

J Yf\_Y\fgWk Ucg]b'8cfha i bX.  
I a`Y]hi b[ Yb`Xi fWk`6Ui ghY`Yb`UV`\Yi hY

K Y[ Yb`6Ui UfVY]hYb`g]bX`X]Y`5ggY`bYf`i bX`6fUW\_Y`Yf`GhfU»Y  
]b'8cfha i bX`V]g`Ui Z`K`Y]hYfYg`[ YgdYffh"i a`Y]hi b[ Yb`g]bX  
Ui g[ YgWk]`XYfh"

K c`\`[ Yd`UbhY`i a`Y]hi b[ Yb`Ui Z[ fi bX`j`cb  
6Ui UfVY]hYb`]b'8cfha i bX

⊖'8cfha i bX`ghY`Yb`XYb`5bk c`bYfb`i bX`DYbX`Yfb`Y]b][ Y  
J Yf`ÅbXYfi b[ Yb`VY] cfž`XU`X]Y`?fYi ni b[ `nk`]gWkYb`XYf`5ggY`bYf  
GhfU»Y`i bX`XYf`6fUW\_Y`Yf`GhfU»Y`i a`ZUggYbX`YfbYi Yfh`k`]fX"8]YgY  
k`]Wk]h][ Yb`J Yf\_Y\fgUXYfb`g]bX`HY]`XYg`gh`ÅXh]gWkYb`D`Ubg`ni f  
J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf`⊖Z`Ughfi`\_hi fi bX`ni f`9f\`Ò\i b[ `XYf  
J Yf\_Y\fgg]WkYf`Y]h"

5\_hi Y`Y`9]bgWk f`Åb`\_i b[ Yb`i bX`]fY  
5i gk`]f`\_i b[ Yb

5V`XYa`i`Yi h][ Yb`i`fY]hU[ ž`XYa`i`\$&"\$, "ž`k`]fX`X]Y`6fUW\_Y`Yf`GhfU»Y  
]b`f`]Wk]hi b[ `⊖bYbghUXh`nk`]gWkYb`XYf`5ggY`bYf`GhfU»Y`i bX`XYf  
<c`YbVi`gWkY]!5`YY`V]g`Ui Z`K`Y]hYfYg`[ YgdYffh"Ni XYa`i`]gh`X]Y  
5ggY`bYf`GhfU»Y`ja`6YfY]Wk`nk`]gWkYb`XYf`6i`gWk`]YgY`i bX`XYf  
5ggY`Vi`f[ ghfU»Y`b]Wk]hidUgg]YfVUf"5bk c`bYfb`i bX  
J Yf\_Y\fgY]`bY`a`Yf`gc`hYb`g]Wk`Ui Z`k`Y]hfY]WkYbXY`i a`Y]hi b[ Yb  
Y]bghY`Ybž`X]Y`VYfY]hg`Ui`g[ YgWk]`XYfh`g]bX"8]Y`6fUW\_Y`Yf`GhfU»Y  
k`]fX`Ui`Wk`]b`ghUXhUi`gk`Åfh][ Yf`F`]Wk]hi b[ `UV`XYf`6&`\*`[ YgdYffh  
V`Y]VYbž`k`Ug`nY]hk`Y]gY`ni`Yf\`Ò\hYa`i`J Yf\_Y\fgUi`Z`ca`a`Yb`]b  
Ub[ fYbnYbXYb`GhfU»Yb`ZØ`fYb`\_Ubb"

@Ub [ Zf]gh][ Y`J c fhY]`Y`XYf`6Ui ghY``Y

8]Y`FYbcj ]Yfi b[ gUfVY]hYb`i]b`X]YgYa`nYbhfU`Yb`6YfY]W`j cb  
8cfha i bX`g]bX`j cb`[ fc»Yf`6YXYi hi b[ `Z0f`X]Y`ni \_0bZh][ Y  
J Yf\_Y`fgYbhk ]W`i b[ ``8]Y`bghUbXgYhni b[ `XYf`GhfU»Yb`gc``b]W`h  
bi f`X]Y` : U`fVU`bei U`]h`h`j YfVYggYfbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`XUni  
VY]hfU[ Ybž`XUgg`XYf`J Yf\_Y`f`Z0gg][ Yf`Z]Y»hi bX`k Yb][ Yf`GhUi g  
YbhghY`Yb``A ]h`XYf`8i fW`Z0`fi b[ `X]YgYf`[ f0»YfYb`6Ui dfc`Y`hY  
j YfZc`[ h`X]Y`GhUXh`8cfha i bX`XUg`N]Y`ž`X]Y`@YVYbgei U`]h`h`XYf  
60f[ Yf`Xi fW`Y]b`VYggYf`cf[ Ub]g]YfhYg`J Yf\_Y`fggmghYa`ni  
ghY][ Yfb``8]Y`J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf`bZfUghfi \_hi f`]gh`Y]b` ; fi bXdZY]`Yf  
Z0f`X]Y`k ]fhgW`UZh]W`Y`9btk ]W`i b[ `i bX`X]Y`5hfU`h]j ]h`h`XYf`GhUXh  
U`g`K c`bghUbXcfh`

H]ddg`Z0f`5bk c`bYf`i bX`DYbX`Yf

- : f0`nY]h][ Y`D`Ubi b[ `XYf`F ci hY. `Bi`mYb`G]Y`U`hYfbUh]j Y  
GhfYW`Ybž`i a`J Yfn0[ Yfi b[ Yb`ni`j Yfa`Y]XYb`
- <sup>2</sup> ZZ]bh`]W`Y`J Yf\_Y`f`ga`]hhY``]b`6YhfUW`h`n]Y`Y`b. `6i`ggY`i bX  
6U`bYb`\_0bbhYb`Y]bY`YZZ]n]Yb`hY`5`hYfbUh]j Y`k`A`fYbX`XYf  
GdYffi b[ Yb`XUfghY``Yb`
- FY[ Y`a`A»][ Y`i`dXUhYg. `bZcfa`]YfYb`G]Y`g]W`0VYf  
: cfhgW`f]hhY`i bX`Y`bXYfi b[ Yb`XYf`6Ui UfVY]hYb`0VYf`X]Y  
cZZ]n]Y``Yb`gh`Xh]gW`Yb`? Ub`A`Y`

GW`i`gg[ YXUb`\_Yb

8]Y`UbghY`YbXYb`6Ui UfVY]hYb`i]b`8cfha i bX`g]bX`Y]b`bchk YbX][  
GW`f]h`i]b`X]Y`f]W`h][ Y`F]W`hi b[ ``C V k c`X]Y`j cf0VYf[ Y`Y`bXYb  
9]bgW`f`Ab`\_i b[ Yb`i]b`XYf`A`cV`]h`h`Z0f`X]Y`5bk c`bYf`i bX`DYbX`Yf  
j cf0VYf[ Y`Y`bXY`i bUbbY`a``]W`\_Y]hYb`a`]h]g]W`Vf]b[ Ybž`g]bX`X]Y  
`Ub [ Zf]gh][ Yb`J c fhY]`Y`Y]bYf`j YfVYggYfhYb`bZfUghfi \_hi f`]W`h`ni  
i bhYfgW`A`mYb``8]Y`GhUXh`8cfha i bX`VYa`0`h`g]W`i`a`\_`UfY  
?ca`a`i`b]\_Uh]cb`i bX`5i`ggW`]XYfi b[ `XYf`i`a`Y]hi b[ Ybž`k Ug`XUni  
VY]hfA[ hž`X]Y`5i`gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`Ui ZXyb`h`A[ `]W`Yb`J Yf\_Y`f`ni  
a`]b]a`]YfYb`

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6 Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!b UW\ f]W\ hYb "b Yh