

J Yfk]ffi b['i a ' < cfgh' < fi VYgW. ; cc['Y
nY][h'ZU`gW Yg`HfU]bYfZc hc

9]bY ; cc['Y!Gi WY`bUW`HfU]bYf` < cfgh' < fi VYgW`nY][h
ZÀ`gW`]WYfk Y]gY`F UbXm`K U`Xfi a " `K Ug`ghYW`h` \]bhYf`X]YgYf
DUbbY3

⊕`XYf`K Y`h`XYg` : i » VU`gž`k c`BUa Yb`i bX` ; Yg]W`hYf`cZi`a
A]hhY`di b`_`h`ghY`Ybž`U`h`Y]bY`Øb[ghY`DUbbY`VY] ; cc['Y`ZØf
; Ygdf`ÅW`gghc`Z[Ygcf[h`'8Yf`dfca]bYbhY` : fUi Yb!6i bXYghfU]bYf
< cfgh' < fi VYgW`ž`XYf`gY]h`C`_`hc`VYf`&\$&' `ZØf`X]Y`XYi hgWY` : fUi Yb!
BUh]cbU`a UbbgW`UZh`j YfUbhk`cfh]W`]ghž`k]fX`ZØf`j]Y`Y`Bi hnYf`Ui Z
XYf`Gi W`a UgW`]bY`]ffY`ZØ`fYbX`Ub[YnY][h`'5bghUhh`X]Y`f]W`h][Y
DYfgcb`ni `df`ÅgYbh]YfYbž`hUi W`h`XUg`6]`X`Y]bYg`UbXYfYb`HfU]bYfg
Ui Z `F UbXm`K U`Xfi a ž`XYf`7cUW`XYf`b][Yf]Ub]gW`Yb
: fUi Yba UbbgW`UZh`

HYW`b]gW`Y`DUbbY`gcf[h'ZØf`J Yfk]ffi b[

8]Y`Gi WYf[YVb]ggY`VY] ; cc['Y`nY][Ybž`XUgg` < fi VYgW`ž`XYf`Ua` '*"
5i [i gh&\$&(`]a ' < U`VZ]bU`Y`XYg`c`ma`d]gW`Yb` : i » VU`hi`fb]Yfg
[Y[Yb`X]Y`I`G5`UbhfYhYb`gc`h`Yž`]b`Y]bYf`i b[`ØW`]W`Yb`K`Y]gY
df`ÅgYbh]Yfh`k]fX`" ; cc['Y!Bi hnYf`Z]bXYb`VY]`XYf`9]b[UVY`gY]bYg
BUa Ybg`a Y`fYfY` : chc`gž`UVYf`Y]bYg`XYf`Xca]b]YfYbXYb`6]`XYf
nY][h`ZÀ`gW`]WYfk Y]gY`K U`Xfi a ž`cVkc`l`bi`f` < fi VYgW`gY`Vgh
i bX`gY]bY`9fZc`[Y`]b`XYb`8UhYbVUb`_Y]bhf`Å[Yb`Ui Z[YZØ`fh`g]bX`"

6YXYi hi b[`ZØf`X]Y`ÒZZYbh`]W`Y
K U`fbY`a i b[

8]YgY`J Yfk]ffi b[` _`ÒbbhY`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`ÒZZYbh`]W`Y`K U`fbY`a i b[
j`cb` < fi VYgW`VYY]bZi`ggYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y` ; YgW`]W`hY` \]bhYf`

XYb`VY]XYb`HfU]bYfb`VY`Yi W\hYb"K`A`fYbX`< fi VYgW\`j b
8Yi hgW\`UbX`U`g`i » VU`Y[YbXY`[]`h`i bX`gY]bY`? Uff]YfY`V]g`j b`X]Y
đ [YbXbUh]cbU`a` UbbgW\UZhYb`YfghfYW`hž`]gh`K`U`Xfi a`j`c f`U`Ya
]a`Ua`Yf]_Ub]gW\Yb`< cW\gW\i`gdcfh`U`_hj`j`[Yk`YgYb"8Ug
A]ggj`Yfgh`AbXb]g`_ÖbbhY`gc[Uf`U`g`<]bk`Y]g`Ui`Z`X]Y`i`b`[`Y]W\Y
a`YX]U`Y`5i`Za`Yf_gUa`_Y]h`[YXYi`hY`h`k`YfXYbž`X]Y`Gdcfh[fÖ» Yb`j b
j`YfgW\]YXYbYb`@AbXYfb`Yf`U`hYb"

8]Y`J`YfV]bXi`b[`nk`]gW\Yb`< fi VYgW\`i`bX
K`U`Xfi`a`

9]b`j`b`hYfYggUb`hYf`5gdY`_h`XYf`G]h`i`Uh]cb`j]ghž`XUgg`< fi VYgW\`i`bX
K`U`Xfi`a`j`b`j`\fYf`VYfi`Z]W\Yb`@Ui`ZVU`b`bcW\`b]Y
Ui`ZY]bUbXYf[Yhfc`ZYb`g]bX" < fi VYgW\`U`h`Y]bY`VYY]bXfi`W`_YbXY
HfU]bYf`_Uff]YfY`Xi`fW\`j`YfgW\]YXYbY`XYi`hgW\Y
J`YfY]bga`UbbgW\UZhYb`i`bX`B`Uh]cbU`a`UbbgW\UZhYbž`k`c`Yf`gY]h
%- , *`U`_hj`j`]gh"K`U`Xfi`a`j`b`[Y[Yb`U`h`gY]bY`? Uff]YfY`[fÖ» hYb`hY]`g
]a`< cW\gW\i`gdcfh]b`XYb`i`G5`j`YfVfUW\h`i`bX`hfU]b]Yfh`X]Y
b][Yf]Ub]gW\Y`B`Uh]cbU`a`UbbgW\UZh`gY]h`&\$\$&\$"A`Y]bi`b`[Yb`ØVYf
a`Ö[`]W\Y`ni`_ØbZh[Y`6Y[Y[bi`b`[Yb`g]bX`XU`Yf`fY]bYg
GdY`_i`U`h]cbga`UhYf]U`ž`XU`Yg`_\`Yfi`a`_Y]bYf`Y]`5bnY]W\Yb`[]Vh"

GW\`i`ggZc`[Yfi`b[Yb`i`bX`5i`gk`]f`_i`b[Yb`Ui`Z
X]Y`Ni`_i`bZh

8]Y`J`Yfk`]ffi`b[`fi`bX`i`a`X]Y`;`cc[`Y!Gi`W\fYgi`hUhY`k`]fZi`fU[Yb
ØVYf`X]Y`X][]hU`Y`⇒XYbh]h`h`j`cb`Gdcfh`Yf]bbYb`i`bX`Gdcfh`Yfb`Ui`Z`i`đ
Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`C`b`]bY!Df`ÄgYbn`Yb`hgW\Y]XYbX`j]ghž`_ÖbbhY`X]YgY
ZY`\`Yf`UZhY`8`UfghY`i`b[`a`Ö[`]W\Yfk`Y]gY`XUg`đ`hYfYggY`i`bX`X]Y
6Y`_Ubbh`Y]h]j`cb`HfU]bYfb`i`bX`j`\fYb`HYUa`g`VYY]bZi`ggYb"
K`A`fYbX`< fi VYgW\`g]W\`Ui`Z`XUg`k`]W\h][Y`Gd]Y`[Y[Yb`X]Y`i`G5
j`c f`VYfY]hYhž`V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`UfhYbž`c`V`gc`W\Y`hY`W\`b]gW\Y`DUbbYb`j b
Ni`_i`bZh]`Yfa`]YXYb`k`YfXYb`_ÖbbYbž`i`a`X]Y`J`YfX]YbghY`i`bX
9fZc`[Y`XYf`5`_hYi`fY`Ub[Ya`YggYb`ni`fYdf`ÄgYbh]YfYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW\ f]W\ hYb"bYh