

## 8fYgXYb']bj Ygh]Yfh'() 'A ]``]cbYb''À\f`]W\ ]b'ni \_i bZhgcf]Ybh]YfhY'5Vk UggYfhYW\b]\_

8 fYgXYb ']bj Ygh]Yfh 'V]g '&\$', 'WU" '\*' \$ 'A ]c "'9i fc ']b 5 Vk UggYfUb 'U[Ybži a '6Yj O`\_Yfi b[gk UW\ghi a 'i bX \dightarrow Xi ghf]YUbZcfXYfi b[Yb [YfYW\h'ni 'k YfXYb"

8]Y'GhUXhYbhk ÀggYfi b['8fYgXYb'fG988ŁghY\h'j cf'Y]bYf a cbi a YbhU`Yb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b['i bX'5bhk cfh'Ui Z'X]Y'U\_hi Y``Yb HfYbXg'XYf'I fVUb]g]Yfi b['i bX']bXi ghf]Y``Yb'9bhk ]W\_`i b["I a 'XYb [Ygh]Y[YbYb'5bZcfXYfi b[Yb'Xi fWX'X]Y'k UWXgYbXY'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[gck]Y'X]Y'Vcca YbXY'<U`V`Y]hYf]bXi ghf]Y'[YfYWXh'ni 'k YfXYbž d`Ubh'X]Y'GhUXh'Yf\YV`]WXY'&bj Ygh]h]cbYb']b'X]Y'A cXYfb]g]Yfi b[i bX'9fk Y]hYfi b[']\fYf'5Vk UggYfUb`U[Yb"

# 9]b 5bgUhn ni f bUW \ U`h][ Yb 5Vk UggYfVYk ]fhgW UZhi b[

6]gr&\$', 'k]```X]Yr@UbXYg\UidhghUXhr8fYgXYbrYhkUr\*' \$rA]``]cbYb9ifc']brXYbr5i gVUirXYgr5Vk UggYfgmghYa gr]bj Ygh]YfYbr'8]YgY\
\darpoonup ]h]Uh]j Yr]ghrb]Wkhrbi frY]bYrFYU\_h]cbrUi ZrX]YrghY][YbXYb5Vk UggYfa Yb[Ybz'gcbXYfbrn]YrhrUirWrXufUi ZrUVzia kYrhZfYibX`]WkYrGhUbXUfXgria ni gYhnYbr'9]brVYXYi hYbXYf6YghUbXhY]``XYgr5Vk UggYfVYgY]h][ib[g\_cbnYdhgr]ghrXYfr6UirXYg\
\darpoonup Xi ghf]YgUa a `YfgrBcfXzY]brnY\br?]`ca YhYfr`Ub[Yfr?UbU`zrXYfgdYn]Y``ZØfrX]Yr5Vk AggYfrXYfr7\]ddfcXi\_h]cbr[Yd`Ubhr]gh"

#### K UWX gYbXYg 5Vk UggYfUi Z\_ca a Yb

=a '?cbhYl h'Y]bYf'dfc[bcgh]n]YfhYb'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[gnU\`'j cb'\*\$' "\$\$\$ V]g'&\$(\$'i bX'XYf'JYfXcdd'i b['XYg']bXi ghf]Y``Yb 5Vk UggYfUi Z\_ca a Ybg'k]fX'XYi h`]W\ž'k]Y'k]W\h]['X]YgY A U» bU\a Yb'g]bX"'GW\Ahni b[Yb'ni Zc`[Y'k YfXYb'X]Y'5Vk AggYf
Ui g'XYf'\dighta Xi ghf]Y'V]g'\&\s'\s'\ui Z'\&\s'\a]``]cbYb'?i V]\_a YhYf'dfc'\d\f
UbghY][Yb"'8]YgY'9bhk]W\_`i b[Yb'YfZcfXYfb'Y]bY', VYfUfVY]hi b[ibX'9fk Y]hYfi b['XYg'VYghY\YbXYb'?UbU`bYhnYgž'i a 'Y]bY
, VYf`Ughi b['ni j'Yfa Y]XYb'i bX'X]Y'l a k Y`h'ni 'gW\ØhnYb"

# ⇒bbcj Uh]j Y @Ògi b[ Yb ni f 9ZZ]n]YbnghY][ Yfi b[

8]Y'l a gYhni b['XYf'[Yd`UbhYb'A U» bU\a Yb'k]fX'b]W\h'bi f'X]Y
? UdUn]hÀh'Yf\Ò\Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'X]Y'9bYf[]YYZZ]n]Ybn
j YfVYggYfb"'=a 'FU\a Yb'X]YgYf'GhfUhY[]Y'gc``Yb'i bhYf'UbXYfYa ']b
XYb'\*J\fYb'&\$&('i bX'&\$&) 'fi bX'XfY]'A]``]cbYb'9i fc']b'X]Y
9fbYi Yfi b['j cb'6`cW\_\Y]n\_fUZhk Yf\_Yb']bj Ygh]Yfh'k YfXYbž'i a 'X]Y
9bYf[]YUi hcbca]Y'XYf'?`ÀfUb`U[Y'k Y]hYf'ni 'ZÒfXYfb"'Ni gÀhn`]W\
k]fX'Y]b'bYi Yf'; UggdY]W\Yf'ZØf'6]c[Ug'[Yd`Ubhž'i a 'Ui W\']b
Gd]hnYbnY]hYb'Ui gfY]W\YbX'9bYf[]Y'VYfY]hni ghY``Yb"

## I a k Y`hZfYi b X`]W\ Y`GhUb X Uf X g`i b X`9I! J c f [ UV Y b

8]Y'9]b\U`hi b['XYf'9I!?ca a i bU`UVk UggYff]Wkh`]b]Y'ff? 5F@Ł'ghY``h Y]bYb'k Y]hYfYb'k ]Wkh][Yb'5gdY\_h'XUf"'8]YgY'JcfgWkf]ZhYb j Yf`Ub[Yb'gdYn]Z]gWkY'FYXi\_h]cbYb'j cb'D\cgd\cf!'i bX Gh]W\_ghcZZUVZÀ``Ybž'gck]Y'X]Y'=a d`Ya Ybh]Yfi b['Y]bYf'j]YfhYb FY]b][i b[gghi ZY']b'?ca a i bYb'a ]h'ØVYf'%\$\$"\$\$\$ 9]bk c\bYfk YfhYb"'A]h'XYb'[Yd`UbhYb'=bj Ygh]h]cbYb'YfZØ``h 8fYgXYb'b]Wkh'bi f'U\_hi Y``Y'5bZcfXYfi b[Ybž'gcbXYfb'dcg]h]cb]Yfh g]Wk'Ui Wk'U`g'JcffY]hYf']b'XYf'i a k Y`hZfYi bX`]WkYb 5Vk UggYfVYk]fhgWkUZhi b["

### $5i gV^{W}i bX^{G}YXYi hi b[^{Z}Øf^{X}]Y^{G}hUXh$

A ]h'XYa 'i a ZUggYbXYb' =bj Ygh]h]cbgd`Ub']bXYa 'nU\`fY]WXY
A cXYfb]g]Yfi b[Yb'i bX'9fk Y]hYfi b[Yb'[Yd`Ubh'g]bXž'gYhnh'X]Y
GhUXhYbhk ÀggYfi b['8fYgXYb'Y]b'ghUf\_Yg'NY]WXYb'ZØf'Y]bY
bUWX\U`h][Y'i bX'ni \_i bZhgZÀ\][Y'5Vk UggYfVYk]fhgWXUZhi b["'8]YgY

A U» bU\a Yb'g]bX'b]W\h'bi f'YbhgW\Y]XYbX'ZØf'X]Y'I a k Y`hž gcbXYfb'Ui W\'ZØf'X]Y'@YVYbgei U`]h\h'XYf'6Øf[Yfž'X]Y'j cb'Y]bYf a cXYfbYb'\D\ZfUghfi \_hi f'dfcZ]h]YfYb'k YfXYb"'Ni XYa 'nY][h 8fYgXYb'a ]h'X]YgYb'9bhk ]\W\_`i b[Ybz'k]Y'k]W\h]['Yg']ghz'XYb < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYg'K UW\ghi a g'dfcU\_h]j 'ni 'VY[Y[bYb"

B 5;

8 Y hU] `c

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!bUWX f]WX hYb "b Yh