? fYhgWk a Yf`a U\ b h.
A]bXYf\Y]hgfY[]Yfi b[`]b`GUWk gYb`]gh
_Y]bY`@Øgi b[

GUWk gYbg`A ]b]ghYfdFÀg]XYbh? fYhgWk a Yf`Y\ bh`Y]bY
A]bXYf\Y]hgfY[]Yfi b[`UV`i bX`k Ufbhj cf`ni `j ]Y`Yb
J cfVYX]b[i b[Yb`]b`? cU`h]cbg[YgdfÀWk Yb"

GUWk gYbg`dc`h]gWk Y`@UbXgWk UZh`k]fX`XYfnY]hj cb`]bhYbg]j Yb
8]g_i gg]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y`FY[ ]Yfi b[ gV`]Xi b[`i bX`a Ø[`]Wk Yb
K U\`VYhfi [ `] YdfÀ[h`A ]Wk UY`? fYhgWk a Yf`XYf`Ua h]YfYbXY
A]b]ghYfdFÀg]XYbhj cb`GUWk gYb`i bX`A ]h[ `]YX`XYf`78I ž`\Uh]g]Wk
_`Uf`[Y[Yb`X]Y`≠XY`Y]bYf`A]bXYf\Y]hgfY[]Yfi b[`Ui g[YgdfcWk Yb"
GY]bYf`A Y]bi b[ `bUWk`YfZcfXYfh`Y]bY`gc`Wk Y` : cfa`XYf`FY[]Yfi b[
Y]b`Yf\YV`]Wk Yg`A U» `Ub`? ca`dfca`]ggVYfY]hgwWk UZh`k Ug`Yf`U`g
gWk k]Yf][`YfUWk hYh"? fYhgWk a Yf`Ai » YfhY`XYf` @Y]dn][`Yf
Jc`\_gnY]hi b[ `] Y[YbØVYf`žXUgg`Yg`k Yb][`G]bb`a UWk Yž`Ya UbXYb
ni a`A ]b]ghYfdFÀg]XYbhYb`ni`k À`Ybž`k Ybb`_Y]bY
?cU`h]cbgj Yf\UbX`i b[Yb`ghUhhZ]bXYb`_ØbbhYb"

8]Y`dc`h]gWk Y`BYi hfU`hÀh`]b`GUWk gYb`\_ØbbhY`Ui ZX]Y`DfcVY
[YghY`h`k YfXYbž`gc`hY`Yg`ni`Y]bYf`Yf[YVb]g`cgYb
FY[]Yfi b[gV`]Xi b[ `_ca`a Yb"? fYhgWk a Yf`VYhcbhYž`XUgg`XUg
GWk Y]hYfb`XYf`; YgdfÀWk Y`V]g`5bZUb[`: YVfi Uf`&\$&(`Y]bY`BYi k U\`
XYg`@UbXhU[ g`ni f` : c`[Y`ÀhhYž`k Ug`X]Y`dc`h]gWk Y`GhUV`]hÀh`XYg
6i bXYg`UbXYg`k Y]hYf\]b`[ YZÀ\FXYb`_ØbbhY""9f`k UfbhY`dchYbn]Y`Y
; YgdfÀWk gdUfhbYfž`b]Wk h`ni`j ]Y`Y`J cfVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`ni`ghY`Ybž`XU
X]Yg`Y]bYb` : cfhgWk f]h`XYf`J Yf\UbX`i b[ Yb`Yf\YV`]Wk`VY\]bXYfb
_ØbbhY"?cb_fYhid`Ubh`X]Y`78I ž; YgdfÀWk Y`a]h`XYf`6GK ž`XYf`GD8
i bX`XYb`; fØbYb`Ubni V]YhYb"

9fa]hh`i b[ Yb`k Y[Yb`K U\`VYhfi [

⊖a]hhYb`X]YgYf`dc`]h]gW\Yb`GdUbbi b[Yb`\_Ua`Yg`ni`Yfbgh\UZhYb
J cfk ØfZYb`VYnØ[ `]W\`a`Ø[`]W\Yf`K`U\`a`Ub]di`Uh]cbYb`VY]`XYf
@UbXhU[gk U\`"8Yf`K`U\`Y]hYf`j`cb`8fYgXYbž`A`Uf`_i`g`6`c`W\Yfž`[UV
VY`\_Ubbhž`XUgg`]b`U`Yb`UW\h`K`U\`\_fY]gYb`XYf`GhUXh]bg[ YgUa`h`%&
a`Ub]di`]YfhY`K`U\`nYhhY`[YZ] bXYb`k`i`fXYb`"8]YgY`K`U\`nYhhY`
k`UfYb`HY]`XYf`6f]YZk`U\`i`bX`k`i`fXYb`]a`_@Ui`ZY`XYg
K`U\`dfcnYggYg`YbhhUfbh"

8]Y`;`YbYfU`ghUUhgUb`k`U`hgW\UZh`\Uh`bi`b`9fa`]h`i`b[ Yb`Y]b[Y`Y]hYhž
bUW\XYa`\_ZYgh[ YghY`h`k`i`fXYž`XUgg`l`bVY`\_UbbhY`%&`*
6f]YZk`U\`nYhhY`gc`j`Yf`Å`bXYfh`\UVYbž`XUgg`g]Y`Ub`X]Y
fYW\hgYI`hfYa`Y`?`Y]bdUfhY]:`fY]Y`GUW\gYb`[ ]b[ Yb`"8]Yg`ghY`hY
b]W\h`bi`f`Y]b`dchYbn]Y`Yg`fYW\h]W\Yg`DfcV`Ya`\_XUfž`gcbXYfb`k`]fZh
Ui`W\`Y]bYb`GW\UhhYb`Ui`Z`X]Y`⊖hY[ f]h`Å`h`XYg`[ YgUa`hYb
K`U\`dfcnYggYg`"6YhfcZZYb`g]bX`Gh]a`a`nYhhY`Ui`g
i`bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Yb`K`U\`VYn]f`_Ybž`gck`c`\`]b`8fYgXYb`U`g`Ui`W\`]b
XYf`b`U\`Y[ Y`Y[YbYb`GhUXh`f`UXYVYf[ "8]Y`Dc`]nY]i`bX`XUg
@UbXYg`\_f]a`]b`U`Ua`h`g]bX`YVYbZU`g]b`X]Y`i`bhYfgi`W\i`b[Yb
Y]b[YVi`bXYb`"

:`YfbYf`k`]fX`[YdfØZhž`cV`Å`\b`]W\Y`A`Ub]di`Uh]cbYb`VYfY]hg`VY]
?ca`a`i`b`U`k`U\`Yb`]a`\_⊖`b]`ghUhh[ YZ] bXYb`\UVYb`"8]Y
l`bfY[ Y`a`Å»][`_Y]hYb`VY]`XYb`Gh]a`a`Yb`ZØf`X]Y`:`fY]Yb`GUW\gYbž
X]Y`]b`j`YfgW\]YXYbYb`GhUXhfUhg!`i`bX`C`fhgW\UZhgfUhgk`U\`Yb
VYgcbXYfg`Ui`ZÅ`][`k`UfYbž`k`i`fXYb`j`cb`Dc`]h]_k`]ggYbgW\UZh`Yfb
XYf`HI`8fYgXYb`ZYgh[ YghY`h`"A`]W\UY`?`fY`ž`Y]b`9l`dYfhY`Ui`Z
X]YgYa`\_`;`YV]Yhž`\Uh`6YXYb`_Yb`[ Y`Åi`»`Yfhž`cV`gc`W\`Y]b
i`a`ZUggYbXYf`K`U\`VYhfi`[`Yfgha`U`g`VY]Y]bYf`@UbXhU[ gk U\`XYf
bYi`Yb`5fh`Yf`YVh`k`c`fXYb`gY]b`\_ØbbhY`"

GcZhk UfYdUbbY`c`bY`5i`gk`]f`_i`b[Yb

Ni`g`Å`h`]W\`ni`f`dc`]h]gW\Yb`l`bg]W\Yf`Y]h`[UV`Yg`VY]`XYf
j`Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`K`U\`hYW\`b]gW\Y`DfcV`Ya`Yž`X]Y`Y`XcW\`Ui`h
@UbXYgk`U\`Y]hi`b[ `bi`b`VY`\c`VYb`g]bX`"9]bY`GcZhk`UfYdUbbY`\UhhY
UbZ`Å`b[`]W\`X]Y`6YfYW\bi`b[`XYf`G]hj`YfhY]i`b[`]a`bYi`Yb
g`Å`W\`g]gW\Yb`@UbXhU[`Xi`fW\Y]bUbXYf`[`YVfUW\h`Hfc`hn`X]YgYf
hYW\`b]gW\Yb`GW\`k`]Yf][`\_Y]hYb`ghY`h`X]Y`@UbXYgk`U\`Y]hi`b[`]`_Ufž`

XUgg'XUg'j cf`Ài Z[ Y`K U\`Yf[ YVb]g`b]W\h`VYY]bhf`ÀW\h][h`k i`fXY"
@Ui h`X]YgYb`9f[YVb]ggYb`Y[ h`X]Y`78I`'a` ]h" `%-`DfcnYbh`Ub`XYf
Gd]hnYž[YZc`[ hij`cb`XYf`5Z8`'a`]h" ` \$ž\*`DfcnYbh`"8]Y`6GK`Yf\`À`h
%%ž`DfcnYbhž`k`À\`fYb`X`X]Y`GD8`i`bX` ; f0bYb`Ui`Z`+ž`fYgdY`\_h]j`Y
) ž%`DfcnYbh`_ca`a`Yb`"8]Y`@]b`\_Y`i`bX`X]Y` : 8D`a` 0ggYb`g]W\`'a`]h` ( ž`
i`bX` \$ž`DfcnYbh`ni`Zf]YXYb[YVYb"

8Yf`@UbXYgk U\`Ui`ggW\i`gg`k`]fX`bi`b`X]Y`YbX[0`h][ Y`G]hnj`YfhY`i`b[
]a` ; "G`ÀW\g]gW\Yb`@UbXhU[ `0VYfd`f0ZYb`"Hfch`n`XYf`?`c`ffY`_hi`fYb
a`UW\h`Yg`XYb`5bgW\Y]bž`XUgg`X]Y`5Z8`b]W\h`0VYf`X]Y`b`0h][Y
GdYffa`]bcf]h`À`h`j`YfZ0[ Yb`k`]fXž`i`a` `Y]bY`k`YgYbh]W\Y
9]bZi`ggbU\`a`Y`]a` `bYi`Yb`@UbXhU[`ni` `[ Yk`À\`f`Y]ghYb`"8Yf
: fU`\_h]cbgj`c`fg]hnYbXY`XYf`g`ÀW\g]gW\Yb`5Z8` \U`h`VYfY]hg`fYW\h]W\Y
GW\f]hhY`Ub[ YXYi`hYhž`ZU`g`i`b`fY[ Y`a` À» ][ \_Y]hYb`ZYgh[YghY`h
k`YfXYb"

8]Y`dc`h]gW\Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`]b`GUW\gYb`V`Y]Vh`Ub[ YgdUbbhž`XU`gck`c`\`
X]Y`?`cU`]h]cbg[ Ygd`f`ÀW\Y`U`g`Ui`W\`X]Y`9fa`]h`i`b[Yb`ni
K U\`VYhfi` [gj`c`fk`0fZYb`XYb`5i`g[Ub[`XYf`_ca`a`YbXYb`A`cbUhY
a`U» [ YV`]W\`VYY]bZi`ggYb`k`YfXYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W\Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`X]Y!`bUW\`f]W\`hYb`"bYh