

DfchYgh'XYf'5dch\Y_Yf. : Øf'Y]bY
ni _i bZhgZÀ\][Y'FYZcfa ']b'GUW\gYb'i bX
H\Øf]b[Yb

5dch\Y_YbhYUa g'dfchYgh]YfhYb']b'9fZi fhi bX'8fYgXYb'[Y[Yb
X]Y'FYZcfa d'ÀbY'j cb'; Ygi bX\Y]hga]b]ghYf'@Ui hYfVUW "

5a 'A]hk cWžXYa ' &, ''5i [i ghž'k Uf'XYf'Dcghd`Uhn']b'8fYgXYb'i bX
X]Y'H\Øf]b[Yf'GhUUhg_Ubn`Y']b'9fZi fh'GWUi d`Uhn'j cb
Y]bXfi W_gj c`Yb'DfchYghYb'XYf'd\Ufa UnYi h]gWYb'<Y'VYfi ZY"
@Ui h'XYb'@UbXYgUdch\Y_Yfj YfVÀbXYb'\UVYb'g]W'V]g'ni ' &"\$\$\$
5dch\Y_Yf'i bX'5dch\Y_Yf]bbYb'j YfgUa a Y'hž'i a '[Y[Yb'X]Y
FYZcfa d'ÀbY'j cb'6i bXYg[Ygi bX\Y]hga]b]ghYf'DfcZ''8f''? Uf'
@Ui hYfVUW 'ni 'XYa cbghf]YfYb''8]YgY'FYZcfa Yb'ghc» Yb'VY]'XYb
5b[Y\Øf][Yb'XYf'5dch\Y_YbVfUbWY'Ui Z'VfY]hY'5V'Y\bi b[ž'XU'g]Y
Y]bY' [fi bX'Y[YbXY'J YfÀbXYfi b[']b'XYf'J Yfgcf[i b[gg]hi Uh]cb
ZcfXYfb"

GhYZUb :]b_ž'XYf'J cfg]hnYbXY'XYg'H\Øf]b[Yf'5dch\Y_Yfj YfVUbXYgž
[UV'Y]bYb'Y]bXf]b[`]WYb'5ddY''UV.' K]f'VfUi WYb'Y]bY
5dch\Y_YbFYZcfa ž'X]Y'i bg'Y]bY'Ni _i bZi[]Vhž'i bX'XUg'b]W'h]b
: cfa 'j cb'X][]hU`ZYfb[YghYi YfhYb'5fnbY]a]hY'Ui g[UVYghY''Yb"
I bgYfY'?ca dYhYbn']gh'YbhgWY]XYbX'ZØf'X]Y
DUh]YbhYbj Yfgcf[i b[" '8]Y'5dch\Y_Yb'gd]Y`Yb'Y]bY'nYbhfU`Y'F c`Y
]b'XYf'k c\bcfhbU\Yb'; Ygi bX\Y]hgj Yfgcf[i b[ž'XcW'X]Y'U_hi Y`Yb
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'Vf]b[Yb'j]Y'Y'6Yhf]YVY'Ub'j\fy'; fYbnYb"

8 f]b[YbXYf'< UbX`i b[gVYXUfZ

K]Y :]b_Yf_`ÀfhYž'gW`jY» Yb'hÀ[`]W'V]g'ni 'nk Y]'5dch\Y_Yb

Vi bXYgk Y]hž'Y]b' HfYbXž'XYf'VYXYb_]Wk' UbghY][h"8]Yg'ghY`h'b]Wk h
bi f'X]Y'k]fhgWk UZh']Wk Y' GhUV']hÅh'XYf'5dch\Y_Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'DfcVYž
gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'X]Y'E i U']hÅh'XYf'DUh]YbhYbj Yfgcf[i b[ž'X]Y'hÅ[`]Wk
]b'XYb'9]bf]Wk hi b[Yb'[Yk Å\ f'Y]ghY'h'k]fX" K]f'VfUi Wk Yb'YbX`]Wk
F U\ a YbVYX]b[i b[Ybž'X]Y'i bg'X]Y'A Ø[`]Wk_Y]h'ni f'D`Ubi b[`V]YhYb
i bX'i bg'ni _i bZhgg]Wk Yf'a UWk Yb ž'ZØ[hY'Yf'\]bni "

⊕ Å\ b`]Wk Ya `HYbcf'Åi » YfhY'g]Wk 'H\ca Ug'8]hfh]Wk ž'J cfg]hnYbXYf
XYg'GÅWk]g]Wk Yb'5dch\Y_Yfj YfVUbXYg"9f'VYhcbhY.' 8fY]
<Ui dhZcfXYfi b[Yb'a ØggYb'i bVYX]b[h'i a [YgYhnh'k YfXYbž'VYj cf
k]f'j cb`Y]bYf'g]bbj c`YfYb'5dch\Y_YbfYZcfa `gdfYWk Yb'_ØbbYb"
8]Y': cfXYfi b[Yb'i a ZUggYb'Y]bY'gcZcfh][Y'J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf
k]fhgWk UZh']Wk Yb'F U\ a YbVYX]b[i b[Ybž'X]Y': UfUbh]Yž'XUgg'_Y]bY
5dch\Y_Y'c\ bY'X]Y'5bk YgYb\Y]hY]bYg'5dch\Y_Yfg'ØZbYhž'gck]Y
X]Y'9bhVØfc_fUh]g]Yfi b[`]b'XYf'5dch\Y_Y"

9]b[Y\YbX'Ui Z'X]Y'Fc`Y'XYf'5dch\Y_Yb']b'XYf'; YgY`gWk UZhž
k]YgYb'X]Y'DfchYgh]YfYbXYb'XUfUi Z'\]bž'XUgg'g]Y'b]Wk h'bi f
5fnbY]a]hhY`UV[YVYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'k]Wk h][Y'6YfUhi b[gX]YbghY
ZØf'X]Y'DUh]YbhYb'YfVf]b[Yb" 8]Y'6Yj Ø`_Yfi b[`Yfk UfhY'h'ni `F YWk h
Y]bY'\cWk k Yfh][Y'J Yfgcf[i b[` `gck c\`']b'ghÅXh]gWk Yb'U'g'Ui Wk `]b
'ÅbX`]Wk Yb'; YV]YhYb ž'gc'8]hfh]Wk"8]YgY'5i ggU[Y'j YfXYi h']Wk h'X]Y
[`Y]Wk V`Y]VYbX'\c\Y'9fk Ufhi b[g\U'hi b[`XYf'6Øf[Yf'Ub'Y]b
Zi b_h]cb]YfYbXYg'; Ygi bX\Y]hggmghYa "

I bhY fghØhni b[`j cb'dc`]h]gWk Yf'GY]hY

8]Y'DfchYghY ZUbXYb'b]Wk h'c\ bY'I bhY fghØhni b[`Ui g'XYf'Dc`]h]
ghUhh"J YfhfYhYf]bbYb'i bX'J YfhfYhYf'Ui g'j YfgWk]YXYbYb
dc`]h]gWk Yb'@U[Yfbž'XUfi bhYf'DYhfU? Ødd]b[`fGD8Ł'i bX'<Y]_Y
K YfbYf'fB ⇒ @B?9Łž'gdfUWk Yb'XYb'5dch\Y_Yfb']\fYb'F ØW_\U'h
Ui g"5i Wk'DfcZ"8f"A Uf]c'J c][hž'XYf'H\Øf]b[Yf'@UbXYgj cfg]hnYbXY
XYf'78I ž'Åi » YfhY'g]Wk 'dcg]h]j `ni `XYb'5b']Y[Yb'XYf
5dch\Y_YfgWk UZhž'YVYb'gc'k]Y'XYf'GÅWk]g]Wk Y'; YbYfU`gY_fYhÅf
XYf'78I ž'5`YI UbXYf'8]Yf_gž'i bX'F cVYfh!A Ufh]b'A cbhU[`j cb'XYf
: 8D"

8]Y'5dch\Y_Yf'\UVYb'VYfY]hg']b'XYf'J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h']\fY'Gh]a a Y

Yf\cVYbž'i bX'nk Uf'jb '[fc»Yb'DfchYghU_h]cbYbž'X]Y'gck c\''ja 'đ b]
U`g'Ui W\ 'ja 'Bcj Ya VYf'XYg''YhnhYb'đ\ fYg'ghUhhZUbXYb"8]Y
k]YXYf\c'hY'A cV']g]Yfi b['nY][hž'k]Y'Yfbgh'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'j cb'XYb
VYhfcZZYbYb'6Yfi Zg[fi ddYb'[Ybca a Yb'k]fX'i bX'k]Y'k]W\h]['Yg
]ghž'XUgg'XYf'6i bXYghU['X]Y'5b`Y[Yb'nØ[]['Ui Z[fY]žh"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\ Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z. 'X]Y!bUW\ f]W\ hYb"bYh