

8: 6!HYUa`ghUfhYh'a`h)`.\$`[Y[Yb`l b[Ufb
]b`X]Y`l 9: 5`B Uh]cbg`@YU[i Y

8]Y`8: 6!B Uh]cbU`a` UbbgW\ UZh`hfU]b]Yfh`ÖZZYbh`]W\`Ua
GcbbhU[`]b`8ØggY`XcfZ"J YfZc`[Yb`G]Y`XUg`9j Ybh`j] Y`Ui Z
Mci Hi VYžUV`%%`l`f"

8]Y`bYi Yb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`]b`XYf`l 9: 5`B Uh]cbg`@YU[i Y
VY[]bbYb`ZØf`X]Y`XYi hgW\Y`B Uh]cbU`a` UbbgW\ UZh`bUW\`XYf`9I F C
a`h`Y]bYa` `UfYb`DUi`_YbgW\`U["BUW\`XYa`Y]bXfi W_gj c`Yb
) .\$.G]Y[`]Y[Yb`l b[Ufb`ni f`GU]gcbYfÖZZbi b[`]b`8ØggY`XcfZž`k]fX
XUg`HYUa`i bhYf`XYf`@Y]hi b[`]j cb`6i bXYghfU]bYf`ž`]Ub
BU[Y`ga Ubb`Ua`8]YbghU[`ni`Y]bYa`5i gk`Åfhggd]Y`[Y[Yb`X]Y
B]YXYf`UbXY`fY]gYb"8]Y`9fk Ufhi b[Yb`g]bX`\cWž`i bX`X]Y
: UbVUg]g`nY][`hg]W\`VY[Y]ghYfh"8Yf`8: 6"XY!H]W_Yf`k]fX
Zcfh`Ui ZYbX`ØVYf`U`Y`9bhk]W_`i b[Yb`i bX`BYi][_Y]hYb`fi bX`i a`g
HYUa`]bZcfa`]YfYbž`i a`X]Y`5b`Åb[Yf`Ui Z`XYa`@Ui ZYbXYb`ni
\U`hYb"

9]b`HY]`XYf`: Ugn]bUh]cb`XYg`: i » VU`g`g]bX`X]Y`; Y`Y[Yb`Y]hYbž`X]Y
XYb`: Ubg[YVchYb`k YfXYbž`i a`]`fY`æc`Y`\Ui hbU\`ni`Yf`YVYb"
8]YgYg`6YXØfZb]g`k`i fXY`VY]a`ÖZZYbh`]W\Yb`HfU]b]b[`]b`8ØggY`XcfZ
XYi h`]Wž`k c`_i fnYf\UbX`+\$\$\$`_cghYb`cgY`H]W_Yhg`ZØf`XUg`9j Ybh
]a`DUi`!`bYg!GhUX]cb`ni f`J YfZØ[i b[`[YghY`h`k`i fXYb"8]YgY
k UfYb`]a`Bi`j Yf[f]ZYbž`gcXUgg`j]Y`Y`b`hYfYgg]YfhY`bi b`Ui Z`X]Y
@j Y!, VYfhfU[i b[`Ui Z`XYa`Mci Hi VY!`UbU`XYg`8: 6`Ub[Yk]YgYb
g]bXž`i a`XUg`; YgW\Y`Yb`ni`j YfZc`[Yb"

B Yi Yf`? Ud hU]b`i bX`Y]b`d c g]h]j Yf`GhUfh

8]Y`: Ubg`_ÖbbYb`g]W\`Ui W\`XUfUi Z`ZYi Ybž`XYb`bYi Yb`? Ud]hÅb`XYf
A UbbgW\ UZh`æg`li U`?]a`a`]Wž`VY]a`HfU]b]b[`cXYf`k`Å`fYbX`XYf

Gd]Y`Y`ni `VYcVUW`hYhYb"?']a a]W`ž`VY`_Ubb`h`ZØf`gY]bY
Ui »Yf[Yk Ò\`b`]W`Y` : `À\`][_Y]hYb`Ui ZXYa `Gd]Y`ZY`X`ž`hf]h`X]Y
B UW`Zc`[Y`j`cb`'≐`_Um;` Øb`Xc`[Ub`Ub`"GY]b`9b`[U[Ya` Ybh`i`b`X`gY]bY
: Ø\`fi`b`[gei`U`]h`À`h`a` UW`Yb`']\`b`ni` `Y]bYf`ghUf`_Yb`K` U\`ž`i`a` `XUg
HYUa` `]b` \YfUi` gZc`fXYfbXY`NY]hYb`ni` `Y]hYb`"5b`gY]bYf`GY]hY`k`]f`_Yb
5b`hcb]c`F`ØX][Yf`i`b`X`?`U]`<`Uj`Yf`h`i`U`g`GhY`j` Yf`h`Y`h`Y`ž`k` Ug`Y]bY
j`]Y`j`Yf`gd`fY`W`Yb`XY`HYUa` Xmb`Ua`]_`Yf`k`Uf`hYb`"À`ggh"

8]Y`6i`bXY`gfY`di`V`]_`_Ubb`g]W`k`Y]hYf`ØVYf`XYb`9fZc`[`]b`gcn]U`Yb
A`YX]Yb`ZfYi`Yb`ž`k`]Y`X]Y`bYi`ghY`A`Y`Xi`b`[`XYg`8: `6`ni`a` `H\`Ya`U
nY][h`5i`Z`H]_Hc`_`\`Uh`XYf`8: `6`[Yf`UXY`X]Y`A`Uf`_Y`j`cb`Y]bYf`A`]`cb
: `c`ck`Yf`ØVYf`g`W`f]h`hYb`"8]Y`gY`D`Uh`Zc`fa` `k`]f`X`ni`bY`\`a`Yb`X
k`]W`h][Yf`ž`i`a` `†`b`[Y` :` Ub`g`Ub`ni`gd`fY`W`Yb`i`b`X`]\`b`Yb`9]b`V`]W`_Y`]b
XUg`HYUa` `ni` `[YVYb`"8]Y`J`]XY`cg`ž`X]Y`k`À`\`fYb`X`XYf`9I`F`C`Ui`Z`ØVYf
`+(`A`]`cb`Yb`5i`Zfi`ZY`_Ua`Yb`ž`VY`Y`[Yb`X]Y`Dcdi`Uf]h`À`h`i`b`X
8]g`_i`gg]cb`gh\`Ya`Yb`fi`b`X`i`a` `XUg`8: `6!`HYUa` "

8]Y`GW`]Y`Xgf]W`hYfYb`hg`W`Y]Xi`b`[Yb`_`Ø`b`Yb`YVYb`ZU`g`Y]bY
Yb`hg`W`Y]XYb`XY`F`c`Y`gd]Y`Yb`ž`i`b`X`\`]Yf`\`Uh`XYf`Zf`Ub`n`Ø`g]g`W`Y
GW`]Y`Xgf]W`hYf`7`Ya`Yb`h`Hi`fd]b`Y]bY`g]W`YfY`<`Ub`X`"Hi`fd]b`k`]f`X
XUg`B`Uh]cb`g!`@YU[i`Y!`Gd]Y`[Y[Yb`i`b`[Ufb`Y]hYb`i`b`X`Vf]b`[h`Y]bY
a`U`_Y`cgY`6]`Ub`n`a`]h`g]W`ž`XU`X]Y`XYi`hg`W`Y`A`Ubb`g`W`U`Z`h`i`b`hYf
gY]bYf`@Y]hi`b`[`bc`W`b]Y`j`Yf`c`fYb`\`Uh`8]Y`g`[]V`h`XYb`Gd]Y`Yfb
ni`g`À`h`n`]W`Yb`C`d`h]a`]ga`i`g`j`c`f`XYa` `Gd]Y`ZY`X"

8]Y`6]`Ub`n`[Y[Yb`X]Y`i`b`[Ufb`]gh`nk`Uf`d`cg]h]j`ž`Y`X`c`W`Ui`W`
gd`Ub`b`Yb`X`ž`XYb`b`h`f`c`h`n`%(`G]Y[Yb`Ui`g`" , `6Y[Y[bi`b`[Yb`_`cb`bhY
XUg`8: `6!`HYUa` `]b`XYf`B`Uh]cb`g`@YU[i`Y`[Y[Yb`i`b`[Ufb`bc`W`_Y]bYb
G]Y[`Yff]b`[Yb`"9]b`F`Ya`]g`i`b`X`Y]bY`B]Y`XYf`U[Y`ghY`\`Yb`ni`6i`W`Y`ž
k`Ug`X]Y`gY`6Y[Y[bi`b`[`ni`Y]bYf`k`]W`h][Yb`<`Yf`Ui`g`Zc`f`XYfi`b`[`ZØf
XUg`HYUa` `a`UW`h"

C`f`[`Ub]g`U`h`c`f]g`W`Y`8`Y`h`U]`g`i`b`X
Gd]Y`j`c`f`V`Y`f`Y]hi`b`[`Yb`

8`Ug`HYUa` `\`Uh`hY`\`Yi`hY`]b`<`Yf`nc`[Yb`Ui`f`UW`gY]b`Yf`ghY`g
A`Ubb`g`W`U`Z`gh`f`U]b]b`[`ž`VY`j`c`f`Y`g`b`UW`8`Ø`ggY`X`c`f`Z`f`Y]ghY`"B`UW`
Y]bYa` `[Yd`Ub`hYb`5`V`g`W`i`g`gh`f`U]b]b`[`i`b`X`Y]bYf`D`f`Y`ggY`_`cb`ZY`f`Y`bn`

ghUbX`X]Y`F Y]gY`ni`XYa`VYj`cfghY`YbXYb`@AbXYfgd]Y`Ub`"CV`X]Y`
BUh]cbU`gd]Y`Yf`Ui`g[`Yfi`h`i`bX`a`ch]j`]Yfhini`XYb`
<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`Yb`]b`XYf`l`9:5`BUh]cbg`@YU[`i`Y`Ui`ZVfYWX`Ybž`
k`]fX`g]W`nY][`Yb`"

8Ugg`X]Y`bYi`Yb`F`ØW`Ybbi`a`a`Yfb`ZØf`XUg`_ca`a`YbXY`Gd]Y`
ZYghghY`Ybž`nYi`[`h]j`cb`XYf`C`f[`Ub]gUh]cb`]a`8:6`"8]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`
_ØbbYb`g]W`Ui`Z`\fY`NU`Yb`]a`Hf]_chZfYi`Ybž`XUfi`bhYf`A`UfW`
5bXfÅ`hYf`GhY[`Yb`U`g`bYi`Y`Bi`a`a`Yf`Y]bg`]a`Hcf`"9]bY`_`UfY`
Ni`k`Y]gi`b[`]gh`k`]W`h][`ž`i`a`X]Y`HYUa`]XYbh]hÅ`h`ni`ghÅ`f`_Ybž`
k`Å`fYbX`X]Y`J`YfUbhk`cfh`]W`_Y]hYb`Ui`Z`XYb`F`UgYb`_`Uf`j`YfhY`]`h`
g]bX`"

A]h`XYa`Di`V`_i`a`ž`XUg`b]W`h`bi`f`j`cf`C`fhž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`ØVYf`
X][`]hU`Y`?`Ub`Å`Y`VY]a`HfU]b]b[`i`bX`XYb`Gd]Y`Yb`XUVY`]ghž`V]YhYh`
XYf`8:6`Y]bY`gh]a`a`i`b[`gj`c`Y`D`UhhZcfa`ž`i`a`i`Ubgi`bX`Gd]Y`Yf`
b`Å`Yf`ni`gUa`a`Ybni`Vf]b[`Yb`"8Ug`HfU]b]b[`g`U[`Yf`]b`
<Yfnc[`YbUi`fUW`ghY`Yb`Y]bYb`k`Y]hYfYb`GW`f]hh`XUfž`i`a`g]W`
cdh]a`U`Ui`ZX]Y`VYj`cfghY`YbXYb`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`Yb`
j`cfni`VYfY]hYb`"

8]Y`i`bYfa`ØX`]W`Y`6YUW`hi`b[`XYf`i`Ubg`ZØf`X]Y`Gd]Y`Y`i`bX`]fY`
l`bhYfghØ`hni`b[`g]bX`YggYbh]Y`Y`i`U`hc`fYb`ZØf`XYb`9fZc`[`XYf`
BUh]cbU`a`UbbgW`UZh`]b`X]YgYf`GU]gcb`XYf`l`9:5`BUh]cbg`@YU[`i`Y`
8Yf`8:6`V`Y]Vh`a`]h`bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`i`bX`l`dXUhY`g`ghY`hg`hfUb`gd`UfY`bž`
i`a`X]Y`[`YgUa`hY`i`Ub[`Ya`Y]bXY`U`h]j`ni`VYhY`][`Yb`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`X]Y!`bUW`f]W`hYb`"bYh`