

H]Yf[ YghØhnhY`GYY`gcf[ Y.`DZUffYf]b`bi hnh  
5`dU\_Ug`i bX`@Ua Ug`ni f`< YfnYbgÒZZbi b[

9]bY`Yj Ub[ Y`]gWXY`DZUffYf]b`gYhnh`Ui Zh]Yf[ YghØhnhY  
GYY`gcf[ Y`a`]h@Ua Ug`i bX`5`dU\_Ug`]a`GUUf`UbX``9fZU`fYb  
G]Yžk ]Y`g]Y`A YbgWXYb`< YfnYbga`ca`YbhY`gWXYb`\_h"

B Yi Y`K Y[ Y`XYf`GYY`gcf[ Y.`@Ua Ug`i bX  
5`dU\_Ug`U`g`h]Yf]gWXY`H`YfUdYi hYb

≠`XYf`Y`h]gWXYb`K`Y`hj`cb`Yi`hY`gi`WXYb`]a`a`Yf`a`Y`f`A`YbgWXYb  
bUWXY`bYi`Yb`K`Y[`Ybž`i`a`Fi`Y`i`bX`Hfcgh`ni`Z]bXYb``8]Y  
Yj`Ub[`Y`]gWXY`DZUffYf]b`K`]`hfi`X`6Ui`Yf`[`Y`h`Y]Yf`Y]bYb  
i`b[`Yk`Ò`b`]WXYb`K`Y[`.`G]Y`gYhnh`Ui`Zh]Yf]gWXY`<`Y`Zfž`i`a  
A`YbgWXYb`]b`gWXY`k`]Yf][`Yb`G]hi`Uh]cbYb`ni`i`bhYfghØhnyb`  
FY[`Y`a`À»][`ZØ`fh`g]Y`5`dU\_Ug`i`bX`@Ua`Ug`ni`6Ygi`WXYb`]b  
<`cgd]nYbž`5`hYb`Y]a`Yb`i`bX`VY]`VY]`bXYfhYb`?`]bXYfb`a`]h`i`Y]bY  
i`b`cbj`Ybh]cbY`Y`A`Yh`cXYž`X]Y`YfghUi`b`]WXY`9fZc`[`Y`Yfn]Y`h"

8]Y`6Y[`Y[`bi`b[`Yb`a`]h`XYb`H]YfYb`ZØ`fYb`b]WXYb`i`bi`f`ni  
VYfØ`fYbXYb`A`ca`YbhYbž`gcbXYfb`UVYb`Ui`WXY`YfghUi`b`]WXY  
5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[`Yb`Ui`ZX]Y`A`YbgWXYb``6Ui`Yf`VYf]WXY`hY`h]`cb  
G]hi`Uh]cbYbž`]b`XYbYb`?`fUb`\_Y`d`Øh`]WXY`j`Yf[`YggYbž`k`]Y`\_fUb`\_g]Y  
g]bXž`i`bX`Ui`g`XYa`F`c`gh`i`U`i`ZghY`Ybž`i`a`XYb`H]YfYb`ni`Zc`[`Yb`  
8]YgY`H]YfY`X]YbYb`b]WXYb`i`f`U`g`HØf`ÒZZbYfž`gcbXYfb`j`cf`U`Ya`U`g  
<`YfnYbgÒZZbYfž`X]Y`A`YbgWXYb`i`bj`Yf[`Ygg`]WXY`A`ca`YbhY  
VYgWXYfYb`i`bX`XUa`]h`Ui`WXY`Y`fY`GYY`Y`VYfØ`fYb`"

< Y]`YbXY`K`]f`\_i`b[`XYf`H]Yf[`YghØhnhYb  
GYY`gcf[`Y`

: Øf'6Ui Yf'i bX'j\fy'?c''Y[ Yb' ]gh'X]Y'h]Yf[ YghØmhY'GYY`gcf[ Y'Y]bY  
k ]Wxh][ Y'9f[ Åbni b[ ' ]\fyf'5fVY]h''8]Y'H]YfY'Yfa Ò[ ' ]WxYb'Yg' ]\bYbž  
<YfnYb'ni 'YffY]WxYb'i bX'Y]bYb'Ni [ Ub[ 'ni 'A YbgWxYb'ni  
gWxUZZYbž'XYf'Ui ZUbXYfY'K Y]gY'b]Wx'h'a Ò[ ' ]Wx'k ÅfY''8]Y  
GYbgjV']hÅhi bX'Fi \Y'XYf'H]YfY'a UWxh'Yg'XYb'A YbgWxYb''Y]Wx'hYfž  
ØVYf'\fy'DfcV`Ya Y'ni 'gdFYWxYb'i bX'Hfcgh'ni 'Z]bXYbž'gY]Yg'bUWx  
XYa 'HcX'Y]bYg'5b[ Y\Øf][ Yb'cXYf' ]b'Y]bYf'YI ]ghYbh]Y''Yb  
@YVYbg\_f]gY"

8]Y'5fVY]h'a ]h'XYb'H]YfYb'\Uh'ZØf'6Ui Yf'Y]bY'gc'[ fc»Y  
6YXYi hi b[ žXUgg'g]Y'g]Wx'k ØbgWxhž'XUgg'X]YgY'cZZ]n]Y''U'g'HY']  
\fyf'gYY`gcf[ Yf]gWxYb'HÅh][ \_Y]h'UbYf\_Ubb'h'k ]fX''8]Y  
h]Yf[ YghØmhY'H\YfUd]Y'i bX'DAXU[ c[ ]\_ž'X]Y'g]Y'bUWx'\fy'a  
Ghi X]i a 'UVgc'j ]Yfh'\Uhž'nY][ hž'XUgg'X]Y'J YfV]bXi b[ 'nk ]gWxYb  
A YbgWx'i bX'H]Yf'Y]bY'VYgcbXYfY': cfa 'XYf'<Y]i b[ 'i bX  
I bhYfghØhni b[ 'XUfghY''h"

⇒bbcj Uh]j Y'H]Yfd fYX][ hYb' ]b'XYf  
Gca a Yf\_]fWxY

8]Y'K YfhgWxÅhni b[ 'ZØf'H]YfY'Z]bXYh'Ui Wx' ]b'XYf'Gca a Yf\_]fWxY  
XYf'~<cZZbi b[ g\_]fWxYb[ Ya Y]bXY''5i gXfi W\_''I bhYf'XYa 'A chhc  
~?Ua Y'ž'9gY'/'7c''VYgWxÅZh][ Yb'g]Wx'X]Y'DZUffYf]bbYb'i bX  
DZUffYf' ]b' ]\fyb'DfYX][ hYb'a ]h'j YfgWx]YXYbYb'H]YfUfhYb'i bX'XYfYb  
gma Vc`]gWxYf'6YXYi hi b[ ''5i Wx' ]b'6Ui Yfg'; chhYgX]Ybgh'g]bX'H]YfY  
k ]''ca a Yb' 'gc[ Uf'<i bXY'XØfZYb'a ]h[ YVfUWx'h'k YfXYb''9]b][ Y  
\fyf'~5'dU\_U!?'c''Y[ Yb''k YfXYb'g]Y'YVYbZU`g' ]b'X]Y'? ]fWxY  
VY[ 'Y]hYbž'i a 'XYb'; chhYgX]Ybgh'ni 'VYfY]WxYfb"

8]Y'i b\_cbj Ybh]cbY''Y'<YfUb[ Y\Ybgk Y]gY'j cb'DZUffYf]b'K ]'hfi X  
6Ui Yf'nY][ hž'XUgg'H]Yfh\YfUd]Y'b]Wx'h'bi f' ]a 'a YX]n]b]gWxYb  
6YfY]Wx'ž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wx' ]a 'gYY`gcf[ Yf]gWxYb'?cbhYI'h'k ]f\_gUa 'gY]b  
\_Ubb''ÅfY'5fVY]h'a ]h'5'dU\_Ug'i bX'@Ua Ug'YfØZZbYh'bi Y  
DYfgdY\_h]j Yb'i bX'\ ]Zh'A YbgWxYbž'Hfcghi bX'<Y]i b[ 'Ui Z  
i b[ Yk c\bhY'K Y]gY'ni 'YfZU\fyb"

· B 5;

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW\ f]W\ hYb"bYh