

GWX i hn' [Y [Yb'; YVÀfa i hhYf\ U`g_fYVg.
8 mgd`Ug]Ygd fYWX ghi bXY`]b`9fX]b [
]bZcfa]Yfh

9fX]b [Yf'; mbÀ_c`c []bbYb`]bZcfa]YfYb`ØVYf
; YVÀfa i hhYf\ U`g_fYVgž`J c fgc f [Yi bhYfgi WX i b [Yb`i bX`X]Y
6YXYi hi b [`XYf`<DJ!`a dZ b ["

8]Y`5i Z_`Àfi b [`ØVYf'; YVÀfa i hhYf\ U`g_fYVg` [Yk]bbhini bY\ a YbX
Ub`6YXYi hi b [ž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`ja`@UbX_fY]g`9fX]b [ž`k c`X]Y
8 mgd`Ug]Ygd fYWX ghi bXY`Ua`?`]b`_i a`j c f`Y]bYa``X\`f`j cb`XYf
8Yi hgWXYb`?`fYVg [YgY`gW UZh`nYfh]Z]n]Yfh`k i fXY`"8]Yg`nY] [hž`k Y`WX
\c\Yb`GhY`Ybk Yfh`X]Y`?`fYVg j c fgc f [Y`\]Yf`\Uhi bX`k Y`WXY
A Ò [`]WX`_Y]hYb`XYf`Df`Aj Ybh]cb`i bX`6Y\UbX`i b [`XYb`VYhfc`ZYbYb
: fUi Yb`ni f`J Yf`ZØ [i b [`ghY`Yb`"

8]Y`F c``Y`XYf`8 mgd`Ug]Ygd fYWX ghi bXY

8]Y`8 mgd`Ug]Ygd fYWX ghi bXY`i bhYf`XYf`@Y]hi b [`j cb`8f`"9j`Y`]bY
7`cW`\`gYfj`]Yfh`U`g`k`]WX]h [Y`5b`Ui ZghY`Y`ZØf` : fUi Yb`ž`X]Y
UVbcfa U`9f [YVb]ggY`VY]`]\fYa`DUd!5Vghf]WX`Yf\U`hYb`\UVYb`" `b
X]YgYf`GdYn]U`gd fYWX ghi bXY`k YfXYb`J Yf`ÀbXYfi b [Yb`XYf
GWX`Y]a`\Ui hi bhYfgi WX`hž`X]Y`a`Ò [`]WX`Yfk`Y]gY`ni`?`fYVg`ZØ`fYb
ÒbbYb`"<]YfVY]`]gh`X]Y`5i Z`Àfi b [`ØVYf`X]Y`9f`fUb`_i b [`i bX
XYfYb`J c fghi ZYb`j cb`nYbhfU`Yf`6YXYi hi b ["`@Ui hiXYf'; mbÀ_c`c []b
7`cW`\`]gh`X]Y` `bZcfa Uh]cbg`U [Y`cZh`a Ub [Y`\UZh`i bX`j]Y`Y` : fUi Yb
g]bX`ØVYf`X]Y`5V`Ài ZY`i bX`HYghgž`X]Y`]b`XYf`Gd fYWX ghi bXY
Xi fWX [YZØ`fh`k YfXYb`ž`i bg]WX`Yfi bX`Àb [gh`]WX`"

GhUh]gh]_Yb`i bX`A Ò [`]WX`_Y]hYb`XYf`J c fgc f [Y

B UWX`5b [UVYb`XYf` `b]h]Uh]j`Y`9bhgW]YXYb`"; Y [Yb`?`fYVg

Yf_fUb_Yb`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX`À\`f`]W\`Yhk U`(*\$\$: fUi Yb`Ub
; YVÀfa i hhYf\U`g_fYVgž`XcW\`XUb`_`Ub[Ya YggYbYf
J c f g c f [Ya U`bU\`a Yb`g]bX`X]YgY`NU\`Yb`ghUV]`"GY]h`XYf
9]bZØ\fi b[`bYi Yf`J c f g c f [Y`Y]h]b]Yb`]a `đ\`f`&\$&\$` []Vh`Yg
j Yfa Y\fhY`5b[YVchY`ni f`?fYVgj c f g c f [Y. `Øb[YfY : fUi Yb`Yf\U`hYb
`À\`f`]W\`Y]bY`nmhc`c[]gW\`Y`i bhYfgi W\i b[ž`k`À\`fYbX: fUi Yb`UV`")
đ\`fYb`U`Y`XfY]`đ\`fY`Y]bY`?ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g`5Vghf]W\`i bX`<DJ!
HYgh`a UW\Yb`"8]YgYg`Yf\Ø\hY`6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y`J c f g c f [Y`U`h
ni f: c[Yž`XUgg]`a`a Yf`a Y\`f: fUi Yb`X]Y`8mgd`Ug]YgdfYW\ghi bXY
]b`9fX]b[`]b`5bgdfi W\`bY\`a Ybž`k`cVY]`X]Y`NU\`Xf`DUh]Ybh]bbYb
j cb`&\$&\$`]a `đ\`f`&\$&`Ui Zj c f Ui gg]W\h]W\`" \$\$`]b`X]YgYa `đ\`f
UbghY][`h"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[`XYf`<DJ!`⇒ dZi b[

8]Y`5i hcYb`VYhcbYb`X]Y`K`]W\h][`_Y]h`XYf`<DJ!`⇒ dZi b[ž`X]Y`Ui W\
U`g`X]Y`YZZY`_h]j ghY`A Yh\`cXY`[]`hž`i`a`g]W\`[Y[Yb
; YVÀfa i hhYf\U`g_fYVg`ni`gW\ØhnYb`"8]Y`GhÀbX][`Y
⇒ dZ`_ca`a`]gg]cb`Ya`dZ]Y\`h`X]YgY`⇒ dZi b[`gck`c\`ZØf`A`ÀXW\Yb
U`g`Ui W\`đ`b[Yb`UV`Y]bYa`5`hYf`j`cb`-`đ\`fYb`"8f`"7`cW`\`i`bX`]`fY
?c`Y[]b`M]`cb`bY`@Ui`hYb`VUW\Yf`k`Y]gYb`XUfUi`Z`\]bž`XUgg`gc[`Uf
: fUi Yb`bUW\`Y]bYf`?cb]gUh]cbž`Y]bYf`6Y\`UbX`i`b[ga`Yh\`cXY`ni`f
9bhZYfbi b[`j`cb`NY`j`Yf`ÀbXYfi b[Ybž`j`cb`XYf`⇒ dZi b[`dfcZ]h]YfYb
_ØbbYb`"8Yb`bcW\`[]Vh`Yg`<ØfXYb.`J]Y`Y`?fUb`_Yb`_UggYb
ØVYfbY\`a Yb`X]Y`?cghYb`ZØf`X]Y`⇒ dZi b[`b]W\hž`k`Ug`Yg`ZØf`j`]Y`Y
: fUi Yb`i`bX`9`hYfb`gW\k`]Yf][`a`UW\hž`X]Y`⇒ dZi b[`ZØf`]`fY`?]bXYf
]b`5bgdfi W\`ni`bY\`a Yb`"

5i Z_`Àfi b[`i`bX`GYbg]V]`]g]Yfi b[`]b`XYf
; Ya Y]bgW\UZh

⇒`9fX]b[`[]Vh`Yg`Y]bY`VYa`Yf`_Ybgk`YfhY`⇒]h]Uh]j`Y`ni`f`5i`Z_`Àfi`b[
ØVYf`<DJ`i`bX`XYggYb`f`]g]_Yb`"8]Yg`]gh`VYgc`bXYfg`k`]W\h][`ž`XU
Ui W\`A`ÀbbYf`Ub`Xi`fW\`<DJ`VYX]b[`hYb`9f`_fUb`_i`b[`Yb`Y]XYb
ØbbYb`"9]bY`i`a`ZUggYbXY`5i`Z`Àfi`b[`_ØbbhY`XUni`VY]hfU[`Ybž
XUg`6Yk`i`gghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y`K`]W\h][`_Y]h`XYf`⇒ dZi b[`]b`XYf
[`YgUa`hYb`6Yj`Ø`_Yfi`b[`ni`Yf\Ø\Yb`"7`cW`\`i`bX`@Ui`hYb`VUW\Yf

UfVY]hYb`XUfUbž`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`<DJ`i bX`X]Y`XUa`]h
j`YfVi bXYbYb`F`]g]_Yb`ni`j`YfVfY]hYbž`i`a`X]Y`5bnU\`X`Yf`fUi`Ybž`
X]Y`fY[`Y`a`À»][`ni`f`J`c`f`g`c`f[`Y`[`Y\Ybž`ni`Yf\`Ò\Yb`"

: Un]h. `Df`Àj`Y`b`h]c`b`f`Y`h`h`Y`h`@Y`V`Y`b`

8]Y`8`mgd`Ug]Ygd`f`Y`W`g`h`i`b`X`Y`]b`9`f`X]b[`]gh`Y]b`6`Y]gd]Y`Z`Ø`f`
YfZc`[`f`Y]W`Y`?`f`Y`V`gd`f`Àj`Y`b`h]c`b`X`i`f`W`ϕ`Z`c`f`a`U`h]c`b`i`b`X`5`i`Z`_`À`f`i`b`["`
8`Y`f`\`c`\`Y`Ni`Ui`Z`i`b`X`X]Y`d`c`g]h]j`Y`9`b`h`k`]W`_`i`b[`i`b`h`Y`f`g`h`f`Y]W`Y`b`X]Y`
B`c`h`k`Y`b`X][`_`Y]h`i`g`c`W`Y`f`9]b`f]W`h`i`b[`Y`b`ž`X]Y`fUi`Y`b`b]W`h`b`i`f`
X]U[`b`c`g`h]g`W`V`Y`h`f`Y`i`Y`b`ž`g`c`b`X`Y`f`b`g]Y`Ui`W`Ø`V`Y`f`X]Y`6`Y`X`Y`i`h`i`b[`X`Y`f`
<DJ!`a`d`Z`i`b[`i`b`X`X`Y`f`f`Y[`Y`a`À»][`Y`b`J`c`f`g`c`f[`Y`i`b`h`Y`f`g`i`W`i`b[`Y`b`
]b`Z`c`f`a`]Y`f`Y`b`"ϕ`X`Y`a`i`a`Y`f`fUi`Y`b`Ø`V`Y`f`\`f`Y`Y`g`i`b`X`Y]h`g`c`d`h]c`b`Y`b`
6`Y`g`W`Y]X`k`]g`g`Y`b`ž`_`Ò`b`b`Y`b`Z`f`Ø`n`Y]h][`Y`ϕ`h`Y`f`j`Y`b`h]c`b`Y`b`i`b`X`Y`h`h`h]W`
U`i`W`X]Y`G`h`Y`f`V`]W`_`Y]h`X`i`f`W`i`Y`V`À`f`a`i`h`h`Y`f`U`g`_`f`Y`V`g`g][`b]Z`_`U`b`h`
j`Y`f`f]b[`Y`f`h`k`Y`f`X`Y`b`"

8YhU]`g`

6Ygi`W`Y`b`G]Y`i`b`g`U`i`Z.`X]Y`!`b`U`W`f]W`h`Y`b`"b`Y`h`