

5`\_c\c`ZfY]Yg'6]Yf.'8]Y'[ Ygi bXY  
5`hYfbUh]j Y`Z0f'8 Ufa `i bX`@YVYf

5`\_c\c`ZfY]Yg'6]Yf`\_Ubb`VY]a `5VbY\ a Yb`\Y`ZYb`i bX  
9bhm0bXi b[ Yb`\Ya a Ybž'nY][ h'Y]bY`bYi Y`Ghi X]Y`j cb  
: cfgWXYbXYb`XYf`i b]`9f`Ub[ Yb!B0fbVYf[ "

8]Y`k UWxgYbXY`B UWxZfU[ Y`bUWx`U`\_c\c`ZfY]Ya `6]Yf`gd]Y[ Y`h`b]Wx h  
bi f`X]Y`j YfÅbXYfhYb`Hf]b\_[ Yk c\b\Y]hYb`XYf`8Yi hgWXYb`k ]XYfž  
gcbXYfb`nY][ h`Ui Wx`Y]bYb`\_UfYb`HfYbX`\]b`ni `Y]bYa `[ Yg0bXYfYb  
@YVYbggh]"`a a Yf`a Y`f`A YbgWXYb`n]Y\Yb`U`\_c\c`ZfY]Y  
5`hYfbUh]j Yb`j cfž`X]Y`k Yb][ Yf`?U`cf]Yb`Ybh\U`hYb`i bX`X]Y  
; Ygi bX\Y]h`Z0fXYfb"

; Ygi bX\Y]h`]Wx Y`J cfhY]`Y`XYg`U`\_c\c`ZfY]Yb  
6]Yfg

9]bY`U`\_hi Y`Y`Ghi X]Y`XYf`i b]j Yfg]hÅhYb`9f`Ub[ Yb!B0fbVYf[ `i bX  
K ]Yb`\Uh`gdUbbYbXY`9f[ YVb]ggY`ni f`K ]f`\_i b[ `j cb`U`\_c\c`ZfY]Ya  
6]Yf`Ui ZX]Y`; Ygi bX\Y]h`\Yfj cf[ YVfUWx`h``b`gVYgcbXYfY`X]Y  
`b\U`hgghc ZY`L Ubh\c\i a c`i bX`gc!5`d\UgÅi fYb`\UVYb`g]Wx`U`g  
j ]Y`j YfgdfYWxYbX`Yfk ]YgYb``8]YgY`Gi VghUbnYb`\_0bbYb`b]Wx`h`bi f  
9bhm0bXi b[ Yb`ja `?0fdYf`\Ya a Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wx`XYb`i: Yhh`i bX  
Ni W`Yfghc Zk YWxgY`j YfVYggYfb``Gca ]h`\_Ubb`U`\_c\c`ZfY]Yg'6]Yf  
Y]bY`dcb]h]j Y`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ `Ui ZX]Y`U``[ Ya Y]bY`; Ygi bX\Y]h`\UVYb"

J Yfa Y]Xi b[ `j cb `; Yk ]Wx hgni bU\ a Y

9]b`nYbhfU`Yg`9f[ YVb]g`XYf`: cfgWxi b[ `i bhYf`XYf`@Y]hi b[ `j cb  
DfcZYggcf`7`Ui g`<Y`YfVfUbX`]ghž`XUgg`L Ubh\c\i a c`X]Y`6]Xi b[  
j cb`@YVYfj YfZYhhi b[ ž`X]Y`\Ai Z][ `Xi fWx`, VYf[ Yk ]Wx`h`cXYf  
i b[ Ygi bXY`9fbÅ\fi b[ `j Yfi fgUWx`h`k ]fXž`fYXi n]YfYb`\_Ubb``8i fWx

XYb'9fgUhn'j cb'U`\_c\c`U`h][ Ya '6]Yf'Xi fW\U`\_c\c`ZfY]Yg'6]Yf`  
\_ØbbhY'U`gc'XUg'F]g]\_c'Y]bYf'; Yk ]W\hgni bU\ a Y'j Yff]b[ Yfh'i bX  
X]Y'@YVYf[ Ygi bX\Y]hi bhYfghØhnh'k YfXYb"; `Y]W\ nY]h][ `ZØfXYfh'XYf  
ØVYfa Å» ][ Y' ?cbgi a 'j cb'bcfa U`Ya '6]Yf'Ui Z[ fi bX'XYg  
Ybh\U`hYbYb'5`\_c\c`g`Åi Z][ `X]Y': YhhUbgUa a 'i b[ `ja ' ?ØfdYfž'k Ug  
ZØf'j ]Y'Y'6]Yf']YV\UVYf'Y]bY'i bUb[ YbY\ a Y'9f\_Ybbhb]g'XUfghY`h"

8 ]Y' F c`Y'j cb'5`\_c\c`ZfY]'ZØf'X]Y  
; YgY`gW\ UZh

8 Ug'ghY][ YbXY'; Ygi bX\Y]hgVYk i gghgY]b'XYf'; YgY`gW\ UZh'ZØ\ fh'ni  
Y]bYa '5bgh]Y[ `XYf'J Yf\_Ui ZgnU\`Yb'j cb'U`\_c\c`ZfY]Ya '6]Yf"'8]Yg  
\_ØbbhY'U`g' bX]\_Uhc'f'ZØf'Y]bY'ni bY\ a YbXY'GYbg[V]'g]Yfi b[ `XYf  
6Yj Ø`\_Yfi b[ `ZØf'Y]bY' [ Ygi bXY'9fbÅ\fi b[ `i bX'@YVYbgk Y]gY  
[ YXYi hYh'k YfXYb"'8Yf'HfYbX'ni f'U`\_c\c`ZfY]Yb'6]Yf'\_i `hi f'\_ØbbhY  
Y]b'dcg]hj Yg'G][ bU`ZØf'ni \_ØbZh][ Y'9bhk ]W`i b[ Yb'ja  
9fbÅ\fi b[ gVYfY]W\ 'XUfghY`Yb"

A cXYfUh]cb' ]gh'XYf'GW\ `ØggY`

Hfchn'XYf'dchYbn]Y`d'cg]hj Yb' [ Ygi bX\Y]h]W\ Yb'9ZY`\_hY'VYhcbYb  
9l dYfhYbž'XUgg'Ui W\ 'U`\_c\c`ZfY]Yg'6]Yf']b'A U» Yb' \_cbgi a ]Yfh  
k YfXYb'gc`hY"'9]bY'ØVYfa Å» ][ Y'5i ZbU\ a Y'\_Ubb'Xi fW\Ui g'XYb  
[ Yk ØbgW\ hYb'5VbY\ a !9ZY`\_hj Yf\ ]bXYfb"'8U\Yf']gh'Yg'fUhgUa ž  
U`\_c\c`ZfY]Yg'6]Yf'HY]'Y]bYf'Ui g[ Yk c[ YbYb'9fbÅ\fi b[ `ni  
a UW\Yb"

DfY]gUi gnY]W\ bi b[ `ZØf': c fgW\ i b[

8]Y'6YXYi hi b[ `X]YgYf': c fgW\ i b[ `k ]fX'ni gÅh`]W\ 'Xi fW\ 'X]Y  
J Yf'Y]\i b[ `XYg'DfY]gYg'XYf'9i fcdYUb': ci bXUh]cb'Zcf'5`W\c`  
F YgYUfW\ 'i bX'XYf'9i fcdYUb'6fYk Yfm'7cbj Ybh]cb'Ub'X]Y  
: c fgW\ YbXYb'i bhYfghf]W\ Yb"'8]YgY'5i gnY]W\ bi b[ `nY][ hž'XUgg'X]Y  
K ]ggYbgW\ UZh'Yf'ZØf'\ fY'5bgÅhY'ni f'9fZcfW\ i b[ `XYf  
[ Ygi bX\Y]h]W\ Yb'J cfhY]Y'j cb'\cdZYb\U`h][ Yb'; YhfÅb\_Yb  
UbYf\_Ubbh'k YfXYb"

⊖g[ YgUa h'nY][ h'X]Y': cfgWλ i b[ ž'XUgg'X]Y'6]Yf!8 ]Àhž'Y]b[ YVYhhYh']b  
Y]bYb' [ Ygi bXYb'@YVYbggh]ž'Y]bY'j ]Y'j YfgdfYWλ YbXY'A Yh\cXY'ni f  
: ÒfXYfi b[ 'XYf'; Ygi bX\Y]h'gY]b'\_Ubb"'8 ]Y'dcg]hj] Yb  
5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'j cb'LUbh\c\i a c`i bX'7c"'\_ÒbbhYb'b]Wλ h'bi f'XUg  
6Yk i ggghY]b'ZØf'U`\_c\c`ZfY]Y'5'hYfbUh]j Yb'ghÀf\_Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wλ  
X]Y'U`[ Ya Y]bY'; Ygi bX\Y]h'XYf'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ 'ZØfXYfb"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi Wλ Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'X]Y!bUWλ f]Wλ hYb"bYh