

FUgg]ga i g!5`Ufa ']b'9f`Ub[Yb. (&!≯\f][Yf'VYXfc\h'5i g`ÀbXYf'Vfi hU`°

 \pm '9f`Ub[Yb'Z]`a hY'Y]b'(&! λ \f][Yf'Y]bYb'&*!' λ \f][Yb'A UbbfUgg]gh]gW\'i bX'VY`Y]X][hY']\b"'Dc`]nY]'Yfa]hhY`h'[Y[Yb'XYbH\hat{h}Yf"

5`hghÀXhYf'?]fWXYbd`Uhnž'- %\$) ('9f`Ub[Ybž'8Yi hgWX`UbX'!
9]b'UVgWXYi`]WXYf'JcfZU``'YfgWXØhhYfhY'Ua '8]YbghU[UVYbX
9f`Ub[Ybž'U`g'Y]b'(&!^À\f][Yf'A Ubb'Y]bYb'&*!^À\f][Yb'5i g`ÀbXYf
Ui Z'_U`hV`Øh][Y'K Y]gY'VY`Y]X][hY'i bX'Z]`a hY"'8Yf'gWXcW_]YfYbXY
JcfZU``'YfY][bYhY'g]WX'[Y[Yb'&%.%) 'I\f'Ua '5`hghÀXhYf
?]fWXYbd`Uhnž'k c'XYf'6YgWXi`X][hY'c\bY'Jcfk Ufbi b['Ui Z'XUg
CdZYf'ni _Ua ž'a]h'gY]bYa '<UbXm'Z]`a hY'i bX'fUgg]gh]gWXY
6Y`Y]X][i b[Yb'Ui ggh]Y» "'5`g'cV'XUg'b]WXh'[Ybi ['k ÀfYž'gWXØhhYhY
XYf'5b[fY]ZYf'Ui WX'bcWX'XYb'\D\U`h'Y]bYf'6]YfXcgY']b'F]WXhi b[
XYg'Y b[Yb'A UbbYg"

8 Ub_'Ui Za Yf_gUa Yf'NYi [Yb'k i fXY'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'U`Ufa]Yfhž'X]Y
gW\bY``'j cf'Cfh'Y]bhfUZ''8cW\XYf'(&!\A\f][Y'k Uf'b]W\h'Y]ba U`'j cf
XYb'6YUa hYb'g]W\Yf' 'Yf'fYU[]YfhY'U[[fYgg]j i bX'VY`Y]X][hY'Ui W\
g]Yž'k Ug'gW\`]Y\"\]W\ni 'gY]bYf': YghbU\a Y'ZØ\fhY'''K Y]`XYf'A Ubb
dgm\W\]gW\'Ui ZZ\`]['k Uf'i bX'g]W\'b]W\h'VYfi\][Yb'`]Y\\ž'Y[hYb'X]Y
Dc`]n]ghYb'<UbXZYggY`b'Ub'i bX'VfUW\hYb']\b'ni '6cXYb'''9]b
9fa]hhi b[gj YfZU\fYb'k Y[Yb'6Y`Y]X][i b['k i fXY'Y]b[Y`Y]hYhž'i bX
XYf'GhUUhggW\i hn'\Uh'VYfY]hg'X]Y'9fa]hhi b[Yb'ØVYfbca a Ybži a
X]YgYb'Ya dÒfYbXYb'J cfZU``'Ui Zni _`AfYb'''K Y]hYfY'8YhU]`g'ni
X]YgYb'9fY][b]ggYb'g]bX']b'Y]bYa '6Yf]W\h'j cb''

k k k "bcfXVUmYfb"XY bUW\ni `YgYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	5`hghÀXhYf'?]fWXYbd`Uhnž'-%\$)('9f`Ub[Ybž
	8 Ying W. `Ub X

$6\,Y\,gi\,\,W\!\!X\,Y\,b\,{}^*\!G\,]Y\,{}^*\!i\,\,b\,g\,{}^*\!U\,i\,\,\,Z_{\cdot}\,{}^*\!X\,]Y\,!\,b\,U\,W\!\!X\,f\,]W\!\!X\,h\!Y\,b\,{}^*\!b\,Y\,h$