

5b_`U[Y'[Y[Yb'Ni ZZYb\Ui gYbYf']bF]jU`]hÀh. 'GWX ØggY'Ui Z'9gg`]b[Yf'; fi ddY

GhUUhgUbk U`hgW\UZh'Ghi hh[Ufh'Yf\YVh'5b_`U[Y'[Y[Yb &\lambda \forall f][Yb'k Y[Yb'j Yfgi W\hYb'HchgW\`U[g']a F]j U`]h\hanglebZ]_h'nk]gW\Yb'; fi dd]Yfi b[Yb"

9]bV`]W_']b'X]Y'XfUa Uh]gW\Y'@U[Y']b Ghi hh[Ufh!Ni ZZYb\Ui gYb

8]Y'G]WXYf\Y]hg`U[Y']b'Ghi hh[Ufh!Ni ZZYb\Ui gYb'\Uh'g]WX'Ui Z[fi bXY]bYf'FY]\Y'j cb'[Yk U`hhÀh][Yb'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb'nk]gWXYbf]j U`]g]YfYbXYb'; fi dd]Yfi b[Yb'ghUf_'j YfÀbXYfh"'9]b''Øb[ghYfJcfZU``ž'XYf'nk]gWXYb'XYa' &\$"'i bX'' %"'>i `]'&\$&&'ghUhhZUbXž'k]fZh:fU[Yb'ni f'G]WXYf\Y]h']b'XYf'FY[]cb'Ui Zi bX'\Uh'X]Y'6Y\ÒfXYbU`Ufa]Yfh"

8YfJcfZU``]a 8YhU]`

5a ') "'5i [i gh'&\$&('Yf\cV'X]Y'GhUUhgUbk U`hgW\UZh'Ghi hh[Ufh 5b_`U[Y'[Y[Yb'Y]bYb'&%! 'À\f][Yb'XYi hgW\Yb'GhUUhgVØf[Yfž'XYf]a 'J YfXUW\h'ghY\hž'Ub'Y]bYa 'j Yfgi W\hYb'HchgW\`U['gck]Y'Ub Y]bYa 'J Yfghc» '[Y[Yb'XUg'K UZZYb[YgYhn'VYhY]`][h'[Yk YgYb'ni gY]b"'@Ui h'XYf'5b_`U[Y'\Uh'XYf'6YgW\i 'X][hY'[Ya Y]bgUa 'a]h Y]bYa 'V]g`Ub['i bVY_UbbhYb'?ca d`]nYb'a]bXYghYbg'nk Y]'GW\ØggY Ui Z'nk Y]'DYfgcbYb'UV[Y[YVYbž'X]Y'j Yfa i h`]W\'XYf'f]j U`]g]YfYbXYb; fi dd]Yfi b['Ui g'9gg`]b[Yb'Ub[Y\OfYb"'8]YgYf'J cfZU``'YfY][bYhY g]W\']b'XYf'BÀ\Y'j cb'Ghi hh[Ufh!Ni ZZYb\Ui gYbž'Y]bYa 'GhUXhhY]'ž XYf'ni bY\a YbX']a ': c_i g'XYf'G]W\Yf\Y]hg_fÀZhY'ghY\h"

8]YJYfZc`[ib[ibXX]YGWXØggY

8]Y; YgWXY\b]ggY'k UfYb'VYgcbXYfg'XfUa Uh]gWX.'8Yf
5b[YgWXi`X][hY'i bX'gY]b'A]hhÀhYf'j YfZc`[hYb']\fY'N]Y`dYfgcbYb']b
Y]bYa::U\fnYi[ž'\]Y`hYb'g]Y'Ub'i bX'YfÒZZbYb'XUg':Yi Yf"'8]Yg
[YgWXU\cZZYbVUf'a]h'XYf'VYk i gghYb'=b_Ui ZbU\a Yž'XUgg'X]Yg'ni
gWXk YfYb'JYf`Yhni b[Yb'cXYf'gc[Uf'ni a 'HcX'XYf'CdZYf'ZØ\fYb
`ObbhY'';``ØW`]WXYfk Y]gY'j YfZY\`hYb'X]Y'GWX ØggY'X]Y'DYfgcbYbž
hfUZYb'YXcWX'XYfYb':U\fnYi[ž'k Ug'X]Y'; YZÀ\f`]WX_Y]h'XYf
G]hi Uh]cb'i bhYfghfY]WXh"

?cbgYeiYbnYb~ZØf~XYb~GhUXhhY]`

 $8]Y'k]YXYf\c`hYb'; Yk U'hXY`]_hYž'X]Y'gY]h'XYa''&$"'$'`]'&$&&']b'XYfFY[]cb'Ghi hh[Ufh'ZYgh[YghY``h'k i fXYbž'k YfZYb'Y]b'Xi b_`Yg'@]W\hUi Z'X]Y'7ca a i b]h]Yg']b'X]YgYf'; Y[YbX"'8]Y'5b_`U[Y'nY][h'b]W\hbi f'X]Y'ghY][YbXY'; Yk U`hVYfY]hgW\UZh']bbYf\U`V'X]YgYf'; fi ddYbž gcbXYfb'j YfXYi h`]W\h'Ui W\'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'j cf'XYbYb'X]YGhfUZj YfZc`[i b[gVY\ÒfXYb'ghY\Yb"'5_hi Y``VYZ]bXYh'g]W\'XYf 5b[YgW\i `X][hY']b'I bhYfgi W\i b[g\UZhž'k \A\fYbX'XUg'@UbX[Yf]W\hGhi hh[Ufh'ØVYf'X]Y'GW\UZZi b['Y]bYg'< Ui dhj YfZU\fYbg'YbhgW\Y]XYb a i gg"$

$8]YK]Wh][_Y]hXYfH\YaUh]_$

8 Yf'J cfZU``]gh'b]W\h'bi f'Y]b'9]bnY`ZU``ž'gcbXYfb'fYdfÀgYbh]Yfh Y]bYb'VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYb'HfYbX']b'XYb'i fVUbYb'FY[]cbYb 8 Yi hgW\`UbXgž']b'XYbYb'f]j U`]g]YfYbXY'6UbXYb'i a ''9]bZi gg'i bX HYff]hcf]i a '_Aa dZYb''8]Y'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb'[YZÀ\fXYbb]W\h'bi f'X]Y'Yb][Ybž'X]Y'U_h]j 'VYhY]`][h'g]bXž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\i bgW\i `X][Y'6Øf[Yfž'X]Y']b']\fYb'5``hU['j cb'gc`W\Yb'; Yk U`hhUhYb VYhfcZZYb'k YfXYb'_ObbYb''

8]Y`Ni gd]hni b[`XYf`G]hi Uh]cb`]b`Ghi hh[Ufh!Ni ZZYb\Ui gYb`YfZcfXYfh gW\bY``Yg`<UbXY`b`XYf`J YfUbhk cfh`]W\Ybži a `XYf`; Yk U`h`9]b\U`h ni `[YV]YhYb`i bX`ni _ØbZh][Y`JcfZÀ``Y`X]YgYf`5fh`ni `j Yf\]bXYfb"
Bi f`Xi fW\`bUW\\U`h][Y`@Ògi b[Yb`_Ubb`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`XYf`6Øf[Yf]b`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h`]\fYf`I a [YVi b[`ni fØW_[Yk cbbYb`k YfXYb"

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!bUWX f]WX hYb "b Yh