

9\YdUUf'Ui g'6UX'A ØbghYfY]ZY`. 'J ca  
7UZÅVYhfY]VYf'ni a '9I ]ghYbn\_Ua dZ

9fZU\fyb'G]Yž'k Ufi a 'A YbgWYb'Ui g'9i g\_]fWYb'X]Y  
Gi ddYb\_]fWY'VYgi WYbž'i a '<]'ZY'i bX'; Ya Y]bgWUZh'ni  
Z]bXYb''6Ygi WYf'hY]Yb']\fY'VYk Y[ YbXYb'; YgW]W'hYb"

5fa i h']b'9i g\_]fWYb.'9]bY'; Ya Y]bgWUZh']b  
XYf'Gi ddYb\_]fWY

8]Y'Gi ddYb\_]fWY']b'9i g\_]fWYb']gh'gY]h'Y]b][ Yf'NY]h'Y]b  
HfYZZdi b\_h'ZØf'A YbgWYb'k ]Y'A Uf]U'i bX'5bXfYUg'æbUg''8]Y  
VY]XYb'VYgi WYb'fY[ Y'a Å»][ 'X]Y'9]bf]W'hi b[ ž'Ui W'k Ybb']\f  
ÿi » YfYg'j ]Y''Y]W'h'b]W'h'XYa '6]'X'Ybhgd]f]W'hž'XUg'a Ub'j cb  
6Ygi WYfb'Y]bYf'Gi ddYb\_ØWY'\Uh''8cW'X]Y'; fØbXY'ZØf']\fYb  
6Ygi W''Y[ Yb'h]YZYf": Øf'j ]Y'Y'A YbgWYb'Ui g'9i g\_]fWYbž  
XUfi bhYf'Ui W'Y\Ya U][ Y'6YhfY]VYf'k ]Y'F cVYfh'N]Ya cbgž']gh'X]Y  
Gi ddYb\_]fWY'Y]b'Ch'XYg'Ni gUa a Yb\_ca a Ybg'hfchn  
i bhYfgW]YX'WYf'@YVYbgk Y[ Y'i bX'GW]W\_gU'Y"

9]b'i bYfk UfhYhYf'GW]W\_gU`ggW'U[ ']'b'6UX  
A ØbghYfY]ZY`

Jcf'Y]bYa 'æ\ f'\Uh]g]W'XUg'@YVYb'j cb'A Uf]U'i bX'5bXfYUg'æbUg  
XfUa Uh]gW'j YfÅbXYfh''9]b'hfU[ ]gWYf'6fUbX'nyfghØfhY']\f  
[ Y']YVhYg'<Ui g']b'6UX'A ØbghYfY]ZY'ž'XUg'g]Y'g]W'ØVYf'æ\fnY\bhY  
Ui Z[ YVUi h'\UhhYb''8]Y'Z]bUbn]Y''Y'6Y'Ughi b[ 'bUW'XYa 'JYf'i gh  
XYg'<Ui gYg'ZØ\fhY'g]Y'gW'Y]Y»`W'ni f'Gi ddYb\_]fWYž'k c'g]Y'Ui Z  
Y]bY'; Ya Y]bgWUZh'hfUZ]bž'X]Y'Å\b']WY'GW]W\_gU`ggW'Å[ Y'Yf'YVh  
\UhhY"

8]Y'gh]''Y'5fa i h']b'9i g\_]fWYb

⊕XYf'Gi ddYb\_]fWXY'hfYZZYb'b]WKh'bi f'A YbgWXYb'Ui ZY]bUbXYfz'X]Y  
Xi fW'Ài »YfY'I a ghÀbXY'j]b'Bch[ YfUHYb'g]bXž'gcbXYfb'Ui W  
GYb]cf]bbYb'k ]Y'5[ bYg': ]gWYfz'X]Y'g]W'Y]bgUa 'ZØ\`Yb'i bX'bUW  
; Ya Y]bgWUZh'gi WYb'"DZUffYf]b'ž X]h\`K Y]WgY`VYhcbhž'XUgg  
j ]Y'Y'XYf'6Ygi WYf]bbYb'j]b'Y]bYf'gh`Yb'5fa i h`YVYbž'X]Y'cZh  
j YfVcf[ Yb'V'Y]Vh"B UW'BUhi f\_UhUghfcd\Yb'k ]Y'XYf': `i h]a  
'YhnhYb'ž\`f\`UVYb'j ]Y'Y': fUi Yb'U`Yg]j Yf'cfYbž'XcW'g]Y'hfU[ Yb  
]\f'@Y]X'gh)`i bX'c\`bY'?`U[ Y"

## 8Yf'? Ua dZ'i a `K ØfXY'i bX'5bYf\_Ybbi b[

8]Y'; YgW]W'hY'j cb'⊕[ Y'6fYW'hž'X]Y'bUW'U\`fY'Ub[ Yf'5fVY]h  
d'Øh`W'UfVY]hg'cg'k i fXYž'nYi [ hij cb'Y]bYa '? Ua dZ'i a `K ØfXY  
i bX'5bYf\_Ybbi b[ ]b'Y]bYf'; YgY`gWUZhž'X]Y'5fa i h'cZh'a ]h  
J YfgU[ Yb'[ `Y]WgYhnh"Hfcm`]fYg'5'hYfg'i bX']\`fYf'9fZU\`fi b[  
\_Aa dZh'g]Y[ Y[ Yb'5i g[ fYbni b[ `i bX'FYgdY\_h'cg][ \_Y]hž'X]Y'g]Y  
Ui W'j]b'XYf'Gi ddYb\_]fWXY'Yf'YVh"

## 9]b'NY]WXYb'XYf'<cZZbi b[ `i bX'Gc`]XUf]hÀh

8]Y'Gi ddYb\_]fWXY'j]b'9i g\_]fWXYb'j]gh'a Y\`f'U`g'bi f'Y]bY  
5b`Ui ZghY`Y'ZØf'VYXØfZh][ Y'A YbgWXYb"G]Y'gma Vc`]g]Yfh'<cZZbi b[ ž  
Ni gUa a Yb\`U'h'i bX'Gc`]XUf]hÀh]b'Y]bYf'; YgY`gWUZhž'j]b'XYf  
5fa i h'cZh'gh][ a Uh]g]Yfh'k ]fX"A YbgWXYb'k ]Y'I Xc'FYhni bX'FUZ  
A Ø`Yf'Z]bXYb'\]Yf'b]WKh'bi f'Y]bY'k Ufa Y'A U\`nY]hž'gcbXYfb'Ui W  
Y]b'; YZØ\`XYf'Ni [ Y\`Øf][ \_Y]hi bX'K YfhgW'Àhni b[ "

8]Y'Gi ddYb\_]fWXY'j]gh'Y]b'C fhž'Ub'XYa `; YgW]W'hYb  
ni gUa a Yb\_ca a Ybž'GW]W\_gU`Y'[ YhY]h'k YfXYb'i bX'A YbgWXYb  
hfcm'U`Yf'I bhYfgW]YXY'Y]bY'; Ya Y]bgWUZh'V]`XYb"⊕a ]hhYb'j cb  
5fa i h'i bX'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'nY][ h'g]Yž'XUgg'A YbgW'W\_Y]h  
i bX'A ]h[ YZØ\`ghÀf\_Yf'g]bX'U`g'J cfi fhY]Y'i bX'A ]gg[ i bgh"

· B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW\ f]W\ hYb"bYh