I bhYfgi Wł i b[gYf[YVb]ggY. '? Y]bY
5gVYghVY`Ughi b[ 'bUWł '6fUbX`]b
< Ò\ ZfÒgWł Yb

I bhYfgi Wł i b[Yb`bUWł `XYa`'6fUbX`]b`< Ò\ ZfÒgWł Yb
VYghÀh][Yb. '? Y]bY`5gVYghZUgYfb`]b`XYf`I a [YVi b[`XYf
@U[Yf\U``Y`[YZi bXYb"

9]b'; fc» VfUbX`]b`< Ò\ ZfÒgWł Yb` \Uh`_Øfn`]Wł `ZØf`5i ZFY[ i b[ `[Ygcf[h
i bX`:`fU[Yb`ni f`G]Wł Yf\Y]h`XYf`I a [YVi b[`Ui Z[ Yk cfZYb`" `#`XYf
j Yf[Ub[YbYb`K cWł Y`ghUbX`Y]bY`@U[Yf\U``Y`]b`XYf`@Ygg]b[ghfU» Y
]b`:`Ua`a Yb`"BUWł `XYf`]bhYbg] Yb`I bhYfgi Wł i b[ `XYf`6fUbXghY``Y
\Uh`X]Y`?fY]gj Yfk U`hi b[ `bi b`YfZYi`]Wł Y`BUWł f]Wł hYb`ni
VYf]Wł hYb. '? Y]bY`XYf`DfcVYb`k`]Yg`5gVYghZUgYfb`Ui Z'

8 Ug`: Yi Yfž`XUg`Ua`'8]YbghU[`j Yf[ Ub[ YbYf`K cWł Y`Ui gVfUWł ž`nc [b]Wł h`bi f`X]Y`: Yi Yfk Y`fž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wł `X]Y`5i Za Yf_gUa`\_Y]h`XYf
5bk c`bYf`Ui Z`g]Wł`"8]Y`6fUbXi fgUWł Y`]gh`nk Uf`bcWł `b]Wł h
UVgWł`]Y» YbX`[Y`\_`Àfhž`XcWł `X]Y`gWł bY``Y`FYU`_h]cb`XYf
FYhhi b[gX]YbghY` \Uh`GWł`]a`a YfYg`j Yf\]bXYfh`"BUWł `XYa` `J cfZU``
k i fXYb`]a` `I a ZY`X`XYg`6fUbXcfhYg`i a ZUb[ fY]Wł Y`5bU`mgYb
j cf[Ybca`a Ybž`i a`X]Y`G]Wł Yf\Y]h`XYf`6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `ni
[Yk À`f`Y]ghYb"

9f[YVb]ggY`XYf`5gVYghi bhYfgi Wł i b[

8]Y`Øb[ ghYb`I bhYfgi Wł i b[gYf[YVb]ggY`g]bX`ZØf`j ]Y`Y`< Ò\ ZfÒgWł Yb
9]bk c`bYf`Y]bY`9f`Y]Wł hYfi b[" `#g[ YgUa`h`k i fXYb`nk Ò`Z`DfcVYb
Ui g`j YfgWł]YXYbYb` `Yb`]b`XYf`I a [YVi b[`XYf`nYfghØfhYb
@U[Yf\U``Y`Ybhbca`a Yb`"8]YgY`DfcVYb`k i fXYb`j`cb`Y]bYa
YI hYfbYb`@UVcf[ YbUi YghYbg`i bhYfgi Wł hž`i bX`XUg`9f[ YVb]g`_Ubb
g]Wł `gY\Yb``UggYb. `\_Y]bY`5gVYghZUgYfb`k i fXYb`bUWł [Yk`]YgYb"

8]Yg'gW`Y»h'Ui W`DfcVYb`Y]bž'X]Y`Ui g`XYa`bU\Y[Y`Y[YbYb
?]bXYf[UfhYb`ghUa`a`Yb`Y]b`VYgcbXYfg`gYbg]V`Yf`Di`b`hž`XU
?]bXYf`VYgcbXYfg`gW`i`hnk`ØfX][`g]bX"

- 8fY]`DfcVYb`ghUa`a`Yb`j`ca`?`]bXYf[UfhYb`]b`i`ba`]hhY`VUfYf`
BUW`VUfgW`UZh`ni`f`6fUbXghY`Y"
- 8]Y`fYgh]W`Yb`DfcVYb`k`i`fXYb`j`cb`a`Y`fYfYb`5XfYggYb`]b`
XYf`@Ygg]b[`ghfU»Y`i`bX`XYf`6]f`\_YbghfU»Y`Yb`hbca`a`Yb"
- 9]b`Gd]Y`d`Uhn`]b`XYf`@Ygg]b[`ghfU»Y`k`i`fXY`YVYbZU`g`]b`X]Y`
I`bhYfgi`W`i`b[`Yb`Y]bVYnc[`Yb"

8]Y`BUW`k`Y]gY`k`i`fXYb`a`]h`<`]ZY`Y]bYg`
F`UghYfY`Y`\_hfc`bYba`\_]fcg`cdg`i`bhYfgi`W`hž`k`Y`W`Yg`\c`W`df`Än]gY`
5bU`mgYb`Yfa`Ö[`]W`h`Gc`W`Y`hY`W`b]gW`Yb`J`YfZU`fYb`g]bX`
YbhgW`Y]XYbXž`k`Ybb`Yg`XUfi`a`[`Y`hž`a`Ö[`]W`Y`[`Ygi`bX`Y]h]W`Y`
F]g]_Yb`]b`XYf`I`a`[`YVi`b[`]ZYghni`ghY`Yb";`Ubng`hØW`\_X]YgYf`
[`YgUa`hYb`I`bhYfgi`W`i`b[`]ghž`XUgg`X]Y`6Øf[`Yf`j`cb`<`Ö`Zf`ÖgW`Yb`
bi`b`a`]h`Y]bYa`[`i`hYb`;`YZØ`\`]b`]fY`<`Äi`gYf`ni`fØW`_Y`fYb`
_ÖbbYb"

K]W`h][`_Y]h`XYf`I`bhYfgi`W`i`b[

8]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`]gc`W`Yf`I`bhYfgi`W`i`b[`Yb`\_Ubb`b]W`h`\c`W`[`Ybi`[`
Y]b[`YgW`Ähnh`k`YfXYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`k`Ybb`Yg`i`a`X]Y`;`Ygi`bX`Y]h`
XYf`6Yj`Ö`\_Yfi`b[`]Y`h`5gVYgh]gh`Y]b`VY`_Ubb`hYg`F]g]_c`i`bX`\_Ubb`
gW`k`YfY`[`Ygi`bX`Y]h]W`Y`6YY]bhf`ÄW`h][`i`b[`Yb`j`Yfi`fgUW`Yb`"
8i`fW`X]Y`ZfØ`nY]h][`Y`F]g]_cY]bgW`Ähni`b[`]i`bX`X]Y`XUfUi`Z`
Zc`[`YbXYb`5bU`mgYb`\_c`b`bhY`gW`bY`?`Uf`Y]h]b`X]Y`@U[`Y`[`YVfUW`h`
k`YfXYbž`k`Ug`XUg`J`YfhfUi`Yb`]b`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]hga`U»`bU`a`Yb`XYf`
J`YfU`bhk`cfh]W`Yb`gh`Äf`_h"

8]Y`9f[`YVb]ggY`[`YVYb`b]W`h`bi`f`5i`ZgW`i`gg`ØVYf`X]Y`;`YZU`fYbž`
X]Y`j`cb`XYa`6fUbXcfh`Ui`g[`Y`Ybž`gcbXYfb`g]Y`hfU[`Yb`Ui`W`ni`a`
U`[`Ya`Y]bYb`G]W`Yf`Y]hg[`YZØ`\`XYf`5bk`c`bYf`]b`<`Ö`Zf`ÖgW`Yb`VY]`"
J]Y`Y`6Yk`c`bYf`\UVYb`g]W`VYgcf[`h`ØVYf`a`Ö[`]W`Y`5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[`Yb`
XYg`6fUbXYg`[`YÄi`»`Yfhž`i`bX`X]Y`9f`_Ybb`hb]ggY`Ui`g`XYb`DfcVYb`
hfU[`Yb`XUni`VY]ž`Yb[`ghY`UVni`VUi`Yb"

K Å\fybX`X]Y`?fY]gX]fY`\_h]cb`i bX`c`_U`Y`6Y\ÖfXYb`bi b`Ub`Y]bYf
XYhU]`YfhYb`6Yf]W`hgYfghY`i b[`ØVYf`X]Y`6fUbXi fgUW`Y`UfVY]hYbž
_ÖbbYb`X]Y`A`YbgW`Yb`]b`<Ö\ZfÖgW`Yb`Ui ZUha`Yb`"8]Y
_ca`a`YbXYb`HU[ Y`XØfZhYb`bi b`j`cf`U`Ya`j`cb`XYf`5i ZfÄi`a`!`i`bX
K`]YXYf\YfghY`i b[gUfVY]h[YdfÄ[h`igY]bžk Å\fybX`X]Y`ni ghÄbX][Yb
GhY`Yb`g]W`YfghY`YbžXUgg`gc`W`Y`J`cfZÄ`Y`]b`XYf`Ni`_i`bZh
a`]b]a`]Yfh`k`YfXYb`"

9]b`6`_]W`\_]b`X]Y`Ni`_i`bZh

8Yf`6fUbX`]b`<Ö\ZfÖgW`Yb`k`Uf`c`bY`Nk`Y]ZY`Y]bY
<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`ZØf`X]Y`[ YgUa`hY`;`Ya`Y]bXY`"8cW`X]Y`dcg]hj]Yb
HYghYf[YVb]ggY`nY][ YbžXUgg`gW`bY`Y`F`YU`\_h]cbYb`i`bX`[fØbX`]W`Y
l`bhYfgi`W`i`b[Yb`i`bUVX]b[VUf`g]bXž`i`a`]b`B`chU[Yb`ni
[Yk`Å\f`Y]ghYbžXUgg`X]Y`;`Ygi`bX\Y]h`i`bX`XUg`K`c`\VYZ]bXYb`XYf
6Øf[Yf`b]W`h[YZÄ`fXYh`k`YfXYb`"5bk`c`bYf`XØfZYb`bi`b`XUfUi`Z
j`YfhfUi`YbžXUgg`X]Y`Yb`hgd`fYW`YbXYb`6Y\ÖfXYb`Ui`W`]b`Ni`\_i`bZh
U`Y`b`chk`YbX][Yb`A`U»`bU\`a`Yb`Yf[fY]ZYbž`i`a`]`\fY`G]W`Yf\Y]h`ni
[UfUbh]YfYb`"

I`fgUW`Yb`i`bX`?`cbgYe`i`YbnYb`XYg`6fUbXYg

8Yf`;`fc»`VfUbX`]b`<Ö\ZfÖgW`Yb`žXYf`]b`XYf`Y`hnhYb`K`c`W`Y`ZØf
GW`U[`nY]`Yb`gcf[`hYž`\Uh`b]W`h`bi`f`Yf\YV`]W`Y`GUW`gW`ÄXYb
j`Yfi`fgUW`hž`gc`bXYfb`Ui`W`a`Y`fYfY`g]W`Yf\Y]hgY`Y`j`Ub`hY`:`fU[Yb
Ui`Z[ Yk`cfZYb`"9fa`]h`Yf`i`bhYfgi`W`Yb`XYfnY]h`X]Y`[YbUi`Yb
I`fgUW`Yb`XYg`:`Yi`Yfg`"9fghY`6Yf]W`hY`XYi`hYb`XUfUi`Z`\]bžXUgg`Yg
g]W`i`a`Y]bYb`hYW`b]gW`Yb`8YZY`_h`cXYf`i`bgUW`[Ya`Ä»`Y
<UbX\UVi`b[ `U`bXY`_ÖbbhY`"8]Y`@U[Yf\U`Yž`X]Y`j`c`ghÄbX][
UVVfUb`bhYž`k`Uf`GhUb`Xcfh`k`]W`h][Yf`A`UhYf]U`]Yb`i`bX`_ÖbbhY`ZØf`X]Y
`c`_U`Y`K`]fhgW`UZh]`cb`6YXYi`hi`b[`[ Yk`YgYb`gY]b`"

8]Y`5i`gk`]f`_i`b[ Yb`XYg`6fUbXYg`VYhfYZZYb`Ui`W`X]Y`5bk`c`bYf`"
Hf`chn`XYf`bY[ Uh]j`Yb`l`bhYfgi`W`i`b[ gYf[ YVb]ggY`ni`5gVYgh`g]bX
j`]Y`Y`5bk`c`bYf`VYgcf[h`ØVYf`X]Y`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Yb`[Ygi`bX\Y]h`]W`Yb
:`c`[Yb`"8]Y`?fY]gj`Yfk`U`hi`b[`U`h`VYgW`c`ggYbž`dfÄj`Yb]h]j`Y
A`U»`bU\`a`Yb`ni`Yf[fY]ZYbž`i`a`X]Y`5bk`c`bYf`i`a`ZUggYbX`ni
]bZcfa`]YfYb`i`bX`a`Ö[ `]W`Y`F`g]\_Yb`ni`a`]b]a`]YfYb`"Ni`XYa`g]bX

; YgdfÅWY'a]h'XYb'6YhfY]VYfb'XYg'bU\Y[Y`Y[YbYb'?]bXYf[UfhYbg
]a `; Ub[ Yž'i a `g]WXYfni ghY`Ybž'XUgg`_Y]bY'; YZU\FYb'ZØf`X]Y
?]bXYf`VYghY\Yb"

F YU_h]cbYb'XYf'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `i bX'XYf
`c`_U`Yb'6Y\ÒfXYb

8]Y`FYU\_h]cbYb'Ui Z'XYb'6fUbX`]b'XYf'; Ya Y]bXY'g]bX'[Ya]gW'h"
9]b][Y`5bk c`bYf'Ài » Yfb'6YXYb_Yb`\]bg]W'h]W'XYf'G]WXYf\Y]h
]\fYf`I a [ YVi b[ ž]bgVYgcbXYfY`bUW'XYb'Øb[ghYb'9fY][b]ggYb"
5i Z'XYf`UbXYfYb'GY]hY`nY][Yb`j ]Y`Y`J YfghÀbXb]g`ZØf`X]Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'X]Y`X]Y`6Y\ÒfXYb`VY]`XYf'6fUbXVY`_Àa dZi b[
i bX`B UW'gcf[ Y`ni `VYk `À`h][ Yb`\UVYb"@_U`Y`Dc`]h]\_Yf`\UVYb
I bhYfghØhni b[`ZØf`X]Y`j cb`XYa`6fUbX`VYhfcZYbYb`I bhYfbY\`a Yb
Ub_ØbX][h`i bX`ni [Yg]WXYfzh'XUgg`U`Y`bchk YbX][ Yb`FYggci fW`b
VYfY]h[YghY`h`k YfXYbž'i a `XYb`K]YXYfUi ZVUi `ni `i bhYfghØhYb"

K]fhgW UZh`]WY`5i gk]f`_i b[Yb

8]Y`k ]fhgW UZh`]WYb`5i gk ]f`_i b[Yb`XYg'6fUbXg'g]bX`bcW`i b`_Ufž
_ØbbhYb`UVYf`Yf\YV`]W`gY]bž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`k Ybb`a Ub`X]Y
6YXYi hi b[`XYf`VYhfcZYbYb`@U[ Yf\U`Y`ZØf`c`\_U`Y`I bhYfbY\`a Yb
VYhfUW'hYh`9I dYfhYb`k UfbYbž'XUgg`XYf`J Yf`i ghj cb
5fVY]hgd`ÀhnYb`]b`XYf`FY[]cb`Y]bY`X]fY`\_hY` : c`[ Y`gY]b`_ØbbhYž
k Ybb`; YgW`ÀZhY`VYhfcZYb`g]bXž`X]Y`Ui Z`X]Y`]b`XYf`@U[Yf\U`Y`
[Y`U[ YfhYb`A UhYf]U`]Yb`Ub[Yk]YgYb`k UfYb`"9]b][Y`I bhYfbY\`a Yb
\UVYb`VYfY]hg`Ub[Y_ØbX][hž`j c`fØVYf[Y\YbX`]fY`5_hj]hÀhYb
Y]bni ghY`Ybž`V]g`X]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`[Y`\_`Àfh]`gh"

G]WXYf\Y]hga U» bU\`a Yb'ZØf`X]Y`Ni`_i bZh

I a `ni`_ØbZh][Y`J cfZ`Y`ni`j Yfa Y]XYbž`\UVYb`c`\_U`Y`6Y\ÒfXYb
VY[cbbYbž`]fY`G]WXYf\Y]hga U» bU\`a Yb`ni`ØVYfd`fØZYb`"8 Uni
[Y\ÒfYb`X]Y`gdY_h]cb`UbXYfYf`U[Yf\U`hYbXYf`9]b]W`hi b[ Yb`]b
XYf`FY[ ]cb`gck]Y`X]Y`8i fW`ZØ\fi b[ `j cb`fY[ Y`a `À»][Yb
G]WXYf\Y]hgØVYfd`fØZi b[ Yb`"Ni XYa`k ]fX`Y]b
: cfhV`]Xi b[ gdfc[ fUa`a`ZØf`6YhfY]VYf`i bX`A]hUfVY]hYf`]b`XYf

< UbX\UVi b['j cb'A UhYf]U`]Yb`Yb hk]W_Y`hzi a `A\b`]WXY`i bZÀ`Y`]b
XYf`Ni \_i bZhini `j Yfa Y]XYb"

9g`V`Y]Vh`ni `cZZYbž`XUgg`X]Y`9f\_Ybbhb]ggY`Ui g`X]YgYa `JcfZU`
XUni `VY]hfU[ Ybž`X]Y`G]WXYf\Y]hgghUbXUfXg`]b`XYf`FY[]cb`ni
Yf\Ò\Yb`i bX`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`XYf`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`]b`X]Y`c\_U`Y
J Yfk U`hi b[ `ni `ghAf_Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUWX f]WXYhYb"bYh