

I a ghf]hhYbYf'8YU`. 'A G7'Yfk]fVh'5bhY]'Y
Ub' << @5'hfc hn'a Ugg]j Yf'Dfc hYghY

8]Y'6Øf[YfgW UZh'gh]a a h'XYa 'i a ghf]hhYbYb'9]bgh]Y['j cb
A G7'VY]'<< @5'ni ž'hfc hn'DfchYghYb'XYf'C ddcg]h]cb'i bX
6YXYb_Yb'XYf'; Yk Yf_gW UZhYb"

8]Y'<Ua Vi f[Yf'6Øf[YfgW UZh'\Uh'_Øfn`]W'YbhgW]YXYbž'XUgg'X]Y
a YX]hYffUbY'FYYXYfY]'A YX]hYffUbYUb'G\]dd]b['7ca dUbmifA G7Ł
VY]a ' <Ua Vi f[Yf'<UZyb'c[]gh]_Yf'<< @5'Y]bghY][Yb'_Ubb" 'Hfc hn
]bhYbg]j Yf'8YVUhhYb'i bX'K]XYfghÀbXYžj cf'U`Ya 'j cb'XYf
C ddcg]h]cb'i bX'; Yk Yf_gW UZhYbž'gYhnhY'X]Y'fch[fØbY'?cU`h]cb
XYb'i a ghf]hhYbYb'8YU`Xi fW" '6Y'XYf'5Vgh]a a i b['gh]a a hYb'+&
XYf'%) 'Ubk YgYbXYb'5V[YcfXbYhYb'ZØf'XYb'9]bgh]Y['j cb'A G7ž
k À\fybX'' 'XU[Y[Yb'j ch]YfhYb" '8]YgY'Gh]a a j YfhY]'i b['gd]Y[Y'h
X]Y'ghUf_Y'A Y\ f\Y]h]j cb'GD8'i bX'; fØbYb'k]XYfž'X]Y'g]W'ZØf'X]Y
GhUV]'g]Yfi b['XYg'<UZybVYhf]YVg'Y]bgYhnYb"

I fgd fØb[`]W'k Uf[Yd'Ubhž'X]Y'9bhgW Y]Xi b['ØVYf'XYb'8YU`
VYfY]hg'j cf'XYf'Gca a YfdUi gY'ni 'ZÀ`Yb" '8]YgY'k i fXY'YXcW'j cb
XYf'C ddcg]h]cb'V'cW_]Yfhž'gcXUgg'X]Y'YbX[Ø'h][Y'; YbY\ a][i b[
bi b']b'XYf'nk Y]hYb'@Ygi b['j]b'XYf'6Øf[YfgW UZh'Ui g[YgdfcW Yb
k YfXYb'a i gghY" '6Yj cf'X]Y'j YfY]bVUfi b['YXcW'j]b'X]Y'FYU`j hÀh
i a [YgYhnh'k YfXYb'_Ubbž'ghY\h'bcW'X]Y'Ni gh]a a i b['XYf'9I !
'?ca a]gg]cb'ja 'FUi a ž'X]Y'ØVYf'X]Y'fYW'h]W Yb
FU\ a YbVYX]b[i b[Yb'XYg'8YU'g'k UW Yb'k]fX"

8YhU]'g'ni a '8YU`

8Ug'j cffUb[][Y'N]Y`XYg'fch[fØbYb'GYbUhg']b' <Ua Vi f['VYghY\h
XUf]bž'a]h'A G7'Y]bYb'ghUf_Yb'DufhbYf'Ub'X]Y'GY]hY'ni '\c'Ybž'i a
X]Y'<Ua Vi f[Yf'<UZyb'i bX'@c[]gh]_ '5; 'fk'<@5Ł'i bX'XYfYb

7cbhU]bYfi a gW`U[`Ub[Zf]gh][`UVni g]W\Yfb"BUW`XYb`D`AbYb`XYf
GhUXh`k ØfXY`<Ua Vi f[`) \$ž%`DfcnYbh`XYf`5bhY]`Y`Ub`<<@5`U`hYbž
k`À`fYbX`A G7`(- ž- `DfcnYbh`ØVYfbY`a Yb`k ØfXY"Jcf`XYa`8YU`
VYgU»`X]Y`GhUXh`VYfY]hg`Y]bYb`XYi h]W\Yb`5bhY]`j cb`Yhk U`+\$
DfcnYbh`Ua`i bhYfbY`a Yb"

æa `; Y[Ybni [`ni`X]YgYa`9]bgh]Y[`d`Ubh`A G7ž`\f
@UXi b[gUi Z_ca a Yb`Ub`XYb`<<@5!HYfa`]bU`g`UV`XYa`b`ÅW\ghYb
»\f`Yf`YV`W\`ni`ghY][Yfb" `N]Y`]gh`Ygž`V]g`&\$`%`XUg`5i Z_ca a Yb
Ui ZVYY]bXfi W_YbXY`Y]bY`A`j`]cb`GhUbXUfXW`bhU]bYf`dfc`»\f
bU\Yni`ni`j`YfXcddY`b"Ni`g`Åh`n`W\`VYUVg]W\h][h`X]Y`GW\k`Y]nYf
FYYXYfY]ž]b`<Ua Vi f[`Y]bY`bYi`Y`8Yi hgW\`UbXnYbhfU`Y`ni
Yff]W\hYb`i bX`ni`gUa`a`Yb`a`]h`XYf`GhUXh`XUg`9][Yb_Ud]hU`XYf
<<@5`i`a`(`) \$`A`j`]cbYb`9i`fc`ni`Yf`\Ø`Yb"

DfchYghY`i`bX`6YXYb`_Yb

8]Y`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[`ghØ»h`YXcW\`b]W\h`bi`f`Ui`Z`Ni`gh]a`a`i`b[``8]Y
; Yk`Yf_gW\UZh`J`YfX]`i`bX`nU`\fY]W\Y`<UZYbUfVY]hYf`\UVYb`g]W\
j`Y`Ya`Ybh`[Y[Yb`X]YgYb`8YU`Ui`g[Ygd`fcW\Yb"6YfY]hg`a`Y`fZUW\
\UVYb`g]Y`XUg`H`Ya`U`Ui`Z`X]Y`GhfU»Y`[YhfU[Yb`i`bX`Ui`Z`X]Y
a`Ø[`]W\Yb`bY[Uh]j`Yb`i`c`[Yb`ZØf`X]Y`5fVY]hgd`Åh`n`VY]`XYf`<<@5
gck`J`VY]`UbXYfYb`<UZYbi`bhYfbY`a`Yb`\]b[Yk`]YgYb"5i`g`\fYf
G]W\h`g]bX`X]Y`5i`gk`]f_i`b[Yb`k`Y]hfY]W\YbXž`XU`Xi`fW\`XYb`9]bgh]Y
j`cb`A`G7`a`]h`Y]bYa`Xca`]bUbhYb`5bhY]`Ui`W\
J`YfhY]X][i`b[ga`Ø[`]W\`_Y]hYb`XYf`5fVY]hbY`a`Yf`[YZ`À`fXYh`gY]b
_ØbbhYb"

8UfØVYf`\]bUi`g`Åi`»YfhYb`GUW\j`Yfgh`AbX][Y`]b
9i`dYfhYbUb`\Øfi`b[Yb`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXY`6YXYb`_Yb`ni`XYb
æa`d`]_Uh]cbYb`XYg`8YU`g"9]b][Y`9i`dYfhYb`VYnY]W\`bYhYb`X]Y
9bhgW\Y]Xi b[`U`g` \]ghcf]gW\Yb`i`Y`\Yf`ž`XU`g]Y`Ub[Zf]gh][Y
F]g]_Yb`ZØf`X]Y`i`bUV`\Åb[][_Y]h`XYf`<<@5`i`bX`X]Y`5fVY]hgd`Åh`nY
]a`<Ua Vi f[Yf`<UZYb`a`]h`g]W\`Vf]b[Yb`_ØbbhY"8Yf`[fc`»Z`ÅW\][Y
9]bZi`gg]j`cb`A`G7`]a`XYi`hgW\Yb`<UZYb`_ØbbhY`b]W\h`bi`f`X]Y
; Y`Xghf`Øa`Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`X]Y`ghfU`hY[]gW\Yb`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[Yb`XYg
<UZYbg`VYY]bhf`ÅW\h][Yb"

8]Y' _ØbZh][Y'9bhk]W_ i b['fi bX' i a 'X]YgY' , VYfbU\ a Y' V'Y]Vh' bi b
gdUbbYbXž'XU'X]Y' ; YgdfÀWY' a]h'XYf'9I ' i bX'X]Y'Yfbgh\ UZhYb
6YXYb_ Ybž'X]Y'gck c\`]b'XYf'Dc`]h]_ 'U`g'Ui W\]b'XYb
; Yk Yf_gW\ UZhYb'`Ui h'k YfXYbž'U`Y'Ui Z'X]Y'Ni _i bZh'XYg
<Ua Vi f[Yf' < UZYbg'Y]bYb' a Uf_ UbhYb'9]bZi gg'Ui gØVYb' _ØbbhYb"
8]Y' bÀW ghYb'GW f]hhY' k YfXYb'YbhgWY]XYbX'XUZØf'gY]bž'k]Y'g]W
X]YgYf'8YU'`Ui Z'X]Y' < UZYbk]fhgW\ UZh']b' < Ua Vi f[' i bX'XUfØVYf
\]bUi g'Ui gk]f_h"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\ Yb'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z. 'X]Y!bUW\ f]W\ hYb"bYh