

BYiY'6fØW_Y'ZØf'FUXZU\fYf. JYfVYggYfib['XYf'JYf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h']b < Ui gYb

8]Y'; Ya Y]bXY'<Ui gYb'Yf\À`h'&ž%'A]c"'9i fc'ZØf'Y]bY'bYi Y; Y\!'i bX'FUXk Y[YVfØW_Y'ØVYf'X]Y'FY[b]hnž'6Ui VY[]bb < YfVgh'&\$&("

8]Y'; Ya Y]bXY'<Ui gYb'd`Ubh'Y]bY'k YgYbh`]WXY'J YfVYggYfi b['XYf J Yf_Y\fgg]WXYf\Y]h'ZØf'F UXZU\fYf'i bX':i »[Àb[Yf"'9]b'BYi VUi Y]bYf'; Y\!'i bX'F UXk Y[YVfØW_Y'ØVYf'X]Y'F Y[b]hn'k]fX']b'5b[f]ZZ [Ybca a Ybž'i a 'X]Y'9ffY]WXVUf_Y]h'nk]gWXYb'<Ui gYb'i bX'XYa 6U\b\cZ'?YfgVUWX'ni 'cdh]a]YfYb"

K]WX h][Yf'GWX f]hh'ZØf'X]Y
J Yf_Y\fg]b ZfUghfi _hi f

 $8]Y `[Yd`UbhY `6fØW_Y `k]fX `Y]bY `GhØhnk Y]hY `j cb `Yhk U `* * `A YhYfb Ui Zk Y]gYb `i bX `k]fX `]a `6YfY]W `XYg `K UggYffUXYg `nk]gWk Yb `XYf GWk `Yi gY `< Ui gYb `i bX `XYa `K UggYf_fUZhk Yf_ `Yff]Wk hYh "`A]h `XYa 6Ui `X]YgYf `6fØW_Y `_Ubb `Ui Z'X]Y `ghUf_ `VYZU\ fYbY `? fY]gghfU `> Y j Yfn]Wk hYh `k YfXYb ž `k Ug `Y]bY `Yf\ YV`]Wk Y `J YfVYggYfi b[`ZØf `X]Y G]Wk Yf\ Y]h `XYf `F UXZU\ fYf `i bX `: i >> [Åb[Yf `XUfghY ``Yb `k]fX "`8]Y 6Ui UfVY]hYb `gc ``Yb `]a `< YfVgh `&$&(`VY[]bbYb ž `i bX `X]Y : Yfh][ghY ``i b[`k]fX `]a `$\lambda \lambda \lambd$

:]bUbn]Y``Y`I bhYfghØhni b[`i bX

; YgUa h_cghYb

8]Y'FY[]Yfi b['j cb'CVYfZfUb_Yb'\Uh'ZØf'X]YgYg'Dfc'Y_h'Y]bYb 6YhfU['j cb'&ž%\$'A]``]cbYb'9i fc'VYk]``][h"'8]Y'; YgUa h_cghYb'ZØf X]Y'6fØW_Y'VY`Ui ZYb'g]W\'Ui Z'fi bX'' Z%, 'A]``]cbYb'9i fcZ'k cVY]'\]Yf j cb'XYb'Ni gW\ØggYb'Yhk U'&Z* \$'A]``]cbYb'9i fc'ZÒfXYfZÀ\]['g]bX" 8]Yg'VYXYi hYhZ'XUgg'fi bX', \$'DfcnYbh'XYf'?cghYb'ØVYf'XUg :]bUbnUi g['Y]W\g[YgYhn'fbfh"'%' 'W6Um 5; Ł'[YZÒfXYfh'k YfXYb" 8]YgY': ÒfXYfa]hhY`'ghUa a Yb'Ui g'XYa 'VUmYf]gW\Yb GhUUhg\Ui g\U`h'i bX'g]bX'Y]bY'k Y]hYfY'6YghÀh][i b['XYg 9b[U[Ya Ybhg'XYg'6UmYf]gW\Yb'@UbXhU[g'ni f'JYfVYggYfi b['XYf fY[]cbU`Yb'\DZfUghfi_hi f"

9fk Y]hYfi b['XYg'FUXk Y[YbYhnYg']a @UbX_fY]g

8]YgY = h]h]Uh]j Y]gh HY] Y]b Yg [fò» YfYb D `Ubg ni f J YfX]W hi b[i b X J YfV YggYfi b['XYg F UXk Y [YbYhn Yg]a '@Ub X_fY]g : cfW \Y]a "
Ni gÀhn `]W k]fX 'XYf 5 VgW b]hh j ca '? fY]gj Yf_Y\f `Ub `XYf
GhUUhgghfU» Y `Gh &&(('V]g `Ògh `]W `XYg `K UggYf_fUZhk Yf_g a]h Y]b Ya b Yi Yb '; Y\! i b X `F UXk Y ['Yf [Àbnh ž k Ug Yg Yfa Ò[`]W h ž g]W Yf i b X j Ò` `][[YhfYbbh j ca 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f `b UW '< Ui gYb ni '[Y`Ub [Yb" Ni _Øb Zh]['k]fX `Ui W `XYf [Yd `UbhY `A Yhfcdc `fUXk Y ['j cb `6 Ua VYf [b UW `B Øfb VYf ['Ybh `Ub [`XYg `A U]b !8 cb Ui !? Ub U`g `]b h Y [f] Yfh ž k Ug k Y]h Yf Y `A Ò[`]W _Y]h Yb 'Z Øf `F UX Z U\f Yf `g W UZZh"

JcfhY]`Y'ZØf'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgWXUZh

8]Y'bYi Y'FUXk Y[j YfV]bXi b['i bX'X]Y'6fØW_Y'g]bX'b]Wk h'bi f'ZØf XYb'FUXj Yf_Y\f'k]Wk h][ž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'ZØf'X]Y'[YgUa hY; Ya Y]bXY'<Ui gYb"'9]bY'VYggYfY'FUXk Y[Yj YfV]bXi b['ZÒfXYfh b]Wk h'bi f'XYb'I a k Y'hgWki hn'Xi fWk'X]Y'JYff]b[Yfi b['XYg 5i hcj Yf_Y\fgž'gcbXYfb'Yf\Ò\h'Ui Wk'X]Y'@YVYbgei U']hÀh'XYf 5bk c\bYfž'XU'g]WkYfY'JYf_Y\fgk Y[Y'ni f'6Yk Y[i b['i bX : fY]nY]h[YghU'hi b['UbfY[Yb"'8]Yg'g]bX'k YgYbh']WkY': U_hcfYbž'X]Y X]Y'5hhfU_h]j]hÀh'XYf'; Ya Y]bXY'<Ui gYb'ZØf'6Yk c\bYf'i bX 6Yqi WkYf'Yf\Ò\Yb"

5 i gV`]W_ 'Ui Z'X]Y 'Ni _i b Zh

8 Ugʻ9b[U[YaYbhʻZØf'Y]bYʻVYggYfY'JYf_Y\fg]bZfUghfi_hif'nY][hž

 $8 Ug^{\cdot} = ObbhY^{\cdot}G]Y^{\cdot}YVYbZU^{\cdot}g^{\cdot}bhYfYgg]YfYb$.

8 Y hU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!bUWX f]WX hYb "bYh