

Gi dYfa Uf\_h!7\YZ'\_Àa dZh'[ Y[ Yb  
k UWgYbXY '@UXYbX]YVghÀ\`Y`]b  
? fYggVfcb b

⊕'@Ub[ YbUf[ Yb'i bX'?fYggVfcb b'\_Àa dZyb'9XY\_U!:]U`Yb  
[ Y[ Yb'ghY][ YbXYb '@UXYbX]YVghU\` / ⊕\UVYf'DUgWU`GY]ZYfh  
j YfghÀf\_h'G]WYf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb"

⊕a '6cXYbgYYfUi a 'gWY]bYb '@UXYbX]YVghÀ\`Y`Ub`XYf  
HU[ YgcfXbi b[ 'ni 'gY]b"6YgcbXYfg`X]Y'9XY\_U!:]U`Yb`]b  
?fYggVfcb b'i bX'@Ub[ YbUf[ Yb'a ØggYb'a ]h`Y]bYa '5bgh]Y[ 'j cb  
8]YVghÀ\`Yb'\_Àa dZybž\YfVY][ YZØ\fh`Xi fW`a i h a U»`]W  
cf[ Ub]g]YfhY'6UbXYb"DUgWU`GY]ZYfhž`⊕\UVYf`VY]XYf`A Àf\_hYžg]Y\h  
g]W`[ Ynk i b[ Ybž`XfUgh]gWY`A U» bU\ a Yb`ni `Yf[ fY]ZYbž`i a 'gY]bY  
; YgW`ÀZhY`ni 'gW`ØhnYb"

5bgh]Y[ `XYf`8]YVghÀ\`Y`a ]h`Zc`[ YbgWk YfYb  
?cbgYe i YbnYb

„ VYf`X]Y`k UWgYbXY`NU\`'j cb'8]YVghÀ\`Yb`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y  
VY]XYb`Gi dYfa Àf\_hY`VYhfcZZYb"GY]ZYfh`VYf]W`hYhž`XUgg`X]Y  
8]YVghU\`dfU\_h]\_Yb`a ]h`Yfk Y]`Y`Y]bY`bYi Y`8]a Ybg]cb`YffY]W`Yb  
i bX`Y]bY`J]Y`nU\`UbXYfYf`A Àf\_hY`]b`XYf`F Y[ ]cb`XUfi bhYf`Y]XYh`  
8]Yg`ZØ\fh`b]W`h`bi f`ni `Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`J Yf`i ghYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ni  
Y]bYa `Yf\Ø\hYb`5i Zk UbX`ZØf`G]W`Yf\Y]h`i bX`GhfU] YfZc`[ i b[ "  
Dfc`K cW`Y`YfghUhhY`]W`a ]bXYghYbg`nk Y]`5bnY][ Yb`ž`Yf`Àfh  
GY]ZYfhž`XYf`Zfi ghf]Yfh`ØVYf`X]Y`9]bghY`i b[ 'j ]Y`Yf`J YfZU\`fYb`]gh"

J YfgW ]YXYbY`HU\_h]\_Yb`]a `? Ua dZ`[ Y[ Yb  
8]YVghU\`

l a `X]Y`\_cb]bi ]Yf`]W\Yb`8]YVgh\`Y`ni `a ]b]a ]YfYbž`]bj Ygh]Yfh  
GY]ZYfh`]b`df\j Ybh]j Y`A U» bU\ a Yb``8 Ufi bhYf`Z\`h`XYf`9]bgUhn`] cb  
hYW\ b]gW\Yb`GmghYa Ybž`k ]Y`U\_i gh]gW\Yb`9]b[ Ub[ gUb`U[ Yb`i bX  
XYf`j Yfgh\`\_hYb`Df\Gybn`] cb`@UXYbXYhY`\_h]j Yb``Ni XYa `a ØggYb  
?i bXYbž`X]Y`]\fYb`9]b\_Ui Z`h\h[ Ybž`]\fY`Fi W\_g\W\_Y`]b  
VYfY]h[ YghY``hYb`Gd]bXYb`XYdcb]YfYb``5i W`X]Y  
GY`VghVYX]Ybi b[ g\_UggYb`k i fXYb`UV[ YVUi hž`XU`g]Y`cZh  
Ui g[ Ybi hnh`k i fXYb``

## 8]Y`F c``Y`XYf`Dc`]nY`]i bX`XYf`8i b\_Y`n]ZZYf

8]Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`a ]h`XYf`Dc`]nY`]b`@Ub[ YbUf[ Yb`]gh  
fY]Vi b[ g`cgž`X]Y`9]bgUm\_f\ZhY`gY]Yb`gW\ bY``ni f`GhY``Yž`bUW\XYa  
Y]b`8]YVghU\``[ Ya Y`XYh`k ]fX``Hfcm`X]YgYf`I bhYfghØhni b[`]gh`XUg  
; YZØ\`XYg`: fi ghYg`VY`]GY]ZYfh`XYi h`]W`gdØfVUf``8]Y  
Dc`]nY]VYf]W\hY`ZØf`&\$&`nY][ Yb`nk Uf`Y]bYb`5bgh]Y[ `XYf  
@UXYbX]YVgh\`Yž`YXcW\`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`8i b\_Y`n]ZZYf`\cW\ž`k Ug  
VYXYi hYhž`XUgg]j ]Y`Y`: A``Y`i bYbhXYW`h`V`Y]VYb``

## B Y[ Uh]j Y`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`XUg ; YgW\`Zhg a cXY``

8]YgY`9bhk ]W`i b[ Yb`\UVYb`X]fY`\_hY`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`XUg  
; YgW\`Zhg a cXY``j cb`9XY`\_U`GY]ZYfh``8]Y`5Vg]W\Yfi b[ `XYf`A`Af`\_hY  
\_Ubb`ni g\h`]W\Y`?cghYb`bUW\`g]W\`n]Y\Ybž`X]Y`Yhnh`]W\`Ui W`j cb  
XYb`?i bXYb`[ YhfU[ Yb`k YfXYb`a ØggYb``8YbbcW\`nY][ h]g]W\  
GY]ZYfh`ni j Yfg]W\h`]W\ž`XUgg`gY]bY`?i bXYb`J Yfgh\`bXb]g`ZØf`X]Y  
bchk YbX][ Yb`A U» bU\ a Yb`nY][ Yb``

## 9]b`6`]W`\_]b`X]Y`Ni`\_i bZh

@Yhnh`]W\`g]Y\`h]g]W\`DUgWU`GY]ZYfh[ Ynk i b[ Ybž`X]Y`V]g\Yf][ Y  
C ZYb\`Y]h`gY]bYf`A`Af`\_hY`ni`ØVYfXYb`\_Yb`` K ]f`\_ØbbYb`b]W\h  
ni`UggYbž`XUgg`@UXYbX]YVY`i bgYf`; YgW\`Zhg a cXY``[ YZ\`fXYb`ž  
ZUgghYf`ni gUa a Yb``8YbbcW\`V`Y]Vh`Yf`cdh]a ]gh]gW\ž`XUgg`Xi fW\  
X]Y`[ YhfcZYbYb`A U» bU\ a Yb`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h`gck c\`ZØf`X]Y  
5b[ YghY``hYb`U`g`Ui W\`ZØf`X]Y`?i bXYb`Yf\`Ø`h`k ]fX``

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW\ f]W\ hYb"bYh