

## G]WXYf'ni f'GWXi `Y. 'H]ddg'ZØf'XYb GWXi `k Y[ 'XYf'9fgh\_`Àgg`Yf']b K ]`\Y`a g\Uj Yb

5 Wk hi b [ '5 i hc ZU\fYf° '5 V '%\$"\$, "&\$&( 'ghUfhYb']b K ]`\Y`a g\Uj Yb'+\$\$'9fgh\_`Àgg`Yf"'Dc`]nY]'[ ]Vh'k ]Wkh][ Y G]Wk Yf\Y]hgh]ddg'ZØf'GWki `k Y[ Y"

## 8]Y 6YXYi hi b[ 'XYf'J Yf\_Y\fgg]W Yf\Y]h ZØf GW i `Ub ZÀb[ Yf

8]Y'9]bgWki `i b['j cb'fi bX'+\$\$'9fgh\_`Àgg`Yfb']b'K]`\Y`a g\Uj Yb
Ua '%\$"\$, "&\$&('a Uf\_]Yfh'b]Wkh'bi f'Y]bYb'k]Wkh][Yb'GWkf]hh']a
@YVYb'XYf'?]bXYfž'gcbXYfb'k]fZh'Ui Wk'Y]b'VYgcbXYfYg'@]Wkh'Ui Z
X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'X]Y'g]Y']a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\f'a Y]ghYfb
a ØggYb"'JYf\_Y\fgg]WkYf\Y]hgVYfUhYf'8 ca ]b]\_'H'UXYb'j cb'XYf
Dc`]nY]]bgdY\_h]cb'K]`\Y`a g\Uj Yb# f]Yg`UbX'\YVh'\Yfj cfž'XUgg
X]YgY''\b[Yb'JYf\_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf'Ui Z[fi bX']\fYf'[Yf]b[Yb
? OfdYf\O\Y'i bX'XYf'XUa]h'j YfVi bXYbYb'G]WkhVY\]bXYfi b[Yb

#### $6 \text{YgcbXYfY}^{\text{F}} \text{ØW}_{g} \text{W} \text{hbU} \text{A} \text{Y}^{\text{F}} \text{YZcfXYfh}$

#### G]WXYfY'GWXi`kY[Y'XifWX'5iZ\_`Afib[

 $= a FU a Yb XYf GW i `Ub ZUb [ gU_h]cb k ]fX XUg Dfc Y_h ? `Y]bY : Ø Y Zcfh[ YgYhnhž XUg XYb g]W YfYb GW i `k Y[ ']b XYb : c_i g fØ W_h '' K ]Y gW cb ']a 'j Yf[ Ub [ YbYb JU f 'gc ``XUg 'A chhc ' Ni f 'GW i 'Y a <math>O[`]W$  gh 'ni ': i > 'j YfXYi h`]W Ybž k ]Y k ]W h][ 'XUg 'f]W h][ Y J Yf \ U`hYb ']a 'GhfU > Ybj Yf\_Y \ f ZØ f '? ]b XYf ']gh '' 9`hYfb 'gd]Y `Yb XUVY] Y]bY 'k YgYbh`]W Y F c ``Y 'U `g 'J c fV]`XYf '' : Ø f '5 i hc ZU \ f Yf [ ]`hž V Ygcb XYfg 'U i Za Yf\_gUa 'ni 'gY]b ž 'gc 'H 'UXYb 'k Y]hYf''

#### < ]`ZYghY``i b[ 'j cb'XYf'Dc`]nY]</pre>

I a 'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'XYf'?]bXYf'ni 'Yf\Ò\Ybž'[]Vh'X]Y'Dc`]nY]
bØhn`]W\Y'H]ddg'ZØf'9`hYfbž'a ]h'XYbYb'XYf'ni \_ØbZh][Y'GW\i `k Y[
g]W\Yf'[YghU`hYh'k YfXYb'\_Ubb"'8 Uni '[Y\Òfhž'XYb'GW\i `k Y[
VYfY]hg'j cf'XYf'9]bgW\i `i b['ni 'd`UbYb"'9`hYfb'gc``hYb'[Ya Y]bgUa
a ]h']\fYb'?]bXYfb'XUg'JYf\U`hYb'Ub'i bØVYfg]W\h`]W\Yb'GhfU» Yb
i bX'?fYi ni b[Yb'ØVYb"'; YfUXY']b'XYf'Xi b\_`YfYb'\J\\fYgnY]h']gh
G]W\hVUf\_Y]h'k]W\h][.' 5W\hYb'G]Y'Ui Z'[i h'g]W\hVUfY'?`Y]Xi b['i bX
Ui Z'GW\i `hUgW\Yb'a ]h'FYZY\_hcfYb \Z'Ya dZ]Y\`h'H'UXYb"

# DÀXU[c[]gWXY'A U» bU\a Yb'ni f': ÒfXYfi b[XYf'JYf\_Y\fgg]WXYf\Y]h

Ni XYa 'k ]fX'X]Y'DÀXU[ c[ ]gWXY'Di ddYbVØ\bY'XYf'Dc`]nY]X]fY\_h]cb C`XYbVi f[ ']b'X]Y'5i Z\_`Àfi b[ ga U» bU\a Yb']bhY[ f]Yfh"'5a %- "\$, "&\$&( 'k ]fX'VY]'XYf'; fi bXgWi `Y'DUi `'G]``i g']b' $\cancel{X}$ j Yf'Y]b JYf\_Y\fgghØW\_'j cf'9fgh\_`Àgg`Yfb'dfÀgYbh]Yfhži a ']\bYb'gd]Y`Yf]gW X]Y'JYf\_Y\fgfY[ Y`b'bÀ\Yf'ni 'Vf]b[ Yb"'Gc`WXY' $\cancel{X}$ ]h]Uh]j Yb'gc``Yb XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'JYf\_Y\fgg]WXYf\Y]h']a 'hÀ[ `]WXYb'@YVYb'XYf ?]bXYf'ghÀf\_Yb"

### 9]b 5ddY``Ub X]Y; Ya Y]bgW UZh

 $8 ]Y `Dc`]nY]]bgdY\_h]cb`K ]`\Y`a g\Uj Yb# f]Yg`UbX`V]hhYh`U``Y \\ J Yf\_Y \fghY]`bY \a Yf'i a `Yf\ O\hY`K UW\gUa _Y]h'i bX \\ F ØW\_g]W\hbU\a Y"`8 Yf'VYj cfghY \YbXY`GW\i`ghUfh`]gh`XYf`]XYU`Y$ 

NY]hdi b\_hž'i a 'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'JYf\_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h'ni gW\ÀfZYb'i bX'XYb'?]bXYfb'Y]bY'g]W\YfY'I a [YVi b['ni 'V]YhYb"

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'k ØbgWkh'U``Yb'GWkØ`Yf]bbYb'i bX'GWkØ`Yfb'Y]bYb
[Y'i b[YbYb'GhUfh']bg'bYi Y'GWki `'U\f'i bX'j Yfk Y]gh'Ui Z'k Y]hYfY

DZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni f'JYf\_Y\fgg]WkYf\Y]h'i bhYf'XYf'HY`YZcbbi a a Yf
\$((&%'-(&!%\$-"'

B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!bUWX f]WX hYb "b Yh