8]Y 'NY]hfY]gY 'XYf 'A YbgW\ \Y]h. 'N]f_i g
K i bXYfVUf 'VY[Y]ghYfh']b 'C `W]b [

æ 'N]f_i g'K i bXYfVUf'XYg'; ma bUg]i a g'C `W]b ['Yf'YVYb
&, \$'GWØ'Yf'Y]bY '_fYUh]j Y 'NY]hfY]gY 'Xi fW 'X]Y
A YbgW\ \Y]hg[YgW]W hY ' 'gW Ui Y 'j c fVY]'

8Yf'N]f_i g'K i bXYfVUf'Ua '; ma bUg]i a 'C `W]b ['\Uh'a]h'gY]bYf
X]Yg'Å\ f][Yb '5i ZØ\ fi b ['Y]b 'VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhYg'NY]W Yb ' [YgYhnh"
æ'Y]bYf'?ca V]bUh]cb 'Ui g'5_fcVUh]_ž'GWUi gd]Y' 'i bX'_f]h]gW Yb
H\Ya Yb '\Uh'X]Y'GWØ'Yf[fi ddY 'b]W h'bi f' i bhYf\U'hi b ['[YVchYbž
gcbXYfb 'Ui W 'ni a 'B UW X Yb_Yb 'Ub [YfY[h"

9]b '_fYUh]j Yg'Dfc 'Y_h'a]h'k Y]hfY]W YbXYa
9]bZ'i gg

9hk U'&, \$'GWØ'Yf'i bX'GWØ'Yf]bbYb'nk]gW Yb 'XYf'ZØbZhYb'i bX
nk Ò'ZhYb?'UggY'hfi [Yb'ni f'9fZc`[g[YgW]W hY 'XYf'X]Yg'Å\ f][Yb
N]f_i gUi ZØ\ fi b ['VY]"'i bhYf'XYf'@Y]hi b ['j cb '@Y\ fYf]b';]i 'U
6Yfhc`b]'\UhYb'X]Y'† b [Yb 'HU'Yb hY 'gY]h'XYa 'YhnhYb'GW i 'U\ f
]bhYbg]j '[YdfcVh"æ'X]YgYa 'FU\ a Yb'_cbbhYb'g]Y'b]W h'bi f'\fY
gW Ui gd]Y'Yf]gW Yb 'i bX'U_fcVUh]gW Yb': Å\[_Y]hYb 'YbhZU'hYbž
gcbXYfb 'Ui W 'k]W h][Y'gcn]U'Y'?ca dYhYbnYb'Ybhk]W_Y'b"

9]b 'A]I 'Ui g'; YgW]W hYž'A i g]_ 'i bX
; YgY`gW UZhg_f]h]_

8]Y'J c fghY' 'i b ['j Yfa]hY'hY'X]Y'A YbgW\ \Y]hg[YgW]W hY 'Ui Z
_fYUh]j Y'K Y]gY"'6Y['Y]hYh]j cb 'ZØbZ'[f]YW]gW Yb'; ÒhYfb'k]Y'NYi g
i bX'5h\YbUž'ghUfhYhY'X]Y'; fi ddY 'b'X]Y'GhY]bnY]hi bX
h\Ya Uh]g]YfhY'gck c\`X]Y'9fZc`[Y'U'g'Ui W 'X]Y'A]ggYfZc`[Y'XYf

A YbgW\Y]h"8]Y'a i g]_U]gWY'i bhYfa U'i b['fY]W hY'j cb
a cXYfbYa 'Dcd'V]g'ni '?`Ugg]\_Yfb'i bX'i bhYfghØhnhY`XYb
XmbUa]gWYb'JYf'Ui Z'XYf'G\ck "'@YXYf'k]Y' HU_Y'A Y'Hc'7\i fW
j cb'<cn]Yf'i bX' <YUXg'K]''Fc'' 'j cb'XYb'M'U\`M'U\`M'U\`g
k i fXYb'ni a 'HY]'[Ybi hnhž'i a '[YgY`gWUZh]WY': fU[Yb'k]Y
F Ugg]ga i gž'?`]a UgW'i hn'i bX'; `Y]W VYfYW h][i b['ni
h\Ya Uh]g]YfYb"

? fYUh]j 'i bX`Yb[ U[ ]Yfh. '< ]bhYf`XYb`? i `]ggYb

8]Y'DfcXi _h]cbgUfVY]h'\]bhYf`XYf'6Ø\ bY'k Uf`Yb hgWY]XYbX`ZØf
XYb`9fZc`[`XYf'5i ZØ\ fi b[ "'GWØ`Yf]bbYb'i bX'GWØ`Yf'k UfYb
b]W h'bi f'Ui Z'XYf'6Ø\ bY`U\_h]j ž'gcbXYfb'i bhYfghØhnhYb'Ui W`VY]
HYW b]_ž`@]W h'i bX`XYa `gW bY`Yb'K YW gY`XYf'6Ø\ bYbV]XYf"
G]bUb`8 U`a Ymfž`Y]b'GWØ`Yf`XYf'H\YUhYf[ fi ddYž`\UhhY`ni gÅhn`]W
XUg`\_fYUh]j Y`8 fY\Vi W`j YfZUgghž`XUg`X]Y`UVYbXZØ`YbXY`G\ck
ni gUa a Yb\]Y`h"

8 Ug`Df]bn]d`XYf`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'i bX
; Ya Y]bgW UZh

9]b`nYbhfU`Yf'5gdY_h`XYg`Dfc`Y\_hg`]gh`XUg`Df]bn]d` >XYf`\`]Zh
`YXYa ž`XUg`X]Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'nk]gWYb`Øb[ YfYb'i bX`À`hYfYb
GWØ`Yfb`ZØfXYfh"8i fW`X]YgY`ghi ZYbØVYf[fY]ZYbXY`⊖]h]Uh]j Y
YbhghY\Yb`b]W h'bi f`bYi Y': Å\][_Y]hYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W`k Yfh] c`Y
: fYi bXgWUZhYb'i bX`gcn]U`Y`6]bXi b[ Yb"8]Yg`nY][hž'k]Y'k]W h][
HYUa UfVY]h'i bX'[Y[YbgY]h][Y`i bhYfghØhni b[ `]a `gW i `]gWYb
?cbhYi h'g]bX"

5i ZØ\ fi b[Yb`a ]h'Ui gj Yf\_Ui ZhYb`F Åb[Yb

8]Y`Ni gWUi YffÅb[ Y`]b`XYf`Hi fb\U`Y`k UfYb`VY]`U`Yb`XfY]
J c fghY`i b[ Yb`V]g`Ui Z'XYb`YhnhYb`D`Uhn'[YZØ`h"⊖g[ YgUa h`Yhk U
*`\$`Ni gWUi Yf`\_cbbhYb`XYb`VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb`8UfV]Yhi b[Yb
VY]k c\ bYbž'k Ug`XYb`\c\Yb`GhY`Ybk Yfh`XYg`N]f_i`gd f c`Y_hg`]b`XYf
GW i `[ Ya Y]bgW UZh] YfXYi h`]W h"8Yf`ž`VY`XYg`Di V`]i a gž
VYgcbXYfg`Ua `A cbhU[UVYbXž'i bhYfghf]W`X]Y`6Y[Y]ghYfi b[`i bX

5bYf_Ybbi b['ZØf'X]Y'[Y'Y]ghYhY'5fVY]h'XYf'GWØ`Yf"

: Un]h. '9]b 'a ÅXW Yb \ UZhYgž'gWØ`Yf[YZØ\ fhYg
9j Ybh

8]Y'YbhgWY]XYbXY'6YXYi hi b['gc`WYf'Dfc'Y_hY''Y[h]b']\fYf
: Å\[_Y]hž'† b[Y'A YbgWYb'ni gUa a Ybni Vf]b[Yb'i bX']\bYb'Y]bY
D`UhhZcfa 'ni 'V]YhYbž'i a ']\fY'?fYUh]j]hÅhi bX'; YXUb_Yb'ØVYf
XfÅb[YbXY'[YgY``gW UZh]WY'H\Ya Yb'Ui gni XfØW_Yb"6Y]'N]f_i g
K i bXYfVUf'\UbXY'h'Yg'g]W' b]W'h'bi f'i a 'Y]bY'J YfUbghU'hi b[ž
gcbXYfb'i a 'Y]bY'k]W'h][Y'9fZU\fi b[ž'X]Y'XUg
; Ya Y]bgW UZhg[YZØ\''Ub'XYf'GW i 'Y'ghÅf_h'i bX'X]Y'GWØ`Yf'Ui Z
XUg@YVYb'bUW'XYf'GW i 'Y'j cfVYfY]hYh"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W Yb 'G]Y 'i bg'Ui Z. 'X]Y!bUW f]W hYb"bYh