

5`Y]bi bZU``Ui Z`XYf`5+. `8fY]`J Yf`YhnhY  
VY]`D\_k !, VYfgW`U[ `]b`? bØ`k U`X

9]b`D\_k`ØVYfgW`i [ `g]W`bUW`Y]bYa`hYW`b]gW`Yb`8YZY\_h  
Ui Z`XYf`5+`"8fY]`DYfgcbYb`k i fXYb`j Yf`Yhnh`i bX`]bg  
?fUb\_Yb\Ui g`[ YVfUW`h"

J Yf\_Y\ fgi bZU``Ui Z`XYf`5+. `HYW`b]gW`Yf  
8YZY\_h`ZØ\fh`ni`J Yf`YhnhY`b

5a`A`cbhU[ UVYbX`YfY][ bYhY`g]W`Ui Z`XYf`5i hcVU`b`+`Y]b  
gW`k YfYf`5`Y]bi bZU``Z`XYf`Yf\YV`]W`Y`5i gk`]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y  
F Y]gYbXYb`i bX`X]Y`c\_U`Y`; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`\UhY`"8Yf`J cfZU``Z`XYf  
nk`]gW`Yb`XYb`5bgW`i ggghY``Yb`6UX`<YfgZY`X`K`Ygh`i bX`<ca`VYf[  
f9ZhY`É`ghUhhZUbX`ž`k i fXY`Xi fW`Y]bYb`hYW`b]gW`Yb`8YZY\_h`XYg  
: U\fnYi [ g`Ui g[ Y`Øgh"

: c`[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`6Yhfc`ZZY`bYb

⊕g[ YgUa`h`k i fXYb`XfY]`DYfgcbYb`VY]`XYa`i bZU``j Yf`Yhnh`"8]YgY  
J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`ZØ\fhYb`XUni`ž`XUgg`X]Y`6Yhfc`ZZY`bYb`ni f`k`Y]hYfYb  
a`YX]n]b]gW`Yb`J Yfgcf[ i b[ `]b`Y]b`bU`Y[ Y`Y[ YbYg`?fUb\_Yb\Ui g  
hfUbgdcfh]Yfh`k YfXYb`a`i ggghYb`"Gc`W`Y`i bZ`Y`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf  
X]Y`X]fY\_h]bj`c`j`]YfhYb`DYfgcbYb`VY`UghYbX`ž`gcbXYfb`g]Y`k`YfZYb  
Ui W` : fU[ Yb`ni f`J Yf\_Y\ fgg]W`Yf\Y]h`Ui`Z"

HYW`b]gW`Y`8YZY\_hY`]a` : c\_i`g

8Yf`i bZU``k`]fZh`Y]b`GW`U[ `]W`h`Ui Z`X]Y`6YXY`i hi b[ `XYf  
fY[ Y`a`À»][ Yb`K`Ufhi b[ `j`cb` : U\fnYi [ Yb`"HYW`b]gW`Y`8YZY\_hY  
\_ØbbYb`i bj`cf\YfgY\VUfY`i bX`[ YZ`A`f`]W`Y`G]hi`Uh]cbYb`]a

GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\fgWk UZZYbžk Ug'b]Wk'hibi f': U\fyf'i bX' ðgUggYb  
VYhf]Zhž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'UbXYfY'J Yf\_Y\fghY]'bY\ a Yf' [ YZÀ\ fXYh''9g  
k ]fX'XU\Yf'Ya dZc\`Ybž'X]Y'Y][ YbY': U\fnYi [ Y'fY[ Y'a Å» ][ 'ni  
ØVYfdfØZYbž'i a 'X]Y'G]Wk Yf\Y]h]a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\f'ni  
[ Yk Å\ f'Y]ghYb"

## J Yf\_Y\fgVY\ ]bXYfi b[ Yb'i bX'G]Wk Yf\Y]h

8i fWk'XYb'J cfZU`k Uf'XYf'VYhfc ZYbY'GhfYW\_YbUVgWk'b]hh'XYf'5+  
j cfØVYf[ Y\YbX' [ YgdYffhž'k Ug'ni 'J YfnØ[ Yfi b[ Yb'ZØf'UbXYfY  
FY]gYbXY'ZØ\fhY''9g:]gh'k ]Wk'h][ 'ni 'VYhcbYbž'XUgg'gc`WkY  
J Yf\_Y\fgi bZÀ`Y'b]Wk'hibi f'Y]bY'i ba ]hhY'VUFY'; YZU\ f'XUfghY`Ybž  
gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'Ub[ Zf]gh][ Y'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'Ui ZJ Yf\_Y\fgbcfa Yb  
i bX'G]Wk Yf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb'\UVYb'\_ØbbYb"BUWk'XYf'U\_hi Y`Yb  
@U[ Y' ]gh'X]Y'GhfYW\_Y'YXcWk'k ]YXYf'VYZU\ fVUfž'k Ug'Y]bY'F ØW\_\_Y\ f  
ni f' Bcfa U']hÅh'ZØf'X]Y'DYbX`Yf'VYXYi hYh"

## 8 Ug'; Ya Y]bgWk UZhg[ YZØ\`ghÅf\_Yb

ðg[ YgUa h'nY][ h'X]YgYf'J cfZU`ž'k ]Y'k ]Wk'h][ 'Yg:]ghž'g]Wk'U'g  
; Ya Y]bgWk UZh'Ui ZX]Y'G]Wk Yf\Y]h]a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\f'ni  
\_cbnYbhf]YfYb''8]Y'I bhYfghØhmi b[ 'i bX'XUg'J YfghÅbXb]g'ZØf'X]Y  
J Yfi b[ `ØW\_hYb'\_ØbbYb'\Y`ZYbž'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb']b'X]Y  
J Yf\_Y\fg]bZfUghfi \_hi f'i bX'X]Y'G]Wk Yf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb'k Y]hYf'ni  
ghÅf\_Yb''8]Y`c\_U`Y'6Yj Ø`Yfi b[ ' ]gh'[ YZc fXYfhž'k UWk'gUa 'ni 'gY]b  
i bX'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ ' ]a 'l a [ Ub[ 'a ]h'XYf'J Yf\_Y\fgg]Wk Yf\Y]h'ni  
ØVYfbY\ a Yb"

' B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi Wk Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'X]Y!bUWk f]Wk hYb"bYh