

# 6U]Yf`\_Äa dZh`hUdZYf. `B ]YXYf`U[ Y`]a 5W hY`Z]bU`Y`XYf`đ b]cf`CdYb`°

D]i g`6U]Yf`gWXY]hYfh]a `5W hY`Z]bU`Y`XYf: ]`Yf/ , \$' - /g`đ b]cf  
CdYbž`k Ä`fYbX`æg`i U: ]`Yf`k Y]hYf\]b`U`g: Uj cf]h`VY]`XYb  
9i fcdYUb`CdYb`[ ]`h"

## 8Yf`K Y[ `XYf`B UWk i Wk ggd]Y`Yf`i bX`X]Y < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`]a `Dcc`!6]`UfX

æa `Dcc`!6]`UfX`nY][ h`g]Wkž`k ]Y`gdUbbYbX`i bX`i bVYfYWXYbVUf`XYf  
K Yh`\_Ua dZ]b`XYf`B UWk i Wk g!`i bX`GYb]cfYb`\_UhY[ cf]Y`gY]b`\_Ubb"  
8]Y: ]`Yf g`đ b]cf`CdYb`]b: i `XU`U`hYb`\_Øfn`]Wk`j ]Y`Y`HU`Yb`hY`i bX  
Fci h]b]Yfg`j YfgUa a Y`hž`X]Y`i a `XYb`H]hY`\_Äa dZhYb"6YgcbXYfg  
]a` : c`\_i g`ghUbX`D]i g`6U]Yf`j cb`XYf`G; `æ`UbbYgVYf[ ž`XYf`hfchn  
\YfUi gfU[ YbXYf`@Y]ghi b[ Yb`]a `5W hY`Z]bU`Y`gWXY]hYfhY"8]Yg`k ]fZh  
Y]b`@]W`h`Ui Z`X]Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`a ]h`XYbYb`↑ b[ Y`Gd]Y`Yf  
\_cbZfcbh]Yfh`g]bXž`k Ybb`g]Y`]b`bUh]cbU`Y`K YhVYk YfVY`Y]bhfYhYb"

## D]i g`6U]Yfg`VYY]bXfi W`\_YbXYfž`UVYf VYgWXY]XYbYf`5i Zhf]hh

Cvk c`D]i g`6U]Yf`Ua` : fY]hU[ `[ Y[ Yb`XYb`YfZU`fYbYb`M]g]b`8Y  
7Ughfc`A Ub`Ug`j Yf`cfž`]YZYfhY`XYf`↑ b[ Y`Gd]Y`Yf`Y]bY  
VYa Yf`\_Ybgk YfhY`? Ua dZ]b]gU[ Y`B UWk`Y]bYa `FØW`ghUbX`[ Y`Ub[  
]`a`Y]b`gdY`\_hU`\_i`ÄfYg`7ca YVUW`ž`VY]`XYa`Yf`XYb`Gd]Y`ghUbX`Ui Z  
\*`.\*`Ui g[ `]Wk"æa `YbhgWXY]XYbXYb`5i ZgUhn`ZY`hY`i]`a`Y`XcWk`XUg  
Ei`ÄbhWXYb`; `ØW`ž`i a`XYb`G]Y[ `ZØf`g]Wk`ni`YbhgWXY]XYb`"GY]bY  
B]YXYf`U[ Y`\*`.+`]a`5W hY`Z]bU`Y`nY][ hž`k ]Y`YbhgWXY]XYbX  
Aca Ybhi a`i bX`dgmWk`c`c[ ]gWXY`GhÄf`\_Y]b`gc`Wk`c`Wk`\_UfÄh][ Yb  
Gd]Y`Yb`g]bX"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYf': ]`Yf g'ǰ b]cf`C dYb`ZØf  
X]Y`HU`YbhY

8]Y': ]`Yf g'ǰ b]cf`C dYb`g]bX`b]W h`bi f`Y]b`K Yhh\_Ua dZ`gcbXYfb  
Ui W`Y]bY`D`UhhZcfa`ZØf`↑ b[ Y`Gd]Y`Yfž`i a`g]W`ni`VYk`Å`fYb`i bX  
XYb`Gdfi b[ `]b`X]Y`9`]hY`XYg`Gdcfhg`ni`g]W`UZZYb`"8]Y`Hi fb]YfY  
n]Y`Yb`]a a`Yf`k ]YXYf`bYi Y`HU`YbhY`Ubž`X]Y`g]W`a`YggYb`i bX  
k`Yfhj`c`Y`9fZU`fi b[ Yb`gUa`a`Y`b`"6U]Yfg`B]YXYf`U[ Y`[ Y[ Yb`8Y  
7Ughfc`A`Ub`Ugž`XYb`8f]hhYb`XYf`8Yi hg]W`Yb`A`Y]ghYfg]W`UZhž`]gh`Y]b  
6Y]gd]Y`XUZØfž`k ]Y`Ufh`X]Y`?cb`\_i`ffYbn`]b`X]YgYa`Gdcfh`]ghi bX  
k`Y`W`Y`E`i`U`]h`hYb`YfZcfXYf`]W`g]bXž`i a`g]W`Xi`fW`ni`gYhnYb`"

8Yf`9]bZ`i gg`YfZU`fYbYf`Gd]Y`Yf`Ui Z`XYb  
K`YhhVYk`YfV

ǰg`i`U': ]`Yfž`A`]h[ fØbXYf`XYg`ǰ [ YbXhi fb]Yfg`i bX`U`hi`Y`Yf': Uj`cf]h  
VY]`XYb`9i`fcdYUb`C`dYbž`]gh`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYg`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`X]Y  
<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`i`bX`XYb`8fi`W`ž`XYa`Mci`b[ ghYf`Ui`g[ YgYmh  
g]bX`"8Yf`K`Y`hfUb[`]ghYbgYW`ghY`\_cbbhY`g]W`a`Ø`Y`cg`]bg  
5W`hY`Z]bU`Y`gd]Y`Yb`i`bX`[ Yk`Ubb`XYi`h]W`[ Y[ Yb`gY]bY`; Y[ bYf`  
8]YgY`8ca`]bUb`n`nY][`hž`k`]Y`k`]W`h[ ]Yg`ZØf`B`UW`k`i`W`gd]Y`Yf`]ghž  
j`cb`YfZU`fYbYb`DfcZ]g`ni`YfbYbž`i a`g]W`k`Y]hYfni`Ybhk`]W`Y`b`i`bX  
]b`XYf`bUh]cbU`Yb`GnYbY`YfZc`[ fY]W`ni`gY]b`"

9]bY`7`U`b`W`ZØf`X]Y`Ni`\_i`bZh

8]Y': ]`Yf g'ǰ b]cf`C dYb`i bX`X]Y`Zc`ck`]b[ `9i`fcdYUb`C`dYb`V]YhYb  
b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY`; Y`Y[ Yb`Y]h`ZØf`dYfgØb`]W`Y`9fZc`[ Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`  
Y]bYb`9]bV`]W`]b`X]Y`9bhk`]W`i`b[ `XYg`[ YgUa`hYb`Gdcfhg`"K`Å`fYbX  
Y`Ya`U`][ Y`7`Ua`d]cbg`k`]Y`ǰg`i`U': ]`Yf`X]Y`6Ø`bY`Xca`]b]YfYbž  
`UVYb`B`UW`k`i`W`ggd]Y`Yf`k`]Y`D]i`g`6U]Yf`X]Y`A`Ø[`]W`\_Y]hž`g]W`]a  
K`Yhh\_Ua`dZ`ni`VYk`Y]gYb`i`bX`Ui`g`]\`fYb`9fZU`fi`b[ Yb`ni`YfbYb`  
8]Yg`\_ØbbhY`]fY`ni`\_ØbZh][`Y`?Uff]YfY`]a`Dcc`!6]`UfX  
Ybhg]W`Y]XYbX`VYY]bZi`ggYb`"

ǰg[ YgUa`h]j`YfXYi`h]W`h`X]YgYg`Hi`fb]Yf`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[ `j`cb  
l`bhYfghØhni`b[ ž`HfU]b]b[ `i`bX`K`Yhh\_Ua`dZ]fZU`fi`b[ `]b`Y]bYa

Gdcfhž'XYf'gck c\'; YgWΛ ]W\_ ]WΛ \_Y]h'U`g'Ui WΛ 'a YbhU`Y`GhÅf\_Y  
YfZcfXYfh" '8 ]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ ž'g]WΛ '[ Y[ Yb`YhUV`]YfhY`5\_hYi fY  
Xi fWΛ ni gYhnYbž`V`Y]Vh`zØf`↑ b[ Y`HU`YbhY`Y]bY`Ub\U`hYbXY  
A ch]j Uh]cbž`k Å\ fYbX`X]Y'; Ya Y]bgWΛ UZh`]\bYb`F ØW\_\U`h`V]YhYhž`i a  
Ui g`B]YXYf`U[ Yb`[ YghÅf`h`\Yfj cfn [ Y\Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WΛ Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUWΛ f]WΛ hYb"bYh