

< UbXVU`Yf`]b`C gh\ YggYb. `BYi Y`GU]gcbž  
bYi Y`6À`Y` `Y]bY`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ °

< UbXVU`Yf`]b`C gh\ YggYb`a ØggYb`g]W\`UV`GU]gcb`&\$&( #&\$&)  
Ub`\_Y]bYfY`6À`Y`[ Yk Ò\bYb" `BYi Y`FY[ Y`b`n]Y`Yb`Ui Z  
VYggYfY`Gd]Y`\_cbhfc`Y`UV"

8]Y`bYi Y`< UbXVU`gU]gcb`Vf]b[ h`Y]bY`VYXYi hYbXY`FY[ Y`ÀbXYfi b[  
ZØf`X]Y`GdcfhYf`]b`C gh\ YggYb`a ]h`g]W\`5V`XYf`GU]gcb`&\$&( #&\$&)  
a ØggYb`g]W`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`Ub`\_Y]bYfY`i bX`Y]W\`hYfY`6À`Y`  
[ Yk Ò\bYb" `8]YgY`A U» bU\`a Y`k i fXY`j ca`< UbXVU`!K Y`hj YfVUbX  
≈: `j c f`nk Y]`d\`fYb`VYgW`cggYb`i bX`\`Uh`bi b`Ui W`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb  
Ui ZX]Y`c`\_U`Yb`J YfY]bY"

9]b`[ fi bX`Y[ YbXYf`K UbXY``]a  
< UbXVU`gdcfh

8]Y`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ ž`\_Y]bYfY`6À`Y`Y]bni ZØ\`fYbž`YfZc`[ h]a`?`cbhYI h  
Y]bYf`8]ZYfYbn]Yfi b[ `nk ]gW\Yb`XYf`J Yfk YbXi b[ `j`cb`< UZha`]hY`b  
cXYf`< Ufn`K Ybb`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`a`]h`< Ufn`gd]Y`Ybž`XØfZYb`g]Y`X]Y  
V]g\`Yf][ Yb`6U`[ fØ» Yb`bi hnYb" `6Y]`Gd]Y`Yb`c`bY`< Ufn`\_ca`a Yb  
X]Y`bYi Ybž`Y]W\`hYfYb`6À`Y`ni a`9]bgUhn" `8]YgY`FY[ Y`i b[ `gc`X]Y  
6U`ZØ\`fi b[ `Yf`Y]W\`hYfb`i bX`X]Y`hYW\`b]gW\Yb`Y`Yfh][`\_Y]hYb`XYf  
Gd]Y`Yf`ZØfXYfb" `b`gVYgcbXYfY`hYW\`b]gW\Y`6Yk Y[ i b[ Yb`k ]Y`XYf  
8fY\`Yf`gc`Yb`XUXi fW\`Y]bZUW\Yf`ni`UbX\`UVYb`gY]b"

F YU\_h]cbYb`Ui`g`XYf`FY[ ]cb

8]Y`< UbXVU`Yf`]b`C gh\ YggYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`X]Y`A UbbgW\UZh`j`cb  
HfU]bYf`5Xf]Ub`GW\`Xž`ghY\`Yb`j`cf`XYf`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ ž`g]W\`Ub  
X]YgY`bYi Yb`Y[ YVYb\`Y]hYb`Ubni`dUggYb" `8Yf`Hcfk Ufh`XYf`< G;  
; fc» Yb`ØXYf`#`U]bnY`ž`5`YI UbXYf`GhfUXha`Ubbž`Ài`» Yfh`g]W\`XUni`.

9g]ghY]bY'7\U''Yb[ YžXYf'k ]f'i bg'ghY''Yb'a ØggYb" '9fghY  
HfU]b]b[ gY]b\Y]hYb'a ]h'XYb'bYi Yb'6Å''Yb'\UVYb'VYfY]hg  
ghUhh[ YŽ bXYbž'k cVY]'X]Y'Gd]Y'Yf'i bhYfgW.]YX'W]Y'9fZU\fi b[ Yb  
[ Ya UW\h'\UVYb"K Å\fybX': Y'Xgd]Y'Yf'a Ø[ 'W]Yfk Y]gY'Y]bYb  
JcfhY]'gY\Ybž'VYf]W]hYb'Hcf\ØhYf'j cb'GWk ]Yf][ \_Y]hYbž'XU'X]Y  
6Å''Y'gW]bY''Yf'\_ca a Yb'i bX'gW]k ]Yf][ Yf'ni 'ZUb[ Yb'g]bX"

## < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'i bX'6YXYb\_Yb

5i W]a ' <ØbZY'XYf'GJ '[ ]Vh'Yg'[ Ya ]gW]hY'; YZØ\ 'Y'\]bg]W]h]W]X'Yf  
bYi Yb'FY[ Y'i b[ "'?cbghUbh]b'BYi \Ubbž' <UbXVU''!5VhY]'i b[ g'Y]hYf  
i bX'Y\Ya U'] [ Yf'Hcfk Ufhž'VYa Yf\_h'X]Y'i bhYfgW.]YXYž'X]Y'X]Y  
bYi Yb'6Å''Y]a 'HfU]b]b[ '\Yf] cffi ZYb" '9f'nY][ h'J YfghÅbXb]g'ZØf'X]Y  
Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hž'g]W]Ubni dUggYbž'ghY''h'UVYf'Ui W]Z'Yghž'XUgg'X]Y  
I a ghY''i b[ 'c\by', VYf[ Ub[ gnY]h'U'g'i bbØh][ '\_ca d'n]Yfh  
VYhfUW]hYh'k ]fX" 'BYi \Ubb'Yfk Å[ hž'XUgg'X]Y'5bnU\ 'XYf'HcfY' ]b  
XYb'Gd]Y'Yb'UbghY][ Yb'\_ØbbhYž'g]Y\h'YXcW]Ui W]X]Y  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ ž]g]W]Ub'X]Y'bYi Yb'Gd]Y'VYX]b[ i b[ Yb'ni  
[ Yk Ø\byb"

## ? f]h]\_ 'Ub'XYf' < YfghY''YfXca ]bUbn

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'Di b\_h'XYf'8]g\_i gg]cb'VYhf]Zh'X]Y' < YfghY''Yf'j cb  
< UbXVU''Yb" 'BYi \Ubb'\_f]h]g]Yfh'X]Y'A Uf\_hj Yf\Å'hb]ggYž' ]b'XYbYb  
XYf' < YfghY''Yf'A c'hYb'bU\Yni 'Y]b'A cbc'c''Ui Z'X]Y'bYi Yb'6Å''Y  
\Uh" '8]Y'Y]b[ YgW]fÅb\_hY'5i gk U\''\Uh'Ui W]5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'Ui Z  
X]Y'6YgW]UŽi b[ g\_cghYb": Øf'X]Y'Hcd!A cXY''Y'a i gg'a Ub'ØVYf  
%\$\$'9i fc' ]bj Ygh]YfYb ž'Yf'\_Åfh'Yf" '8]Yg'\_ØbbhY'Y]bY'ni gÅhn']W]Y  
< ØfXY'ZØf'X]Y'J YfY]bY'XUfghY''Ybž' ]bgVYgcbXYfY' ]a ' < ]bV' ]W'\_Ui Z  
X]Y'Z]bUbn]Y''Yb'FU\ a YbVYX]b[ i b[ Yb"

## 8 ]Y'Ni \_i bZh'XYg' < UbXVU''g' ]b' Cgh\YggYb

8 ]Y'VYj c fghY\YbXYb'J YfÅbXYfi b[ Yb'YfZcfXYfb'b]W]h'bi f  
5bdUggi b[ Yb' ]a 'HfU]b]b[ ž]gcbXYfb'Ui W]Y'Y]bY'cZYbY'8]g\_i gg]cb  
]bbYf\U'V'XYf' < UbXVU''!7ca a i b]hm]b' Cgh\YggYb" '8 ]Y  
FY[ Y'ÅbXYfi b[ 'V]f[ h'gck c\''7\UbW]b'U'g'Ui W]

<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybži bX`Yg`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k ]Y`g]Y`g]W  
`Ub[ Zf]gh][ `Ui Z`X]Y`Gd]Y`Y`i bX`X]Y`@]ghi b[ Yb`XYf`A UbbgW UZhYb  
Ui gk ]f\_Yb`k ]fX"8Yf`<UbXVU`gdcfh`ghY`h`j cf`Y]bYf`gdUbbYbXYbž  
UVYf`Ui W `YfUi gZcfXYfbXYb`NY]h"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!b UW f]W hYb"bYh