

# K c`Zgg]W\ hi b[ Yb`gc f[ Yb`ZØf J Yfi bg]W\ Yfi b[ `]b `; YfgZY`X` `K Ug`hi b 3

6Yf]W\ hY`ØVYf`K c`Zgg]W\ hi b[ Yb`]b`; YfgZY`X`gc f[ Yb`ZØf  
J Yfi bg]W\ Yfi b[ " `9l dYfhYb`i bX`6Y\ØfXYb`fUHYb`ni f  
; Y`UggYb`Y]h"

⊕`XYf`FY[ ]cb`; YfgZY`X`gc f[ h`Y]bY`FY]\Y`j cb`K c`Zgg]W\ hi b[ Yb`ZØf  
U`[ Ya Y]bY`J Yfi bg]W\ Yfi b[ `i bhYf`XYb`5bk c`bYfb`"Cvk c`\`Yg  
bcW`\_Y]bY`6Ygh`h][ i b[ `ZØf`X]Y`G]W\ hi b[ Yb`[ ]Vh`j YfVfY]hY`h]g]W\  
XUg`H\Ya U`fUgW`]b`XYf`; Ya Y]bXY`i bX`ghY`h]j ]Y`Y`j cf  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`]a `l a [ Ub[ `a ]h`XYb`K ]`Xh]YfYb"

## J Yfi bg]W\ Yfi b[ `i bhYf`XYb`5bk c`bYfb

; YfgZY`X`i bX`X]Y`i a`]Y[ YbXYb`; YV]YhY`g]bX`j cb`Y]bYf  
k UW\gYbXYb`6Ygc f[ b]g[ Ydf`A[ h`8Yf`6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`8f`"GhY`ZZYb  
?cfY``\Uh`\_Øfn`]W`X]Y`Gcf[ Yb`XYf`6Øf[ Yf`Ub[ YgdfcW\Yb`i bX  
VYhcbh`ž`XUgg`X]Y`6Yf]W\ hY`ØVYf`a Y`fZUW\Y`K c`Zgg]W\ hi b[ Yb`ž`X]Y  
Ui g`XYf`; Ya Y]bXY`[ Ya Y`XYh`k i fXYb`ž`Yfbgh`[ Ybca a Yb`k YfXYb  
gc`hYb`"6YgcbXYfg`Y]bY`J ]XYcUi ZnY]W\ bi b[ `Y]bYg`@UbXk ]fhg`ž`XYf  
Y]bYb`K c`Z`k `A`fYbX`XYf`<Yi YfbhY`[ YZ]`a h`\Uh`ž`\Uh]j ]Y`Y`YffY[ h`  
Hfchn`X]YgYf`G]W\ hi b[ Yb`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`6Ygh`h][ i b[ `XYf`6Y[ Y[ bi b[ Yb  
Ui g`ž`k Ug`X]Y`l bg]W\ Yf`Y]h`]b`XYf`6Yj `Ø`\_Yfi b[ `Yf`\Ø`h"

## 8 ]Y`G]W\ hi b[ Yb`i bX`]fY` : c`[ Yb

⊕`XYf`Y`mhYb`K c`W`Y`VYf]W\ hY`hY`Y]b`BYi b`A`f][ Yf`XUfØVYf`ž`Y]bYa  
K c`Z`Ui Z`gY]bYa` : U`ffUX`VY[ Y[ bY`h`ni`gY]b`"Gc`W`Y  
6Y[ YVYb`Y]hYb`ZØ`fYb`XUni `ž`XUgg`9`hYfb`VYi bfi` \][ h]g]bX`ž`k Ybb  
]\fY`?]bXYf`XfUi »Yb`gd]Y`Yb`cXYf`g]W\ `]a` : fY]Yb`Ui Z`U`hYb`"5i W\  
Y]bY`%( !`A`f][ Y`VYf]W\ hY`hY`j cb`Y]bYf`Ai »Yfgh`VYXfc`\`]W\ Yb

G]hi Uh]cbž]b`XYf`g]Y`Ui Z]\fYa`DZYfX`j cb`Y]bYa`K c`Zj YfZc`[ h  
k i fXY`"8]Y`A Ò[ `]W\_X]hžXUgg`g]W\_X]YgY`H]YfY`]b`XYf`BÀ\Y`j cb  
K c\b[ YV]YhYb`Ui Z\U`hYbž`\Uh`ni`Y]bYa`5bgh]Y[ `XYf`5b[ gh] bHYf  
XYb`6Yk c\bYfb`[ YZØ\fh"

5b[ Yg]W\_X hg`XYf`Gc f[ Yb. `9l dYfhYb`\_ca a Yb  
ni`K cfh

9l dYfhYbž`k ]Y`5bb]\_U`D`cYbYg`j ca`K c`ZgnYbhfi a`<YggYbž  
j Yfgi W\_XYbž`X]Y`VYi bfi`\[ hYb`6Øf[ Yf`ni`VYfi`\[ Ybž]bXYa`g]Y  
XUfUi Z`\]bk Y]gYbž`XUgg`K Ò`ZY`bcfa U`Yfk Y]gY`b]W\_Xh`[ YZÀ\`f]W\_X  
g]bX`i bX`A YbgW\_XYb`a Y]XYb`"8Yb`bcW\_X`k UfbYb`g]Y`XUj cfž`DUb]\_`ni  
gW\_XØfYb`" K Ybb`K Ò`ZY`]b`G]YX`i b[ Yb`Ui ZhUi W\_XYbž`\_ØbbhY`Yg  
XUfUb`"]Y[ Ybž`XUgg`g]Y`j cb`Yhk Ug`Ub[ Ync[ Yb`k YfXYb` žYf`\_Àfh  
D`cYbYg`"G]Y`k Y]gh`XUfUi Z`\]bž`XUgg`6Y[ Y[ bi b[ Yb`a ]h`A YbgW\_XYb  
gY`hYb`g]bX`i bX`XUgg`K Ò`ZY`]b`XYf`F Y[ Y`F YgdY`\_hj cf`A YbgW\_XYb  
\UVYb"

@UbXk ]fhgW\_X UZh`i bX`H]Yf\ U`hi b[ `]a `: c`\_i g

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`k ]fZh`Ui W\_X`: fU[ Yb`\]bg]W\_Xh]W\_X`XYf`H]Yf\ U`hi b[ `Ui Z`  
@UbXk ]fhYž`k ]Y`GW\_X`ÀZYf`?`Ui g`?Y]XY`ž`VYf]W\_XhYb`j cb  
J Yf`ÀbXYfi b[ Yb`]a` J Yf\ U`hYb`XYf`F Y\Yž`X]Y`g]W\_X`]b`XYf`BÀ\Y`j cb  
GW\_XU`Z\YfXYb`Ui Z\U`hYbž`i a`GW\_Xi hn`j cf`F Ui Vh]YfYb`ni`gi W\_XYb`  
8]Y`GW\_XU`Zni W\_Xh`k ]fX`j cb`X]YgYf`DfcV`Ya Uh]\_`ghUf`\_VYY]bZi gghž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`bUW\_X`a Y\`fYfYb`F ]ggYbž`X]Y`]a` `ž` ][ Ya`Y`XYh  
k i fXYb"

A U» bU\ a Yb`i bX`X]Y`F YU`\_h]cb`XYf  
; Ya Y]bXY

I a`XYa`5bgh]Y[ `XYf`K c`Zgg]W\_Xh] b[ Yb`[ YfYW\_Xh`ni`k YfXYbž  
gUa`a Y`h`X]Y`GhUXh`; YfgZY`X`A Y`Xi b[ Yb`j cb`J cfZ`À`Yb`ØVYf`Y]b  
gdYn]Y`Yg`: cfa`i`Ufž`k Y`W\_XYg`XUbb`a ]h`XYa`@UbX`\_fY]g`: i`XU  
VYgdfcW\_XYb`k YfXYb`gc`""8Yf`I a` [ Ub[ `a ]h`XYf`G]hi Uh]cb`V`Y]Vh  
Y]bY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ ž`ni`a U`<YggYbg`@UbXk ]fhgW\_XU`Zga ]b]ghYf  
`b[ a Uf`ž` b[ `f78I`Ł`X]Y`U`\_hj Y`6Y`U[ i b[ `XYf`K Ò`ZY`ZcfXYfhž`i a`X]Y

6YXYb\_Yb`XYf'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `ni `UXfYgg]YfYb"

5i Z\_`Àfi b[ `i bX`G]W\ Yf\Y]h`]a `l a [ Ub[ `a ]h  
K Ò`ZYb

: Øf`GdUn]Yf[ Àb[ Yf`i bX`5bk c`bYf`]gh`Yg`k ]W\h][ `ni `k ]ggYbž`k ]Y  
g]Y`g]W\ `j Yf\U`hYb`gc``hYbž`ZU``g`g]Y`Y]bYa `K c`Z`VY[ Y[ bYb``K ]`Xh]Yf!  
9l dYfhYb`Ya dZY`\Ybž`]b`Y]bYf`gc`W\Yb`G]h`Uh]cb`fi`\][ `ni `V`Y]VYbž  
g]W\ `Ub[ gUa `ni `VYk Y[ Yb`i bX`g]W\`a Ò[ `]W\gh`[ fc» `ni `a UW\Ybž  
UbghUhh`ni `Z]Y\Yb``8]YgY`H]ddg`gc``Yb`XUni `VY]hfU[ Ybž`X]Y  
G]W\Yf\Y]h`XYf'6Øf[ Yf`ni `Yf\Ò\Yb`i bX`XUg`K ]ggYb`ØVYf`X]Y`H]YfY  
ni `Yfk Y]hYfb"

8]Y`8]g\_i gg]cb`ØVYf`X]Y`K Ò`ZY`]b`; YfgZY`X`nY][ hž`k ]Y`k ]W\h][ `Yg  
]ghž`ØVYf`K ]`Xh]YfY`]bZcfa ]Yfh`ni `gY]bž`i a `Yb[ ghY`UVni VUi Yb`i bX  
Y]b`fYgdY\_hj c``Yg`A ]hY]bUbXYf`j cb`A YbgW\`i bX`BUh`f`ni `ZØfXYfb"

· · B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\ Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `X]Y!bUW\ f]W\ hYb`"bYh