

8 Yf`8 ÒbYfVUW\_`Ui g`H\Øf]b[ Yb.`BYi Y  
; YgW\ a UW\_gYf`YVb]ggY`ghY\Yb`VYj c f°

8 Yf`H\Øf]b[ Yf` 8 ÒbYfVUW\_`YfcVYfh`X]Y`A Äf\_hY`°9]bV`]W\_`]b  
bYi Y`DfcXi \_hY`i bX`9I dUbg]cb`ZØf`8 ÒbYf!: Ubg`UV`&\$&(" "

9]b`H\Øf]b[ Yf`I bhYfbY\ a Yf`\Uh`XUg`: Ugh!: ccX!GY[ a Ybh`Ui Z`Y]bY  
bYi Ufh][ Y`K Y]gY`YfZf]gW\h`A i ghUZU`8Ya ]f\_ØfY\_ž`XYf`\_fYUh]j Y  
?cdZ\]bhYf`XYa` 8 ÒbYfVUW\_ ž`\Uh`a ]higY]bYf`]bbcj Uh]j Yb`≠YY  
XYb`\_`Ugg]gW\Yb`8 ÒbYf`fYj c`i h]cb]Yfh`GW\ bY`ni VYfY]hYhž]b`bi f  
nk Ò`Z`A ]bi hYb`]a`CZYbž`]gh`X]YgYf`5i ZVUW\_!8 ÒbYf`]a  
<UbXi a XfY\Yb`ZYfh][`i bX`VYfY]h`ni a`JYfnY\`f": Øf`: Ubg`XYg  
GbUW\_!`?`Ugg]\_Yfg`\_cghYh`XUg`[ i hY`GhØW`XYi hgW`UbXk Y]h`\* ž -  
9i fc`i bX`]gh`VYfY]hg`]b`9XY\_U!A Äf\_hYb`Yf\`Ä`h]W\ "

9]b`VYa Yf`\_Ybgk YfhYf`9fZc`[` `XYf`YfghY`5i ZVUW\_!8 ÒbYf`\Uh`X]Y  
<YfnYb`j ]Y`Yf`J YfvfUi W\Yf`]a`Ghi fa`YfcVYfh`8Ya ]f\_ØfY\_ž`XYf  
VYfY]hg`ØVYf`" \$`ž\`fY`9fZU\fi b[`]b`XYf`; Ughfcbca ]Y`a ]hVf]b[`hž]gh  
YXcW`ØVYfnYi [`hž`XUgg`X]Yg`Yfgh`XYf`5bZUb[`]gh`B UW\  
U\`fY`Ub[`Yf`J YfvYggYfi b[`]XYg`FYnYd`hg`k ]fX`XUg`5b[`YVch`VU`X  
Yfk Y]hYfh`k YfXYb`i bX`Yg`[ ]Vh`BYi ][\_Y]hYbž`Ui Z`X]Y`g]W\`X]Y  
@]YV\UVYf`XYg`8 ÒbYf`ZfYi Yb`\_ÒbbYb"

; fc» Y`D`Ä`bY`ZØf`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh

8 Ug`≠hYfYggY`Ub`XYa`bYi Yb`DfcXi \_h]ghi b[`]Ui V`]W\`"GY]h`XYf  
J c fghY`i b[`]XYg` 8 ÒbYfVUW\_`]a`ž`b]`&\$&(`ž`bUW\XYa`%\*`ž\`fY`Ub  
XYf`DYfZY\_h]cb]Yfi b[`] [ YUfVY]hYh`k i fXYž`YfZfYi h]g]W\`XUg`DfcXi \_h  
k UW\gYbXYf`6Y`]YVh\Y]h`@Ui h`8Ya ]f\_ØfY\_`Äi Zh`XYf`J Yf`\_Ui Z`ØVYf  
9XY\_U`\Yfj cffU[`YbX`"8cW`XYf`I bhYfbY\ a Yf`a ÒW\hY`b]W\h`bi f  
VY]`9XY\_U`V`Y]VYb`"8]Y`9I dUbg]cbgd`ÄbY`g]bX`[ fc».`BYVYb`XYb  
9XY\_U!A Äf\_hYb`k ]fX`XYf`5i ZVUW\_!8 ÒbYf`Ui W\`VY]`?Ui ZUbX

j YfZØ[ VUf'gY]b'i bX'UV'5bZUb[ 'GYdhYa VYf'X]Y'F Y[ U'Y'VY]'DYbbm  
ZØ''Yb''9bXY'GYdhYa VYf'gc''Yb'XUbb'B Yhc'i bX'; 'cVi g'Zc'[ Yb"  
; YgdfÅWY'a ]h'FYk Y'g]bX'YVYbZU''g]a ' ; Ub[ Yž'k Ug'X]Y  
J YfVfY]hi b[ 'XYg'DfcXi \_hg'k Y]hYf'j cfUbhfY]VYb'k ØfXY"

8]Y'5a V]h]cbYb' [ Y\Yb'gc [ Uf''b]hYfbUh]cbU'. '8Ya ]f\_ØfY\_'d'Ubhž  
XYb' 8ØbYfVUW\_ 'Ui W\ ]b'² ghYffY]Wž'XYf'GWk Y]n'i bX  
G\_UbX]bUj ]Yb'Ubni V]YhYb''8]YgY'GWf]hY'nY][ Ybž'XUgg'X]Y  
HfUX]h]cb'XYg'8ØbYf'b]W'h'bi f' ]b'8Yi hgW\UbXž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\  
]b]hYfbUh]cbU'' [ YgW\Åmh'k ]fX"

## ⇒b bcj Uh]cbYb'ZØf'XUg'Gc fh]a Yb h

A ]h'XYa '9fZc'[ 'XYg'5i ZVUW!8ØbYfg']a 'F ØW\_Ybž'XYb\_h  
8Ya ]f\_ØfY\_'VYfY]hg'Ub'k Y]hYfY'DfcXi \_hj Uf]Uh]cbYb''⇒b'Y]bYa  
; YgdfÅW'a ]h'H\Øf]b[ Yb&( 'j Yff]Yh'Yfž'XUgg'b]W'h'bi f'bYi Y  
; YgW'a UW\_gf]W'h' b[ Yb' ]b'D'Ubi b[ 'gY]Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'bYi Y  
DfcXi \_hY''9]b'8ØbYf'a ]h'?bcV'Ui W\ 'i bX'Y]bYf'UbXYfYb'a ]h'7\ ]]  
ghY\Yb'Ub'YfghYf'GhY''Y''Ni gÅhn]W\ 'd'Ubh'XUg'i b]hYfbY\ a Ybž  
8ØbYfhY''Yfž'8ØfØa !8ØbYfž'8ØbYfVcl Yb'i bX'gc [ Uf'Y]bY  
8ØbYfd]nnU'Ui Z'XYb'A Uf\_h'ni 'Vf]b[ Yb"

8]Y'DU'YhY'gc''Ui W\ ] Y[ UbY'i bX'j Y[ YhUf]gWY'C dh]cbYb  
i a ZUggYbž'k Ug'XUg'5b[ YVch'ZØf'Y]bY'VfY]hYfY' ?i bXgW\UZh  
UhhfU\_hj ]a UW'h''8]Yg'\_ØbbhY'VYgcbXYfg'k ]W'h][ 'gY]bž'XU'X]Y  
B UW\ZfU[ Y'bUW\ 'dZUbni]W\ Yb'5'hYfbUh]j Yb' ]b'XYf'\ Yi h][ Yb  
; Ughfcbca ]Y'ghYh][ 'k ÅW gh''8]Y' [ YbUi Yb'NY]hd'ÀbY'ZØf'X]Y  
9]bZØ'fi b[ 'X]YgYf'bYi Yb'DfcXi \_hY'g]bX'YXcW\ 'bcW\ 'b]W'h  
ZYgh[ Y'Y[ hž'XU'g]Y'j cb'XYb'DfcXi \_h]cbg\_UdUn]hÅhYb' ]a 'bÅW ghYb  
⇒\f'UV\Åb[ Yb"

8Yf'5i ZVUW!8ØbYf'k ]fX' b]W'h'bi f'ZØf'X]Y': Ubg'XYg'hfUX]h]cbY''Yb  
: Ugh': ccXg'ni 'Y]bYa 'bYi Yb'; Ybi ggž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'ZØf'X]Yž'X]Y  
Ui Z'XYf'Gi W\ Y'bUW\ 'gW\ bY''Yb'i bX'gW\ a UW\_\UZhYb'C dh]cbYb'g]bX"  
8Ya ]f\_ØfY\_'g'5bgUhn'ny][ hž'k ]Y'a Ub'a ]h'Yhk Ug'?fYUh]j ]hÅh'i bX  
l b]hYfbY\ a Yf[ Y]gh'YhUV`]YfhY'; Yf]W\hY' bYi ' ]b]hYfdfYh]YfYb'\_Ubbž  
i a ]g]Y'a ]h'XYf'NY]h'ni 'Vf]b[ Yb'i bX'XUVY][ 'Y]W\ nY]h][ 'XYb  
[ Ybi ggj c''Yb'7\UfU\_hYf'i bX'X]Y'j ]Y'ZU'h'XYf'hfUX]h]cbY''Yb'?ØW\Y

ni 'VYk U\fyb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb 'G]Y 'i bg'Ui Z. 'X]Y!bUW\ f]W\ hYb"bYh