

; fØbYg'@]W\ h. ; Yfa Yfg\Y]a 'VY[ fØbh'gY]b  
 \ ]ghc f]gW\ Yg'F Uh\ Ui g

8 Ug'; Yfa Yfg\Y]a Yf'GhUXh\Ui g'k ]fX'a ]h'?`YhhYfdZUbnYb  
VY[ fØbhž'i a 'GhUXhV]'X'i bX'?`]a U`Ub[ Zf]gh][ 'ni 'j YfVYggYfb"

: chc. 'DZU`n!9l dfYgg

6Y[ fØbi b[ 'U`g'bYi Yf'HfYbX']b`XYf  
GhUXhYbhk ]W\_`i b[

≠b'; Yfa Yfg\Y]a 'k ]fX'XYfnY]h'Y]b'k Y[ k Y]gYbXYg'Dfc`Y\_h'ni f  
: UggUXYbVY[ fØbi b[ 'i a [ YgYhnhž'XUg'gck c\`Àgh\Yh]gW\Y`U`g'Ui W  
Ò\_c`c[ ]gW\Y`J c fhY]Y`j Yfgdf]W'h"8]Y`\ ]ghc f]gW\Y': UggUXY`XYg  
GhUXh\Ui gYg'k ]fX'ni \_ØbZh][ 'j cb'?`YhhYfdZUbnYb'[ YgW\ a ØW\_hž  
k Ug'b]W'h'bi f'XUg'GhUXhV]'X'Ui Zk YfhYhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W`ni f  
J YfVYggYfi b[ 'XYg'GhUXh\_`]a Ug'VY]hfÅ[ h"

8]Y`F`Y`Yj Ubn`XYf': UggUXYbVY[ fØbi b[

: UggUXYbVY[ fØbi b[ ' ]gh'a Y\ f'U`g'bi f'Y]bY'cdh]gW\Y`J YfVYggYfi b[  
'g]Y`\Uh'k Y]hfY]W\YbXY'dcg]hj Y`9ZY`\_hY`Ui ZX]Y`I a k Y`h"8]Y  
DZUbnYb'Ui ZXYa ; YVÄi XY'k ]f\_Yb'k ]Y'bUhØf`]W\Y': ]`hYfž'X]Y`X]Y  
@i Zhe i U`]hÄh'j YfVYggYfbž']bXYa 'g]Y`GW\UXghcZZY`UVgcfV]YfYb"  
8 UfØVYf`\]bUi g`Y`ZYb'g]Yž'X]Y`HYa dYfUhi f'ni `fY[ i `]YfYb.  
K Ä\ fYbX'g]Y`]a 'Gca a Yf`\_Ø\`Ybž']gc`]YfYb'g]Y`]a 'K ]bhYfž'k Ug'ni  
9bYf[ ]YY]bgdUfi b[ Yb`ZØ\ fYb`\_Ubb"

K Yf'ghY\h'\ ]bhYf`XYa `Dfc`Y\_h3

8]Y': ]fa U`A YhU`VUi `GW\UfhbYf'Ui g'BYi ghUXh'k i fXY'a ]h'XYf

5bVf]b[ i b[ 'XYf?'`YhhYfdZUbnYb`VYUi ZhfU[ h"8]YgY`5fVY]hYb  
YfZcfXYfb`Y]bY`ghUV]`Y`HfÀ[ Yfghfi \_hi fžX]Y`g]WXYfghY`Yb`\_Ubbž  
XUgg`X]Y`DZUbnYb`[ Ygi bX`Ya`dcffUb\_Yb`i bX`X]Y` : UggUXY`ØVYf  
æ\`fY`\]bk Y[ ``YVYbX][ `V`Y]Vh"

## Dc`h]gWXY`I bhYfghØhni b[

6Øf[ Yfa`Y]ghYf`A UfW`g`GWU]Y`VYhcbh`X]Y`K` ]W]h][ \_Y]h`X]YgYg  
Dfc`Y`\_hg.`8]Y`\_ØbZh][ Y`[ fØbY`GY]hY`XYg`F Uh\Ui`gYg`k`]fX`b]W]h`i`bi`f  
Y]b`6`]W\_ZUb[ `ZØf`i`bgYfY`6Øf[ Yf]bbYb`i`bX`6Øf[ Yf`gY]bž`gcbXYfb  
Ui`W`Y]bYb`k` ]W]h][ Yb`6Y]hfU[ `ni`Y]bYa`VYggYfYb`GhUXh\_]a`U  
`Y]ghYb" `GY]bY`K`cfhY`i`bhYfghfY]WXYbž`XUgg`X]Y`GhUXhj`Yfk`U`hi`b[  
[fc»Y`<cZbi`b[ Yb`]b`X]Y`6Y[ fØbi`b[ ga`U»bU`a`Yb`gYhnhž`i`a`Y]b  
UbgdfYWXYbXYg`i`bX`Ø\_c`c`[ ]gW`k`Yfhj`c`Yg`GhUXhV]`X`ni`gW`UZZYb"

## 8]Y`<]bhYf[ fØbXY`XYf`YbYf[ Yh]gWXYb GUb]Yfi b[

8]Y` : UggUXYbVY[ fØbi`b[ `]gh`HY]`Y]bYg`[ fØ»YfYb`J`cf\UVYbg.`8Yf  
YbYf[ Yh]gWXYb`GUb]Yfi`b[ `XYg` ; Yfa`Yfg\Y]a`Yf`GhUXh\Ui`gYgž`X]Y  
]a` : YVfi`Uf`&\$&\$`VY[ cbbYb`k`i`fXY"8]YgY`GUb]Yfi`b[ `i`a`ZUggh`XUg  
<Ui`dh[ YVÀi`XYž`Y]b`Y\Ya`U][ Yg`DZUff\Ui`g`i`bX`Y]bYb  
9fk`Y]hYfi`b[ gVUi`"8Ug`Dfc`Y`\_hg`c`V]g`9bXY`&\$&%UV[ YgW`cggYb  
gY]b`i`bX`hfÀ[ h`XUni`VY]ž`X]Y`9bYf[ ]YV]`Ubni`XYf`gh`Xh]gWXYb  
æ`a`cV]`Y`ni`j`YfVYggYfb"

## 5i gV`]W\_`i bX`GW`i ggZc`[ Yfi b[

8]Y`I`a`gYhni`b[ `XYf` : UggUXYbVY[ fØbi`b[ `Ua`GhUXh\Ui`g`]b  
 ; Yfa`Yfg\Y]a`\_ØbbhY`U`g`VY]gd]Y`\UZh`ZØf`UbXYfY` ; Ya`Y]bXYb  
X]YbYbž`X]Y`VYbZU`g`ØVYf`i`a`k`Y`hžFYi`bX`]WXY  
GhUXhYbkh` ]W\_`i`b[ gdfc`Y`\_hY`bUWXYb\_Yb" `A`]h`Y]bYa`VYggYfYb  
GhUXh\_]a`Už`Y]bYf`Yf\Ø`hYb`6]cX]j`Yfg]h`h`i`bX`Y]bYa`c`dh]gWXYb  
<][ \`][ \h`gYhnh ; Yfa`Yfg\Y]a`Y]b`NY]WXYb`ZØf`bUW\U`h][ Yg  
i`fVUbYg`@YVYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW\ f]W\ hYb"bYh