

F Ø`n\Y]a `ZY]Yfh`XUg`%\$&`"@YVYbg`U\`f`j`cb  
A`cb]\_U`<Y]hYf`

A`cb]\_U`<Y]hYfž`F Ø`n\Y]a`g`À`hYghY`6Øf[`Yf]bž`ZY]Yfh`Ua`'&\*"`  
đ`]'`]\fYb`%\$&";`YVi`fhghU[`hfchni`[`Ygi`bX\Y]h]WXYf`  
<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`Yb"

9]b`A`Y]`YbghY]b`]a`@YVYb`XYf`À`hYghYb`  
F Ø`n\Y]a`Yf]b`

A`cb]\_U`<Y]hYfž`X]Y`À`hYghY`6Øf[`Yf]b`XYf`;`Ya`Y]bXY`F Ø`n\Y]a`ž`  
YffY]W`h`Ua`':`fY]hU[`ž`XYb`&\*"`đ`]'`ž`XUg`VYY]bXfi`W`\_YbXY`5`hYf`j`cb`  
%\$&`đ`]\fYb" `À`f`@YVYbgk`Y[`i`bX`X]Y`XUa`]h]`YfVi`bXYbYb`  
9fZ\`fi`b[`Yb`V]YhYb`k`Yfh]`c`Y`9]bV`]W`\_Y`]b`XUg`@YVYb`i`bX`X]Y`  
<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`Yb`À`hYfYf`A`YbgW`Yb`]b`XYf`\`Yi`h][`Yb`  
;`YgY`g`W`UZh"

8Yf`J`Yf`i`gh`XYf`GY\\_fUZh`i`bX`gY]bY`  
5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[`Yb`

⇒`XYb`YmhYb`đ`]\fYb`\`Uh`A`cb]\_U`<Y]hYf`Y]b][`Y`Yf\`YV`]W`Y`  
J`Yf`À`bXYfi`b[`Yb`\]bbY`a`Yb`a`ØggYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`VYnØ[`]W`  
]\fYf`;`Ygi`bX\Y]hg`U[`Y`"8Yf`J`Yf`i`gh`XYf`GY\\_fUZh`Ub`]fYa`bcW`  
Z`b`\_h]cbgZ`À`][`Yb`5i`[`Y`Ui`Z[`fi`bX`Y]bYf`9]bV`i`hi`b[`\`Uh`]fY`  
@YVYbgei`U`]h`h`ghUf`\_`VYY]bhf`À`W`h][`h`Gc`W`Y`[`Ygi`bX\Y]h]W`Yb`  
9]bgW`b]hY`\_`ÒbbYb`ZØf`À`hYfY`A`YbgW`Yb`c`Zi`ni`Y]bYa`';`Y`ZØ`\`XYf`  
⇒`c`Uh]cb`i`bX`XYg`J`Yf`i`ghYg`ZØ`\fYbž`XU`X]Y`G]bbY`VY`\_Ubbh`]W`Y]bY`  
X]fY`\_hY`J`YfV]bXi`b[`ni`f`@YVYbgZfYi`XY`XUfghY`Yb"

9]b`6`]W`\_`Ui`Z`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`XYg`5`hYfg`

A cb]\_U'<Y]hYfg'%"\$&"; YVi fhghU[ 'k ]fZh'Y]b '@]W h'Ui Z'X]Y  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'i bX'X]Y 'F Yg]'Ybn'À'hYfYf'6Øf[ Yf" 'À fY  
'U\fnY\bhY'Ub[ Y '@YVYbgYfZU\fi b[ 'gh'b]W h'bi f'Y]bY'dYfgØb'W]W Y  
9ffi b[ YbgW UZh'ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]bY'9f]bbYfi b[ 'Ub'X]Y'K YfhY'i bX  
HfUX]h]cbYbž'X]Y'j cb'; YbYfUh]cb'ni'; YbYfUh]cb'k Y]hYf[ Y[ YVYb  
k YfXYb" 'À'Y]bYf'g]W'gW bY''j YfÀbXYfbXYb'K Y'h'Ui W'h'X]Y  
: fU[ Y'Ui Z'k ]Y'X]Y'; YgY''gW UZh'a ]h'XYa 'Y'hYfk YfXYb'i a [ Y\h  
i bX'k Y'W'Y'I bhYfghØhni b[ gmgHYa Y'YI ]gh]YfYbž'i a 'i bgYfYb  
À'hYfYb'A ]hVØf[ Yfb'Y]b'k ØfXYj c''Yg '@YVYb'ni 'Yfa Ø[ 'W]Yb"

## F Ø`n\Y]a g'; Ya Y]bgW UZh. '; Ya Y]bgUa 'ghUf\_

8]Y'; YVi fhghU[ gZY]Yf'j cb'A cb]\_U'<Y]hYf'k ]fX'a ]h'G]W Yf\Y]hj cb  
XYf'F Ø`n\Y]a Yf'; Ya Y]bgW UZh[ YZY]Yfh" Gc'W'Y'5b'ÀggY'ZØfXYfb  
b]W h'bi f'XUg'; Ya Y]bgW UZhg[ YZØ\ž'gcbXYfb'gYbg]V]'g]YfYb'Ui W  
X]Y'Øb[ YfYb'ZØf'X]Y'K ]W h[ \_Y]h'XYg'fYgdY\_hj c''Yb'I a [ Ub[ g'a ]h  
XYb'À'hYfYb'; YbYfUh]cbYb"8Yf'5i ghUi gW'nk ]gW Yb'ž b[ 'i bX'5'h  
\_Ubb'\Y'ZYbž'6Uff]YfYb'UVni VUi Yb'i bX'XUg'J Yfgh'ÀbXb]g  
ZØfY]bUbXYf'ni 'gh'Àf\_Yb"

## 9]b'5i Zfi Z'ni f'K YfhgW Àhni b[

À'5bVYhfUW'hj cb'A cb]\_U'<Y]hYfg '@YVYbg[ YgW]W hY'k ]fX'\_'Ufž  
k ]Y'k ]W h[ 'Yg'ghž'i bgYfY'À'hYfYb'A ]ha YbgW Yb'ni 'gW'ÀhnYb'i bX  
ni 'i bhYfghØhnYb" 'À fY'9fZU\fi b[ 'U'g'NY]hnYi [ ]b'Y]bYg  
ž\fn\i bXYfhg'j c''Yf'J YfÀbXYfi b[ Yb'V]YhYh'i bg'X]Y'A Ø[ 'W]\_Y]hž  
j cb']\fYf'K Y]g\Y]h'ni ''YfbYb"9]b'VYk i gghYf'I a [ Ub[  
a ]hY]bUbXYf'\_Ubb'b]W h'bi f'XUg '@YVYb'XYf'À'hYfYb'; YbYfUh]cb  
j YfVYggYfbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'XUg'i bgYfYf'[ YgUa hYb'; YgY''gW UZh  
VYfY]W Yfb"

' B 5;

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!b UW\ f]W\ hYb "bYh