

J UhYf`Ub [ Y\_`U[ h. '@YVYbg[ YZÄ\ f`]Wk Y  
J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`VY]`GÄi [ `]b[ `]b`6cWk i a

9]b`J UhYf`k ]fX`Ub[ Y\_`U[ hž`gY]b`' \*`HU[ Y`U`hYg`6UVm  
a ]gg\ UbXY`h`ni ` \ UVYb`"8Yf`Dfc`nYgg`]b`< YfbY`VY`Yi Wk hY`h`X]Y  
XfUa Uh]gWk Yb` : c` [ Yb`"

9]b`gdY\_hU\_i `ÄfYf`Dfc`nYgg` [ Y [ Yb`Y]bYb`J UhYf`YbhZU`hY`h`g]Wk `j c f  
XYa `6cWk i a Yf` ; Yf]Wk h`i bX`k ]fZh`Y]b`Gk`U[ `]Wk h`Ui Z`X]Y  
5i gk ]f\_i b [ Yb`j cb` ; Yk U`h`]bbYf\U`V`j cb` : Ua `]Yb`"8Yf` : U`  
VYn]Y`h`g]Wk `Ui Z`Y]bYb`gWk Yf`j Yf`YhnhYb`GÄi [ `]b [ ž`XYf`j c f`Y]bYa  
Ä\ f`]b`Y]bY`? ]bXYf`\_]b\_]`Y]b [ Y`]YZYfh`k i fXY`"8]YgY`hfU [ ]gWk Y  
 ; YgWk ]Wk hY`VYfØ`fh`b]Wk h`bi f`X]Y`VYhfcZZYbY` : Ua `]Yž`gcbXYfb  
nY][ h`Ui Wk `X]Y`k Y]hfY]Wk YbXYb` : c` [ Yb`j cb`A ]gg\ UbX`i b [ `Ui Z`X]Y  
 ; YgY`gWk UZh`"9g`]gh`Y]b`5i Zfi Zni `a Y`f`5Wk hgUa \_Y]h`i a `I a [ Ub [ a  
]h`? ]bXYfb`i bX`ni f`I bhYfghØhni b [ `j cb`VYhfcZZYbYb` : Ua `]Yb`"

GWk k YfY`A ]gg\ UbX`i b [ `Y]bYg`GÄi [ `]b [ g`

⇒a `NYbhfi a `XYg`Dfc`nYggYg`ghY`h`X`Yf`' %!`Ä\ f][ Y`J UhYfž`X`Yf`a ]h  
gWk k YfYf`A ]gg\ UbX`i b [ `gY]bYg`' \*`HU[ Y`U`hYb`Gc`bYg  
\_cbZfcbh]Yfh`]gh`"8Yf`ž` b [ Y`\_Ua `a ]h`Yf`YV`]Wk Yb`J Yf`Yhni b [ Yb`]b  
Y]bY`6cWk i a Yf`? ]bXYf`\_]b\_]`ž`k c`Ÿ`fnhY`ZYghghY`Yb`a i gghYbž`XUgg  
Yf`6`i hYf [ ØggY`]a ` ; Yg]Wk h`i bX`a Ugg] Y` ; Y\]fbV`i hi b [ Yb`Yf`]hhYb  
\UhhY`"8]YgY`J Yf`Yhni b [ Yb`g]bX`gc` [ fUj ]YfYbXž`XUgg`XYf`ž` b [ Y  
g]Wk `k U`fgWk Y]b`]Wk `b]Y`j c`ghÄbX][ `Yf`c`Yb`k ]fX`"

8]Y`F c``Y`X`Yf` : Ua `]Y`i bX`X`Yf`f`Y`Wk h`]Wk Yb  
J Yf`hf`Y`h`Y`f`

8]Y`5b`\_U [ Y`X`YW`h`Ui Zž`XUgg`XYf`J UhYf`Ua `A cf [ Yb`X`Yg`) "'5i [ i gh  
&\$&' `i bhYf`X`Ya `9]bZi gg`j cb`5`\_c`c`ghUbX`i bX`g]Wk `Xi fWk `X]Y

5bk YgYb\Y]h'gY]bYg'? ]bXYg' [ YghØfh'ZØ\`hY" K Å\fybX'X]Y'A i hhYf  
ZfØ\ nY]h] [ 'XUg' < Ui g'j Yf' ]Y» žV' ]YV'XYf' ] UhYf'a ]h'XYf  
J YfU bhk cfhi b [ 'U`Y]b"5`g'X]Y' i fca U'Ua 'A ]hU [ 'XUg'? ]bX  
ØVYfbU\ a ž'VYa Yf\_hY'g]Y'gcZcfhž'XUgg'Yhk Ug'b]W\h'gh]a a hY' i bX  
]bZcfa ]YfhY'X]Y'A i hhYf"8 ]YgY'hf]hh'bi b'U'g'BYVYb\_`À [ Yf]b'Ui Zž  
k Ug'nY] [ hžk ]Y'h]YZXYf': U`X]Y': Ua ] ]Y'VY'UghYb'\_cbbhY"8 ]Y  
A i hhYf'ghY\h'bi b'b]W\h'bi f'j cf'XYf' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ ž'\fyb'Gc\ b  
ni 'dZY [ Ybž'gcbXYfb'a i gg'g]W\ 'Ui W\ 'a ]h'XYb'fYW\h]W\Yb  
5gdY\_hYb'Ui gY]bUbXYfgYhYb"

## 8 ]Y': c` [ Yb'ZØf'XYb'\_`Y]bYb'ž b [ Yb

9]b'ž\ f'bUW\XYa 'J cfZU`Y]XYh'XYf'ž b [ Y'Ub'Yf\YV`]W\Yb  
9bhk ]W\_ i b [ gj YfnØ [ Yfi b [ Ybž'k Ug'b]W\h'bi f'gY]bY'Y] [ YbY  
@VYVbgei U']hÅ'h'VYY]bhfÅW\h] [ hž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\X]Y'gY]bYf'A i hhYf"  
G]Y' ]gh [ Ynk i b [ Ybž'\fy'VYfi Z]W\Yb'5a V]h]cbYb'ni fØW\_ni ghY`Yb  
i bX'a i gg'HY]'nY]h'UfVY]hYbž'i a 'VYggYf'ZØf']\f'? ]bX'gcf [ Yb'ni  
\_ØbbYb"8Yf'\c\Y'6YhfYi i b [ gUi Zk UbX'i bX'X]Y'gW\ a Yfn\UZhY  
D\mg]ch\YfUd]Yž'X]Y'Yf'VYbØh] [ hž'ghY`Yb'ni XYa 'Y]bY']a a YbgY  
dgmW\ ]gW\Y' i bX'd\mg]gW\Y'6Y'Ughi b [ 'XUf"8 ]YgY'G]hi Uh]cb  
j YfXYi h]W\h'X]Y'Xf]b [ YbXY'Bchk YbX] [ \_Y]h'ZØf  
l bhYfghØhni b [ gUb [ YVchY'ZØf'VYhfcZYbY'9'hYfb"

## ; YgY`gW\UZh']W\Y'K ]f\_ i b [ 'i bX'DfÅj Ybh]cb

8Yf': U`k YW\_h'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'XUg'H\Ya U  
'? ]bXYga ]gg\UbX'i b [ ' ]b'XYf'; YgY`gW\UZh"J ]Y'Y'A YbgW\Yb'k YfXYb  
g]W\ZfU [ Ybž'k ]Y'gc'Yhk Ug' [ YgW\Y\Yb'\_Ubb'i bX'k Y`W\Y  
< ]ZgUb [ YVchY'Yg'ZØf' [ YZÅ\ fXYhY': Ua ] ]Yb' [ ]Vh"9g' ]gh  
YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'DfÅj Ybh]cbga U» bU\ a Yb'ni 'Ybhk ]W\_Y`bž'i a 'gc`W\Y  
HfU [ ØX]Yb' ]b'Ni \_i bZi'ni 'j Yf\ ]bXYfb"6]Xi b [ 'i bX'5i Z\_`Àfi b [   
ØVYf'X]Y'6YXØfZb]ggY'j cb'? ]bXYfb'gck ]Y'ØVYf'X]Y'fYW\h]W\Yb  
A Ø [ ' ]W\ \_Y]hYb'ZØf'VYhfcZYbY': Ua ] ]Yb'g]bX'j cb [ fØ» hYf  
6YXYi hi b [ "

8Yf'DfcnYgg'k ]fX' ]b'XYb'\_ca a YbXYb'HU [ Yb'k Y]hYfj YfZc` [ hž'i bX  
X]Y'5i ggU [ Yb'XYf'5b [ Y\Øf] [ Yb'ghY\Yb'bcW\ 'Ui g" Gc`hY'XYf' ] UhYf  
j Yfi fhY]h'k YfXYbž'Xfc\Yb' ]\ a 'a ]bXYghYbg'XfY]ž\fy' < UZh"8 ]Yg

\_ÖbbhY`Y]bY`k ]W`h][ Y`K YbXY`]a `@VYb`XYg`đ b[ Yb`i bX`gY]bYf  
A i hYf`XUfghY``Yb`i bX`a Ò[ `]W`Yfk Y]gY`Ui W`Y]bYb`a di `g`ZØf  
J YfÀbXYfi b[ Yb`]b`XYf`; YgY``gW`UZh`[ YVYb"

· B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `X]Y!b UW`f]W`hYb`"bYh