

Dc`nY]fYhhYh'[YgWk ÅW hYb`> b[ghc fW
]b`@Ub[Y`g\Y]a`j cf`XYa`GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f

Dc`nY]; cg`Uf`fYhhYh`Zi [i bZÅ\][Yb`& b[ghc fW`]b
@Ub[Y`g\Y]a`j cf`XYa`J Yf\i b[Yfb`i bX`Vf]b[h`\b`]bg`B56I !
5fhYbgWki hnnYbhfi a "

GhUbX.`&*"\$+ "&\$\$('%%' \$'i \ f

F Y hhi b[`Y]bYg`[YgWk ÅW hYb`> b[ghc fW g.
9]b`NY]W Yb`ZØf`XYb`5fhYbgWki hn

⇒Y]bYa`VYa`Yf_Ybgk YfhYb`J cfZU`ZØf`X]Y`c_U`Y`H]Yfk`Y`h`\Uh`X]Y
Dc`nY]; cg`Uf`Ua`i: fY]hU[a cf[Yb`Y]bYb`\]ZcgYb`& b[ghc fW`]b
@Ub[Y`g\Y]a`Ui`g`Y]bYf`[YZÅ\`f]W Yb`G]hi`Uh]cb`[YfYhhYh"8]YgYf
J cfZU`k`]fZh`Y]b`@]W`h`Ui`Z`X]Y`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[Yb`ž`a`]h`XYbYb
K`]Xh]YfY`_cbZfcbh]Yfh`g]bX`ž`i`bX`X]Y`B`ck`YbX][`_Y]h`ZØf`gW`bY`Yg
<UbXY`b`ni`f`K`U\fi`b[`XYf`5fhYbj`]Y`ZU`h"

6YcVUW hi b[`i bX`5`Ufa`]Yfi b[`XYf`Dc`nY]

9]b`Ui`Za`Yf_gUa`Yf`J`Yf_Y\fghY]`bY\`a`Yf`VYa`Yf_hY`XYb`Ghc fW`ž`XYf
Ua`GhfU» YbfUbX`]b`Y]bYa`[YgWk ÅW hYb`Ni`ghUbX`j`Yfk`Y]`hY"
6Ygcf[`hi`a`XUg`K`c\`XYg`H]YfYg`i`bX`a`Ø[`]WY`; YZU\`fYb`Xi`fW
j`cfVY]ZU\`fYbXY`i: U\fnYi`[Yž`]bZcfa`]YfhY`XYf`6Øf[`Yf`X]Y`Dc`nY]"
Gc`WY`N]j`]Wci`fU[`Y`]gh`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`ž`i`a`X]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]h]`cb
K`]Xh]YfYb`]b`i`fVUbYb`; YV]YhYb`ni`i`[Yk`Å\`f`Y]ghYb"

⇒hYfj`Yb`h]cb`XYf`6YUa`hYb

8]Y`Y]bhfYZYbXYb`Dc`nY]VYUa`hYb`VYghÅh][`hYb`ž`XUgg`XYf

š b[għcfWΛ 'b]WΛ h'ia Y\ f'Z]Y[Yb' _cbbhY" '5i Z[fi bX'XYf
; YZÀ\ fXi b[gg]hi Uh]cb'Yb hgWΛ]YXYb'g]Y'g]WΛ ž'i a [Y\YbX'ni
\UbXY'b" " ð? ccdYfUh]cb'a]h'XYa 'B56l !5fhYbgWΛ i hnnYbhfi a ']b
@Y]ZYfXY'k i fXY'XUg'H]Yf'ni bÅWΛ gh'bUWΛ 'GU'n[]hhYf'hfUbgdcfh]Yfhž
j cb'k c'Ui g'Yg'k Y]hYf']bg'5fhYbgWΛ i hnnYbhfi a '[YVfUWΛ h'k i fXY"
<]Yf'Yf\À'h'Yg'X]Y'bchk YbX][Y'DZY[Y'i bX'6YcVUWΛ hi b["

I fgUWΛ Yb' i bX'6YXYi hi b['XYf'F Yhhi b[

@Ui h'XYf'@Y]hYf]b'XYg'5fhYbgWΛ i hnnYbhfi a gž'6ÀfVY'F c[cgWΛ]_ž
'Y]XYh'XYf'[YZ bXYbY' š b[għcfWΛ 'Ui Z[fi bX'j cb'B U\fi b[ga Ub[Y'"
8U'XYf'J c[Y'bcWΛ '_Y]bYb'F]b[Yb'hfÀ[hž'gh'gY]bY'<Yf_i bZi'Y]XYf
b]WΛ h'bUWΛ j c`n]Y\ VUf" '8Yf'J cfZU`'j YfXYi h]WΛ hž'k]Y'k]WΛ h['Yg']ghž
Ui ZXYb'GWΛ i hn'[YZÀ\ fXYhYf'H]YfUfhYb'ni 'UWΛ hYb' i bX'k]Y
GhØfi b[Yb'ja 'bUhØf'WΛ Yb'@YVYbgfUi a 'ni 'gc'WΛ Yb'Bch'U[Yb
ZØ\ fYb' _ØbbYb"

: Un]h. '9]b'5ddY``'ni f'GYbg]V]'hÀh

8]YgYf'J cfZU`']b'@Ub[Y'g\Y]a ' _Ubb'U'g'5i Zfi Z'Ub'X]Y
; Ya Y]bgWΛ UZi'j YfghUbXYb'k YfXYbž'i a 'UWΛ hgUa Yf'a]h'XYf'BUhi f
i bX']\ fYb'@YVYk YgYb' i a ni [Y\Yb" '8]Y'F Yhhi b['XYg' š b[għcfWΛ g
i bhYfghfY]WΛ h'X]Y'VYXYi hYbXY'F c`Yž'X]Y'9]bnY'bY'VY]'XYf
I bhYfghØhni b['XYg'5fhYbgWΛ i hnYg'gd]Y'Yb' _ØbbYb" '9g'VYXUfZ
Y]bYg[Ya Y]bgUa Yb'6Yk i ggghY]bg'i bX'Yb[U[]YfhYf'A U» bU\ a Ybž
i a 'X]Y'Dc di 'Uh]cb'`c _U'Yf'5fhYb'ni 'gWΛ ØhnYb' i bX'ni 'ZØfXYfb"

' 'B5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WΛ Yb'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z. 'X]Y!bUWΛ f]WΛ hYb"bYh