

Hf]W_X]YVghU\` `]b `; cg`Uf.`Dc`]nY]`gi W h
NYi [Yb`bUW` , VYfZU``Ui Z`GYb]cf]b

⊕; cg`Uf`k i fXY`Y]bY , &!`Å\`f][Y`GYb]cf]b`CdZYf`Y]bYg
Hf]W_X]YVghU\`g/Dc`]nY]`gi W h`NYi [Yb`i bX`[]Vh
G]WYf\`Y]hgh]ddg"

; cg`Uf``⊕`Y]bYf`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYb`9bhk]W`i b[`k i fXY`Y]bY
, &!`Å\`f][Y`GYb]cf]b`CdZYf`Y]bYg`Hf]W_X]YVghU\`g"8]YgYf`JcfZU``
k]fZh`Y]b`@]W h`Ui Z`X]Y`5bZ`][_Y]h`Å`hYfYf`A YbgWYb`ZØf
VYhfØ[Yf]gWY`HÅi gW i b[Yb`i bX`X]Y`Bchk YbX][_Y]hj cb
GW i hna U» bU\`a Yb`]b`XYf`; Ya Y]bgWUZh"

8]Y`HUh`]a` `8 YhU]`

5a`8cbbYfghU[žXYb`' % " ' ` '] ' & \$ & (ž [Y[Yb`%\$.&\$`i \fž`\Uh]g]W`Y]b
a`Åbb`]WYf`HÅhYf`i bhYf`XYa`Jcfk UbXž`6ØWYf`i bX`: YfbgY\`Yf
_Ui ZYb`ni`k c``Ybž`Ni hf]hh`ni f`K c\`bi b[`XYf`GYb]cf]b`]b`XYf
?bY]ddghfU» Y`j YfgWUZh"K`Å\`fYbX`Yf`X]Y`Å`hYfY`8Ua`Y`UV`Yb`_hYž
Ybhk YbXYhY`Yf`nk Y]`GW a`i W_ghØW_Yž`VYj cf`Yf`]b`i bVY`_UbbhY
F]W h`i b[`ZØW`hYhY"8]Y`Dc`]nY]; cg`Uf`\`Uh`Y]bY : U\`bXi b[
Y]b[Y`Y]hYhž`gi W h`YXcW`k Y]hYf\]b`bUW`NYi [Yb``8Yf`HÅhYf`k]fX
Ui Z`A]hY`' \$ [YgW`Åhnhž`hfÅ[hY]bYb`6Ufh`i bX`k Uf`]b`\`Y``Y`»Ubg
gck]Y`Y]b``]`U`cXYf`hØf_]gZUfVYbYg`H!G\]fh`[Y`_`Y]XYh"

5i Zfi Z`ni f`K UW`gUa` _Y]h

8]Y`Dc`]nY]\`Uh]b`XYf`: c`[Y`X]YgYg`JcfZU``g`Y]bY`Xf]b[YbXY
K Ufbi b[`Ub`X]Y`6Yj`Ò`_Yfi b[`Ui`g[YgdfcWYb"9g`k]fX`[YfUhYbž
ZfYa`XY`DYfgcbYb`b]W h]bg`<Ui`g`ni`UggYb`i bX`X]Y`HØf`bi`f`a`]h
j cf[Y`Y[hYf`?YhhY`ni`ÒZbYb"l`a`g]W`ni`gW`ØhnYbž`gc``hYb`6Øf[Yf
Ui W`Xi fW`XYb`HØfgd]cb`gW`Ui Yb`i bX`ž`k Ybb`bØh][ž`Xi fW`Y]bYb

HØfgdU`h`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`k]Y`Y]b` ; `Ug`K UggYf`cXYf`Y]bYb`NYhhY`
ØVYf[YVYb`"K]W h][`]ghž`XUgg` ; Ug!ž`Ghfca !`cXYf`<Y]ni b[gUV`YgYf
j cfUV`gW f]Zh]W`Ub[Y_ØbX][h`k YfXYb`"

; Ya Y]bgW UZh`]W Yf`GW i hn`i bX`DfÅj Yb h]cb

8]YgYf`J cfZU``\Uh]b`XYf` ; Ya Y]bgW UZh`6Ygcf[b]g`Ui g[Y`Øghi bX
j YfXYi h]W h`X]Y`GW k ÅW Yž`X]Y`Å`hYfY`A YbgW Yb`i]b`gc`W Yb
G]hi Uh]cbYb`nY][Yb`_ØbbYb`"@Y]XYf`g]bX`6YhfØ[Yf`cZh`Ui Z`X]Y
<]ZgVYfY]hgW UZh`i bX`X]Y`i bg]W Yf`Y]h]j cb`GYb]cfYb`Ub[Yk]YgYb`"
8]Y` ; Ya Y]bXY`k]fX`XU\Yf`Ui Z[YZcfXYfhž`Dfc[fUa`a`Y`ni`i]b]h]]YfYbž
X]Y`Å`hYfY`A YbgW Yb`ØVYf`G]W Yf`Y]hgh]ddg`Ui Z_`ÅfYb`"

8]Y`F c``Y`XYf`B UW VUfgW UZh

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`k]W h][Yf`5gdY`_h`ni f`J Yfa`Y]Xi b[`gc`W Yf`HUHyb`]gh
X]Y`B UW VUfgW UZh`g\`ZY`"GYb]cfYb`gc``hYb`Yfa`i h][h`k YfXYbž]a
BchZU``B UW VUfb`i a`i bhYfghØhni b[`ni`V]hYb`cXYf`Ui hi a`<]ZY
ni`fi ZYb`"8]YgY`5fhj cb` ; Ya Y]bgW UZh`gYb[U[Ya`Ybh`_Ubb`XUni
VY]hfU[Ybž`X]Y`G]W Yf`Y]h]j cb`Å`hYfYb`A YbgW Yb`ni`Yf`Ø`Yb`i bX
g]Y`j cf`k Y]hYfYb` , VYf[f]ZZYb`ni`gW ØhnYb`"

: Un]h

8]Y`Dc`nY]`]b` ; cg`Uf`\Uh`VYfY]hg`A U» bU`a`Yb`Yf[f]ZZYbž`i a`XYb
HÅhYf`ni`Z]bXYbž`i bX`ZcfXYfh`X]Y`6Yj`Ò`_Yfi b[`ni`f`A`]h\`]ZY`Ui`Z`
6Øf[Yfž`X]Y`Yhk Ug`J YfXÅW h][Yg`VYa`Yf`_Ybž`gc``hYb`g]W
i a [Y\YbX`i bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a`a`Yf`\$)` &%`'`'` -`\$`Ub`X]Y`Dc`nY]
k YbXYb`"9g]ghj cb`i [fc» Yf`6YXYi hi b[ž`XUgg`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW UZh
k UW gUa`i`V`Y]Vhž`i a`X]Y`G]W Yf`Y]h`YXYf`DYfgcb`ni
[Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`XYf`j Yf`Ym`]W YfYb`A`]h[`]YXYf
i bgYfYf` ; YgY``gW UZh`"

· B 5 ;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW\ f]W\ hYb"bYh