

# F Ua gYg`Ui g`NcggYb. `8Yf`; ][ Ubh`Ui Z`XYa K Y[ `ni a `K Y`hfY\_c fX°

⊖`NcggYb`YVh`F Ua gYgž`Y]bY`VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY`8Yi hgWXY  
8c[ [ Yž`X]Y`a Ò[ `]WXYfk Y]gY`XYb`H]hY`XYg[ fÒ» hYb`<i bXYg  
XYf`K Y`h`UbghfYVh"

NcggYb`]gh`ni fnY]h`GW`Ui d`Uhn`ZØf`Y]bY`VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY  
; YgW]W`hY`ØVYf`XYb`j ]YfVY]b][ Yb`F ]YgYb`F Ua gYgž`Y]bY`8Yi hgWXY  
8c[ [ Yž`X]Y`a ]h`\fYb`ZUgh`- \$`?`]`c[ fUa a `; Yk ]W`hi bX`Y]bYf  
GW`i`hYf`Ø`Y`j`cb`- , `NYbh]a YhYfb`X]Y`5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h`XYf  
6Yk c`bYf`i bX`6Ygi W`Yf`Ui Z`g]W`n]Y`h`"F Ua gYg`\_ØbbhY  
a Ò[ `]WXYfk Y]gY`XYb`H]hY`XYg[ fÒ» hYb`YVYbXYb`<i bXYg`XYf`K Y`h  
Yff]b[ Ybž`Y]b`N]Y`ž`XUg`j`cb`gY]bYa`6Yg]hnYf`DUhf]W\_`<Y]b`j`YfZc`[ h  
k ]fX"

## 8]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYg`F Y\_c fXg`ZØf`X]Y ; Ya Y]bXY

8]Y; YgW]W`hY`j`cb`F Ua gYg`U`h]b`NcggYb`b]W`h`bi`f`c`\_U`ZØf  
5i ZfY[ i b[ [ Ygcf[ hž`gcbXYfb`nY][ h`Ui W`ž`k ]Y`gY`f`<Ui gh]YfY`XUg  
@VYb`i bX`XYb`Ni gUa a Yb`U`h]b`Y]bYf; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`dfÄ[ Yb  
\_ØbbYb`"J]Y`Y`A YbgW`Yb`\_ca a Yb`ni `9`fYb`XYg`<i bXYg  
ni gUa a Ybž`i a `a Y`f`ØVYf`]\b`ni`YfZU`fYbž`k`cXi`fW`g]W`Y]bY  
fY[ Y`a`Å»][ Y`Ni gUa a Yb`\_i bZ`j`cb`H]Yf`YV`UVYfb`Yf[ ]Vh`F Ua gYg  
k ]fX`b]W`h`bi`f`U`g[ fc» Yg`<Ui gh]Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`U`g  
; Ya Y]bgW`UZh]a i`U`hcf`k`U`f[ Ybca a Yb"

## 5bZc fXYfi b[ Yb`ZØf`XYb`; i ]bbYgg!F Y\_c fX

I a`XYb; i ]bbYgg!F Y\_c fX`cZ]n]Y`ni`VYUbhfU[ Ybž`a`ØggYb`Y]b][ Y  
5bZc fXYfi b[ Yb`YfZØ`h`k`YfXYb`"DUhf]W\_`<Y]b`Yf`\_ÄfhYž`XUg

a Y\fyfY'A Yggi b[ Yb'XYf'GW i 'hYf\Ò\Y'XYg'<i bXYg'YfZcfXYf'j]W  
g]bXž'i a 'Y]bYb'[ YbUi Yb'A ]hhY'k Yfh'ni 'VYfYW bYb"'8 Uni '\_ca a h  
Y]bY'Àb[ YfY'K UfhYnY]hž'X]Y'ja '8 i fW gW b]hh'Yhk U'nk Ò'Z'K cW Yb  
VYhfÀ[ hž'k À\fybX'XYf'X]Y'FY\_cfXYfa ]hh'Yf'j cb'; i ]bbYgg'U''Y  
BUW k Y]gY'dfØZYb"

## 8 ]Y ``c\_U`Y`6YfØ\ a h\Y]h`F Ua gYg

C V k c\`g]W`F Ua gYg'bcW`ja`DfcnYgg'XYg'FY\_cfXYfk YfVg  
VY]bXYhž'\Uh'Yf'g]W`VYfY]hg`U`g`c\_U`Y`6YfØ\ a h\Y]h`YhUV`Yfh`6Y]  
YXYa`GdUn]Yf[ Ub[`]gh'Yg`ZUgh'i ba Ò[`]W ž'i bVYa Yf\_h'ni `V`Y]VYb"  
<Y]b`VYf]W hYhž'XUgg'g]Y`c Zh'j cb`DUggUbhYb`Ub[ Ygd'fcW Yb  
k YfXYbž'k cVY]`X]Y`FYU\_h]cbYb`ØVYfk ]Y[ YbX'dcg]h]j`g]bX"'8 cW  
b]W h'YXYf'\Uh'XYb'A i hž'XYa`ja`dcgUbhYb`<i bX  
bÀ\Yfni `\_ca a Yb/Y]b][ Y`A YbgW Yb`ØVYfei YfYb`X]Y`GhfU» YbgY]hY  
Ui`g`5b[ gh`F Ua gYg`gY`Vgh]gh'YXcW`bi`f`Y]b`[ fc» Yg`? ]bX`ja  
<i bXY\_ØfdYfž'XUg`Yg`YVhž'[ YghfY]W Y`h'ni`k YfXYb"

## 8 ]Y ; YgW ]W hY`j cb`F Y`cfXYb`i bX`<i bXYb

8 Yf`H]hY`XYg`[ fØ» hYb`VYbXYb`<i bXYg`gh'XYfnY]h]j U\_Ubhž  
bUW XYa`XYf'j`cf][ Y`H]hY`hfÀ[ Yfž'X]Y`8 Yi hgW Y`8 c [ [ Y`? Yj ]bž  
j Yfghc'fVYb`]gh`F Ua gYg`\Àhh'X]Y`A Ò[`]W`\_Y]hž'X]YgYb`H]hY`ni  
ØVYfbY\ a Yb`i bX`X]Y`Ni`\_i bZh'XYf'FY\_cfXY`k Y]hYfni`gW`fY]VYb"  
8 Yf`[ fØ» hY`<i bXž'XYb`Yg`Y`[ UVž'k Uf`NYi`gž'Y]bY`8 Àb]gW Y`8 c [ [ Yž  
X]Y`a ]hY]bYf'GW i `hYf\Ò\Y`j cb`ZUgh`%%&'NYbh]a YhYfb`j`cf  
i b[ YZÀ\fnY\ b`X\YfYb`j YfghUfV"'8 ]Yg`nY][ hž'XUgg'FY\_cfXY`ja  
6YfY]W`XYf`<Ui`gh]YfY`b]W`h`bi`f`ZUgn]b]YfYbX`g]bXž'gcbXYfb`Ui`W  
]a`a`Yf`k ]YXYf`bYi`YfcVYfh'k YfXYb"

## : Ugn]bUh]cb`i bX`8 Ub`\_VUf`\_Y]h

8 Ug`GhfYVYb`bUW`Y]bYa` ; i ]bbYgg!FY\_cfX`XUi`YfY`i bX`YfZcfXYfY  
D`Ubi b[ ž'XYb'bcW`VYh'cb'h`<Y]bž'XUgg'X]Y': fYi`XY`i bX`X]Y`dcg]h]j`Y  
5i`Za`Yf`\_gUa`\_Y]hž'X]Y`F Ua gYg`]a`i bX`XYf`; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh  
VYgW`Yfhž'i bVYnU`\VUf`gY]Yb"'9]bY`VYgcbXYfY`; YghYž'X]Y`<Y]b  
d`Ubhž`]gh`g]W`F Ua gYg`H]Yf!A`ch]j`hÀh'ck ]YfYb`ni`UggYbž'gc`hY`XYf

F Y\_c fX`hUhgÅW`jW`[ Y`]b[ Yb"8]Yg j YfXYi h]W h`X]Y`h]YZ  
J YfVi bXYb\Y]h`nk ]gW Yb`A YbgW`i bX`H]Yfž`X]Y`ØVYf`V`c» Y`NU\`Yb  
i bX`fY\_c fXY`\]bUi g[ Y`h"

· B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `X]Y!b UW`f]W`hYb`"bYh