H\Øf]b [Yf`K U`Xn]Y [Yb.`Ni a `GW i hn
[YZÀ\ fXYhYf`5fhYb`]b`XYf`: fUbn][a Uf_

I a k Y`ha ]b]ghYf`5fa]b`K ]`b[a Ubb`VYgi W`h`XUg
I a k Y`hnYbhfi a `: fUbn][a Uf_ž`i a `Y]b`Dfc`Y`\_h`ni a `GW i hn
VYXfc`hYf`5fhYb`ni`i`bhYfghØhnYb"

⇒ I a k Y`hnYbhfi a `: fUbn][a Uf_ž`XUg`g]W`b`ØfX`]W`j`cb`<U`Y!
Hfch`U`VY]bXYhž`gd]Y`h`g]W`X`YfnY]h`Y]b`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYg`Dfc`Y`_h`UVž
XUg`b]W`h`bi`f`XYb`GW i hn`j`cb`[ YZÀ\ fXYhYb`H]YfUfhYb`g]W`YfghY`hž
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]bYb`k`Yfh]`c`Yb`6Y]hfU[`ni`f`9f`U`hi`b[`XYf
fY[]cbU`Yb`6]cX]j`Yfg]h`h`Y]ghYh`8]Y`≠]h]Uh]j`Y`XYg`6I`B8!
F Y[]cbU`j`YfVUbXg`<U`Y!GUU`Y`fY]gž`X]Y`Xcfhj`j]Yf`H\Øf]b [Yf
K U`Xn]Y [ Yb`i`bX`Y]b][Y`?UfU`i`g`W`UZ`Y`i`bhYf[YVfUW`h`\Uhž`nY][hž
k]Y`Ufh[ YfYW`hY`6Yk`Y]Xi`b[ `ni`f`J`YfVYggYfi`b[`XYf
@VYVbgVYX]b[i`b[ Yb`ZØf`DZUbnYb`i`bX`H]YfY`VY]hfU[ Yb`_Ubb"

8]Y`J`YfVi`gW`i`b[ `U`g`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[

8]Y`F`ØW`\_`Y`\f`X]YgYf`gY`hYbYb`H]YffUggYb`YfZc`[`h]`c`f`XYa
<]bhYf[`fi`bX`Y]bYg`Yfbgh`UZhYb`DfcV`Ya`g.`X]Y`J`YfVi`gW`i`b[`j`cb
k`Yfh]`c`Yb`HfcW`\_`Yb`fUgYbV]chcdYb`"5bbYa`Uf]Y`<`cZa`Ubb`j`ca
I a k Y`hnYbhfi a `Yf`Ài`hYfh.`K`j]f`j`Yfgi`W`Ybž`X]Y`Y`hnhYb`]gc`]YfhYb
HfcW`\_`Yb`fUgYbV]chcdY`ni`g`W`ØhnYb`"5b`Àgg`]W`gY]bYf
Gca`a`Yfhci`f`5fhYb`fY]W`Yg`GUW`gYb!5b`U`h`VYgi`W`hY`5fa`]b
K`j`b[a`Ubbž`XYf`I a k Y`ha`]b]ghYf`XYg`@UbXYgž`X]YgYg`]b`bc`j`Uh]j`Y
Dfc`Y`_h`i`bX`VYhcbhY`X]Y`K`]W`h][`_Y]h`XYf`6Yk`Y]Xi`b[`6]chcdY`]b
c`ZYbYb`@UbXgW`UZhYb`VfUi`W`Yb`DZY[`Yž`XUa`]h`VYXfc`hY`H]Yf!`i`bX
DZUbnYbUfhYb`]b`GUW`gYb!5b`U`h`Y]bY`Ni`_i`bZi`\UVYb`ž`Yf`\_`ÀfhY
Yf"

:]bUbn]Yfi`b[ `i`bX`i`bhYfghØhni`b[

I a `XYb`@VYbgfUi a `XYf`VYXfc`hYb`5fhYb`bUW`U`h][`ni`g]W`Yfbž
Z]Y»Yb`%\$(`\$\$\$`9i`fc`Ui`g`XYf`6i`bX!`@`bXYf!
; Ya`Y]bgW`UZhgi`Z[UVY`J`YfVYggYfi`b[`XYf`5[`fUfghfi`_hi`fi`bX`XYg
?ØghYbgW`i`hnYg`fi`5?`Ł`b`XUg`Dfc`Y`_h`Hf]hhghY]bY`ZØf`?i`gW`Y`Y`
i`bX`:`Y`gYb!;`c`XghYfb`"8]YgY`A`]hY`gc`Yb`V]g`9bXY`&\$`\*`XUni
VY]hfU[`Ybž`k`Yfhj`c`Y`@VYbgf`Ai`a`Y`k`]Y`?`U`_a`U[`YffUgYb`c`XYf
?`U`_d]cb]YfZi`fYb`ni`Yf`U`hYb`i`bX`X]Y`6Ygh`AbXY`[`YZ`Å`fXYhYf
DZUbni`bUfhYb`k`]Y`XYf`;`Ya`Y]bYb`?i`gW`Y`Y`i`bX`XYg`:`Y`gYb!
;`c`XghYfbg`ni`j`Yf[`fØ»Yfb"

8 Yf`? fY]g`Ui`Z`XYf`B`Uhi`f`

8 Ug`Df]bn]d`XYf`6Yk`Y]Xi`b[`Z`b`_h]cb]Yfh`XUVY]`U`g`Y]b`bU`hØf`]W`Yf
?fY]g`Ui`Z`8]Y`N]Y[`Yb`i`bX`GW`UZY`k`Y]XYb`X]Y`Ghf`Ai`W`Yf`UVž`k`Ug
XYf`b]YXf][`Yb`J`Y[`YhUh]cb`F`Ui`a`ni`a`K`UW`gYb`[`]Vh`"AbYb`\_ca`a`h
Ui`W`X]Y`9][`YbgW`UZhni`[`i`hYž`XUgg`XUg`GW`UffYb`i`bX`K`Å`nYb`XYf
N]Y[`Yb`ZfY]Y`:`ÅW`Yb`gW`UZZh`Ui`Z`XYbYb`g]W`DZUbni`b`Ubg]YXY`b
_ØbbYb`"8]Yg`ZØf`XYfh`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`5fhYbj`]Y`ZU`hž`gcbXYfb`n]Y`h
Ui`W`6Ygh`Ai`VYf`Ubž`X]Y`ZØf`X]Y`:`cfhdZUbni`b[`XYf`DZUbni`b
k`]W`h][`g]bX`"A`]h]`fYf`ZUi`gW][`Yb`6Y`U`Ufi`b[`gW`Øhnh`g]Y`j`cf
?`Å`hY`i`bX`J`YfXi`bghi`b[`i`bX`cW`_hj`]Y`Y`6Ygh`Ai`VYf`Ub`ž`a`Yf`_h
<cZa`Ubb`Ub"

Ni`\_i`b`ZhgdYfgdY`_h]j`Yb`ZØf`6YXfc`hY`5fhYb`

8]Y`Xi`fW`X]Y`N]Y[`Yb`i`bX`GW`UZY`[`Yb`Å`fhY`K`]YXYf`YfghY`i`b[
XYf`6]chcdY`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`<cZbi`b[`ggW`]a`a`Yf`ZØf`X]Y`j`ca
5i`gghYfVYb`VYXfc`hYb`5fhYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]b`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf
a`cXYfbY`B`Uhi`fgW`i`hna`Yh`cXYbž`X]Y`Ui`Z`bU`hØf`]W`Y`Dfc`nYggY
ni`fØW`_[`fY]Zb`"8]Y`A`]hUfVY]hYf`XYg`I`a`k`Y`hnYbhfi`a`g`g]bX
ni`j`Yfg]W`h]W`ž`XUgg`X]Y`Xi`fW`XUg`Dfc`Y`_h][`YgW`UZZYbYb
@VYbgf`Ai`a`Y`Ub[`Zf]gh][`ni`f`GhUV]`g]Yfi`b[`XYf`5fhYbj`]Y`ZU`h]b
XYf`F`Y[`]cb`VY]hfU[`Yb`k`YfXYb`"GhØW`\_ZØf`GhØW`\_k`c`Yb`k`]f`gc`X]Y
5fhYbj`]Y`ZU`h`k`]YXYf`YfghY`Ybž`gW`ØhYb`i`bX`bYi`Yb`@VYbgfUi`a
gW`UZZYb`ž`gU[`h`<cZa`Ubb`UVgW`]Y»YbX"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW\ f]W\ hYb"bYh