< m d b c h]g]YfYbXY '? `Àb[ Y. '5bbY'A ]W\ UY`
j YfY]bh'C f[Y`i bX'Gmbh\Yg]nYf`]b
F UhnYVi f[

5bbY'A]W\ UY`\_ca V]b]Yfh'X]Y'F UhnYVi f[ Yf'8ca cf[ Y`a]h
Gmbh\Yg]nYfb'VY]Y]bYa '?cbnYfh'Ua '%+"5i [i gh' Y]b'bYi Yg
'Ub[Yf'YVb]g'Yfk UfhYh'G]Y`

⇒ a ' < YfnYb`j cb'F UhnYVi f[ ž'k c'HfUX]h]cb'Ui Z`bcbj Uh]cb'hf]Zž'k]fX
Ua '%+"5i [i gh'Y]b'VYa Yf_Ybgbk YfhYg'a i g]_U`]gW\Yg'9fY][b]g
ghUhh]bXYb"8]Y'F UhnYVi f[Yf'8ca cf[Y`ž'VY_Ubbh'Z0f']\fY
]a dcbUbhYb`\* \$'Gh]a a Ybž'k ]fX`]b'Y]bYa`i b[ Yk Ò\`b`]W\Yb
Ni gUa a Ybgd]Y`a ]h'Y`Y_hfcb]gW\Yf'A i g]_ni a`@YVYb'Yfk YW_h"

8]Y '? ca V]b Uh]cb'Ui g'HfUX]h]cb'i bX'A cXYfbY

8]Y'C f[Ub]gh]b'5bbY'A]W\ UY`ž'X]Y`_0fn`]W\ U`g'?]fW\Yba i g]_Yf]b
Ub'XYf'< Ui dh_]fW\Y'Gh" B`\_c`U`]b'< Ua Vi f['VY[Ubbž'Vf]b[h']\fY
@Y]XYbgW\UZh'Z0f'X]Y`J YfV]bXi b[ 'U`gg]gW\Yf'A i g]_a]h
nY]h[Yb0gg]gW\Yb'9'Ya YbhYb`]b'X]YgYg'?cbnYfh'Y]b"A]h'\fYa
Gmbh\Yg]nYf'i bX'i a ZUb[fY]W\Yf'Y`Y_hfcb]gW\Yf'5i gf0ghi b['k]fX
g]Y`X]Y` ; fYbnYb'XYg'[Yk c\`bhYb'C f[ Y`_Ub[g'bYi`XYZ]b]YfYb"

9]b'a i g]_U`]gW\Yg'9f`YVb]g'XYf'VYgc bXYfYb
5fh

I bhYf'XYa`A chhc'XYg`ž V]`Ài a g' ) \$ \$'ž\`fY` ; YgUb[ Vi W\`ghY\Yb
K Yf_Y`j cb'?ca dcb]ghYb'k ]Y'5bhcb]c`J]j U`X`i bX`ž\`Ubb
GYVUgh]Ub'6UW`Ui ZXYa`Dfc[fUa a "A]W\ UY`k ]fX`Ui W\`Y][YbY
⇒ a dfcj]gUh]cbYb'dfÀgYbh]YfYbž'X]Y`X]Y`Ni \0fYf`]b`Y]bY
\mdbh]g]YfYbXY '?`Ub[ k Y`h'YbhZ0\`fYb"8i fW\`X]Y'?ca V]b Uh]cb'XYf

F]Y[Yf!C f[Y`a ]h`UbU`c[ Ya `Gmbh\Yg]nYf`i bX`X][]hU`Yf`9`Y`hfcb]_ YbhghY\Yb`?`Ub[ØVYf`U[ Yfi b[ Ybž`X]Y`gck c\`_fÅZh][Y`6ÀggY`U`g Ui W`nUfhY`<Ò\Yb`j YfY]bYb"

K]W`h][ \_Y]h`XYg`9j Ybhg`ZØf`X]Y ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh

8]YgY`J YfUbghU`hi b[ži bhYfghØhnhj cb`xUnn`b`F UhnYVi f[ `Y"J "ž]gh b]W`h`bi f`Y]b`k U\ f\ UZh`Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yg`? cbnYfhž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b NY]W`Yb`ZØf`X]Y`C ZYb\Y]h`XYf`² ZYbh]W`_Y]h`[ Y[ YbØVYf`bYi Yb a i g]_U]gW`Yb`GhfÒa i b[Yb`"9g`nY][hž`k ]Y`k]W`h][ `Yg]ghž HfUX]h]cbYb`ni `VYk U\ fYb`i bX`[`Y]W`nY]h][`XYb`F Ui a `ZØf ðbcj Uh]cbYb`ni `gW`UZZYb`"8UXi fW`k]fX`X]Y`_i `hi fY`Y`@UbXgW`UZh j cb`F UhnYVi f[ `VYfY]W`Yfh`i bX`V]YhYh`XYf` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`Y]bY D`Uhhžcfa ži a `bYi Y`?`Àb[ Y`ni `YbhXYW`_Yb"

8 YhU]`g`ni f`J YfUbghU`hi b[

8 Ug`? cbnYfh`Z]bXYh`Ua `GUa ghU[žXYa `%"`5i [i ghž`i a `%"`.' \$`I \f ghUhh`?`UfhYb`g]bX`Ub`XYf`HU[Yg`UggY`UV`%"`I \f`Yf\`À`h]W`i bX _cghYb`%&`9i fc`fYfa `À»][h`\*`9i fc`£`"8]YgY`YfgW`k]b[`]W`Yb`DfY]gY Yfa Ò[ `]W`Yb`Yg`Y]bYa `VfY]hYb`Di V`_i a ž`Ub`X]YgYf`VYgcbXYfYb 8UfV]Yhi b[ `hY]`ni \UVYb`i bX`X]Y`J YfgW`a Y`ni b[`j cb`_`Ugg]gW`Yf i bX`a cXYfbYf`A i g]_ni `Yf`YVYb"

9]b`5i gV`]W`\_`Ui Z`ni _ØbZh][Y

J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb

5a `Zc`[YbXYb`GUa ghU[ žXYa `&(`"5i [ i gh`&\$&(`ž`k]fX`Yg`Y]b k Y]hYfYg`C f[ Y`_cbnYfh`[ YVYbž`VY]`XYa `XYf`A i g]\_Yf`B]_c`U] ; Yf`U`\_`X]Y`K Yf`_Y`j cb`6UW`ž`9gg`i bX` ; Yf`U`_]bhYfdYh]Yfh`"8]YgY ?cbnYfh`Y`g]bX`HY]`Y]bYf`Zcfh`Ui ZYbXYb`F Y]\Yž`X]Y`X]Y`\_i `hi fY`Y`J]Y`ZU`hi bX`XUg`a i g]_U]gW`Y`9fVY`]b`F UhnYVi f[`k ØfX][ h`

8i fW`XYb`6Ygi W`gc`W`Yf`J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb`_ØbbYb`X]Y A YbgW`Yb`b]W`h`bi f`XYb`NUi VYf`j cb`A i g]\_Yf`YVYbž`gcbXYfb Ui W`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `]\fYf`?i`hi`fi`bX` ; YgW`W`hY`_YbbYb`YfbYb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW\ f]W\ hYb"bYh