

## BYi Yg'@YVYb']a 'Ncc'< Ubbcj Yf. NYVfUZc\`Yb'i bX'Z`]b\_Y'=a dU`Ug VY[Y]ghYfb

=a `Ncc'<Ubbcj Yf`YfZfYi Yb`g]W\`6Ygi W\Yf`Ua `bYi Yb`NYVfU! : c\`Ybž'XUg`bi b`XUg`; Y\Y[Y`a]h`gY]bYf`A i hhYf`i bX`UbXYfYb H]YfYb`Yf\_i bXYh"

8 Yf'Ncc' < Ubbcj Yf'Yf'YVhY'\_Øfn`]W. 'Y]bYb'Ui ZfY[YbXYb'A ca Ybhž U`g'Y]b'NYVfU!: c\`Yb'XUg'@]W.h'XYf'K Y`h'YfV`]W\_hY'i bX'bi b'X]Y 6 Ygi W.Yf'VY[Y]ghYfh"'8]Y': fYi XY'ØVYf'XYb'BYi ni [Ub[']gh'YXcW.b]W.h'bi f'Ui Z'XUg'NYVfU'VYgW.fÀb\_hž'XYbb'Ui W.'UbXYfY'H]YfY']b XYf'9]bf]W.hi b['\UVYb']b'`YhnhYf'NY]h'BUW.k i W.g'VY\_ca a Yb" 8]YgYf'5fh]\_Y`'VY`Yi W.hYh'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['X]YgYf'9fY][b]ggY'ZØf'X]Y H]Yf[Ya Y]bgW.UZh']a 'Ncc'i bX']\fY'5i gk]f\_i b[Yb'Ui Z'X]Y 6 Yqi W.Yf"

## BYi ni [ Ab[ Y ]a Ncc < Ubbcj Yf

a `Ncc' < Ubbcj Yf'Yfk UfhYb'X]Y'6Ygi W\Yf'b]W\h'bi f
k i bXYfgW\ObY'@UbXgW\UZhYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ gdUbbYbXY
H]YfVYcVUW\hi b[Yb"'5a '%- "'⇒'\]'YfV`]W\_hY'Y]b'NYVfU!: c\`Yb'XUg
@]W\h'XYf'K Y`h''Ni '6Y[]bb'\]Y`h'Yg'g]W\ 'ZØf'Y]b][Y'HU[Y'a]h'gY]bYf
A i hhYf'\]bhYf'XYb'?i`]ggYb'Ui Zž'k Y]h'k Y['j cb'bYi []Yf][Yb
6`]W\_Yb"'≯mh'\Uh'XUg': c\`Yb'gY]bYb'D`Uhn']a '; Y\Y[Y
Y]b[Ybca a Yb'i bX'\_Ubb'X]Y'VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY'I a [YVi b[
Yf\_i bXYb"'9g'\Uh'X]Y'A O[`]W\\_Y]hž'XYb'[fc»Yb'GUa VYg]!: `i gg'ni
YbhXYW\_Yb'i bX'j YfgW\]YXYbY'9W\_Yb']bbYf\U`V'gY]bYg'; Y\Y[Yg
Ui qni \_i bXqW\UZhYb"

8]Y 6YXYi hi b[ XYg BUWki WkgYg

8 Yf'Ncc' < Ubbcj Yf']gh'a Y\f'U`g'bi f'Y]b'C fh'ni f'I bhYf\U`hi b[/Yf gd]Y`h'Y]bY'k]Wkh][Y'Fc``Y']b'XYf'5i Z\_`Àfi b['ØVYf'X]Y'H]Yfk Y`h" 
\$\int b[Y'H]YfY'k]Y'XUg'NYVfU!: c\`Yb'V]YhYb'XYb'6Ygi WkYfb'X]Y

\$\int Y'Y[Yb\Y]h\int a Y\f'\ØVYf'X]YgY'ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb'; YgWk\OdZY'ni

`YfbYb'i bX'g]Wk'Z\Øf'XYb'5fhYbgWki hn'ni 'Yb[U[]YfYb'' 8]Y'\_`Y]bY
Ghi hY'\Uh'Y]bY'gY\f'[i hY'A i hhYf\int X]Y']\f': c\`Yb'bcWk'j cb'U``Yb
UbXYfYb'H]YfYb'UVgWk]fa h \int Y'Yf\_`Afh'X]Y'H]YfdZY[Yf]b': Y'A Uf]Y
C\`a Yf''8]Yg'nY][h'XUg'9b[U[Ya Ybh'XYg'Nccg\int Y]bY'g]WkYfY
I a [YVi b['Z\Øf'X]Y'H]YfY'ni 'gWkUZZYb''

## 6Ygi WXYf`Yf`YVYb`h]Yf]gWXY`5i ZfY[ib[

8]Y'5i ZfY[ib[']a'; Y\Y[Y'[Y\h'YXcW\'ØVYf'XUg'NYVfU'\]bUig"DUfU``Y``XUni '\Uh'X]Y'=a dU`U!; fi ddY']a 'Ncc'j cb'9bXY'A U]'V]g A]hhY'\$\frac{1}{2}\text{bYib}' b'\frac{1}{2}\text{b[Y'5bh]}`cdYb'ni f'K Y`h'[YVfUW\h''8]YgY BYi ni [\text{Ab}[Y'k YfXYb'VU`X'XUg'; Y\Y[Y'YfcVYfb'i bX'[Ya Y]bgUa a]h'XYa 'NYVfU': c\`Yb']b'XUg'6Ygi W\Yf`YVb]g'Y]bZ]Y\*Yb''8Ug Ni gUa a Ybgd]Y``XYf'i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Yb'H]YfUfhYb'i bX']\f\[Ya Y]bgUa Yg'5i Zk UW\\gYb'k Y\W\_h'XUg'\DhYfYggY'XYf'6Ygi W\Yf i bX'V]YhYh'Y]b'Y]bn][Ufh][Yg'9f`YVb]g''

## H]YfdZ`Y[YibX'6YcVUW hib[Yb

8]Y'H]YfdZY[Yf'VYcVUW\hYb'XUg'JYf\U`hYb'XYf'H]YfY'[YbUi'i bX VYf]W\hYb'j cb'XYb'YfghYb'5bghfYb[i b[Yb'XYg'NYVfU!: c\`Ybgž'XUg; U`cdd]YfYb'ni 'ØVYb'' 8cW\'`Ub[gUa'k U[h'g]Y'X]Y'YfghYb nU[\UZhYb'GdfØb[Y ž'gc'X]Y'H]YfdZY[Yf]b'k Y]hYf''8]Yg j YfXYi h`]W\h'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'XYbYb'g]W\'X]Y'H]YfY']b ]\fYa'K UW\ghi a 'ghY``Yb'a ØggYbž'i bX'X]Y'VYgcbXYfY'6Yn]Y\i b[nk]gW\Yb'Ai hhYf'i bX'?]bX"

#bg[ YgUa hinY][ hig]Wk i]a Ncc < Ubbcj YfY]b YVYbX][ Yg'6]X XYg
@YVYbg'i bX XYg'l a [ Ub[ g'a ]h'XYa BUWk ki Wkg"'8]YgY '9f'YVb]ggY
hfU[ Yb'b]Wkh'bi f'ni f'6]Xi b[ 'i bX'GYbg]V]']g]Yfi b[ 'XYf

2 ZZYbh']Wk\_Y]h'ØVYf'H]YfUfhYb'i bX'XYfYb'@YVYbgfUi a 'VY]ž
gcbXYfb'g]bX'Ui Wk'Y]bY': fYi XY'ZØf'U`Y'6Ygi WkYfž'X]Y'X]Y'H]Yfk Y'h
\Ui hbU\ Yf'YVYb'a ÒWkhYb"'8Yf'Ncc' < Ubbcj Yf'V'Y]Vh'Y]b
k ]Wkh][ Yf'Cfh'ZØf'6]`Xi b[ g]b]h]Uh]j Yb'i bX'ZÒfXYfh'X]Y'@]YVY'i bX</pre>

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XYb `FYgdY\_h `ZØf `H]YfY `]b `XYf `; Ya Y]bgW UZh"
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B 5;

8YhU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!bUWX f]WX hYb "b Yh