

K YghYf\c`hYf]b : Yb`U`<Y`X.  
? Ua a Yfg]Y[ Yf]b`]a `A U`Yf\UbXk Yf\_`a ]h  
Ni \_i bZhgWk UbWb

: Yb`U`<Y`X`Ui g`K YghYf\c`h`]gh? Ua a Yfg]Y[ Yf]b`]a  
A U`Yf\UbXk Yf\_`i bX`ei U`]Z]n]Yfh`g]Wk`ZØf`X]Y`8Yi hgWkY  
A Y]ghYfgWk UZh`]b`<Ubbcj Yf"

8]Y`† b[ Y`A U`Yf!`i bX`@UW\_]YfYf[ YgY``]b : Yb`U`<Y`X`Ui g  
K YghYf\c`h`U`h`g]Wk`Y]bYb`VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb`G]Y[ `Yf\_`Äa`dZh`"A ]h  
]\fYa`YfghYb`D`Uhn`VY]`XYf? Ua a YfYVYbY`XYf`8Yi hgWkYb  
A Y]ghYfgWk UZh`]a`<UbXk Yf\_`fBA <E`U`h`g]Y`b]Wk`hibi`f`]\fY  
: Ä\][ \_Y]hYb`i bhYf`6Yk Y]g[ YghY``h`z`gcbXYfb`g]Wk`Ui Wk`ZØf`X]Y  
HY]`bU`a Y`Ub`XYf`\_ca`a YbXYb`8Yi hgWkYb`A Y]ghYfgWk UZh`]b  
<Ubbcj Yf`ei U`]Z]n]Yfh`"8]YgYf`9fZc`[ ` \_ÖbbhY`XUfØVYf`]\]bUi`g`]b  
: cfa`Y]bYg`6Y[ UVhYbgh]dYbX]i`a`g]cb`V]g`ni` , "+\$\$`9i`fc`ZØf`Y]bY  
VYfi ZgVY[ `Y]hYbXY`K`Y]hYfV]`Xi`b[ `Zfi`Wk`hVUfY`DYfgdY`hj`Yb`V]YhYb"

Ni`XYb`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`XYg`K`YhhVYk`YfVg`nÄ`h`Y`Y]b`\_b]ZZ][ Yf  
?i`bXYbUi`ZhfU[ ž`XYf`]bbYf\U`V`j`cb`bi`f`%\*`Ghi`bXYb`i`a`[ YgYhnh  
k`YfXYb`a`i`gghY": Yb`U`<Y`X`ž`&%`Δ\`fY`U`h`z`hfU`h`]a`5i`f]WkYf  
6Yfi`ZgV]`Xi`b[ gnYbhfi`a`fB`6N`E`[ Y[ Yb`]\fYb`5`hYfg[ Yb`cggYb`<Ui`\_Y  
6Yb`5a`a`Yfg\_Yb`f&&E`j`cb`XYf": ]fa`U`A`U`Yf`6fUi`Yf`Ui`g`@YYf`Ub"  
BUWk`5b[ UVYb`XYf`<UbXk`Yf\_g\_Ua`a`Yf`ZØf`C`ghZf]Yg`UbX`ZUbXYb  
VY]XY;`YgY``Yb`]fY`6Yfi`ZgUi`gV]`Xi`b[ `Ub`UbYf\_UbbhYb  
6Yfi`ZgV]`XYbXYb`GWk`i`Yb`]b`5i`f]Wk`i`bX`@YYf"

→bhYbg]j Y`J`cfVYfY]hi`b[ `Ui`Z`XYb`K`YhhVYk`YfV

I`a`YfZc`[ fY]Wk`ni`gY]bž`a`i`gghYb`X]Y`VY]XYb`?`cbhfU`Yb`hYb`Y]b  
: UfV!`i`bX`F`Ui`a`\_cbnYdh`ZØf`Y]bY`Z]\_hj`Y`I` \fa`UWkYfk`Yf\_g`hUhh  
Yb`hk`]W\_Y`b`"8Yf`D`Ub`i`a`ZUgghY`b]Wk`hibi`f`X]Y;`YghU`hi`b[ `XYf

K ĀbXYž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'X]Y'<YfghY''i b[ 'Y]bYg': ]fa YbgW'XYg'a ]h  
J Yf[ c'Xi b[ ž'k Ug'Ub'g]W'gW'cb'Y]b'6Yk Y]g'Z0f'X]Y'\c\Y'E i U']hĀh  
]\fYf'5fVY]h]gh''i bhYf'[ fc»Yf'nY]h]WYf'5bgdUbbi b[ '[ YghU'hYhYb  
X]Y'HY]'bY\ a Yf'X]Y'K ĀbXY'a ]h\]ZY'j YfgW']YXYbYf  
A U'YfhYW'b]\_Ybž'k Ā\fYbX'g]Y'j cb'Y]bYf'XfY]\_0dZ][ Yb'ž fm[ YbUi  
VYcVUW'hYh'k i fXYb''

K c'Z] Ub[ 'Dcghž'XYf'@Y\fk Yf\_ga Y]ghYf'XYf  
K YhhVYk YfVgi a [ YVi b[ ž'VYhc bh'X]Y'\c\Yb'5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb'Ub'X]Y  
HY]'bY\ a Yf:' K ]f'UfVY]hYb'Ui ZY]bYa '\0\YfYb'@Yj Y''8]Y  
HY]'bY\ a Yf'a 0ggYb'gY\ f'Yi U\_hi bX'ghfi \_hi f]Yfh'UfVY]hYb''8UVY]  
g]hh]'\bYb'X]Y'NY]h]a 'BUW\_Yb''8]Y'J Yfk YbXi b[ 'j cb  
GW'UV'cbYb'Z0f'X]Y', VYfhfU[ i b[ 'j cb'NU\bfĀXYfb'Ui Z'X]Y'K ĀbXY  
i bX'X]Y'5bk YbXi b[ 'Y]bYf'gdYn]Y''Yb'@Ugi fhYW'b]\_ ]b'Fcg hcdh]\_  
ghY''hYb'ni gĀh'W'Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'XUf''6Y]'XYf'6Yk Yfhi b[  
Xi fW'X]Y'ž fm'gd]Y'hYb'5gd\_Y'h'k ]Y'GUi VYf\_Y]hž'GW'by''[\_Y]hi bX  
X]Y'<Ufa cb]Y'XYf': UfVYb'Y]bY'YbhgW'Y]XYbXY'F c''Y''

## 8 Yf'd Yfg0b`]W'Y'5 b hf]YV

: Yb'U'<Y'X' ]gh'Ui g[ Ygd'fcW'Yb'ghc'n'Ui Z']\fY'@]ghi b[ 'i bX'gU[ hž  
XUgg'g]Yž'k Ybb'g]W'Y]bY'A 0[ 'W'\_Y]h'V]YhYhž'X]YgY'Ui W'bi hnYb  
gc''hY''≠fY'G]W'h'Ui Z'XYb'K YhhVYk YfV'gd]Y[ Y'h'XYb'?Ua dZ[ Y]gh  
k ]XYfž'XYb'j ]Y'Y'f b[ Y'<UbXk Yf\_Yf'\UVYb'' K Ybb'a Ub']b'XYf  
Dcg]h]cb']ghž'Yhk Ug'ni 'YffY]W'Ybž'XUbb'gc''hY'a Ub'XUg'Ui W'  
a ]hbY\ a Yb ž'Yf'\_Āfh'g]Y''8]YgY'9bhgW'cggYb\Y]h'\Uh'g]W'VYnU\h  
[ Ya UW'hž'i bX'Yg'V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k Y'W'Y'k Y]hYfYb  
A 0[ 'W'\_Y]hYb'g]W'Ui g']\fYa 'G]Y[ 'Yf[ YVYb'k YfXYb''

8]Y'; YgY''Ybdf0Z b[ ž'X]Y'g]Y' ]b'X]YgYa 'ž\ f']b'XYa  
A U'YfZUW'VYhf]YV'i bX'FUi a Ui gghUhi b[ 'K Yfa i h\ 'FUi a &k Yf\_]b  
K YghYf\c'h'UV'Y[ hYž'k i fXY'YVYbZU'g'a ]h'5i gnY]W'bi b[  
VYghUbXYb''≠'Y]bYf'NY]hž']b'XYf'\UbXk Yf\_]W'Y'6Yfi ZY  
YbhgW'Y]XYbX'Z0f'X]Y'K ]fhgW'UZ'h'g]bXž'\YVh'g]W': Yb'U'<Y'X'U'g  
Ui g[ YnY]W'bYhY'F YdfĀgYbhUb]b'XYg'A U'Yf\UbXk Yf\_g'\Yfj cf''8]Y  
5bYf\_Ybbi b[ 'Xi fW'X]Y'<UbXk Yf\_g\_Ua a Yf'Z0f']\fY'@]ghi b[ Ybž  
[ YdUUfh'a ]h'XYb'A 0[ 'W'\_Y]hYb'Y]bYg'Gh]dYbX]i a gž'\_0bbhY'g]Y'Ui Z  
\fYa 'K Y[ 'k Y]hYf'j cfUbVf]b[ Yb''

8 Yf'9fZc` [ j cb': Yb'U' < Y'X'i bX' < Ui \_Y'6Yb'5a a Yfg\_Yb'nY][ hž'k ]Y  
hU'YbhjYfh'i bX'Yb [ U [ ]Yfh'X]Y'↑ b [ Yb'; YbYfUh]cbYb'j cb  
< UbXk Yf\_Yfb'g]bX''6Y]XY'g]bX'b]W'h'bi f'J ]g]cbÅfY']\fYf'6fUbW'Yž  
gcbXYfb'Ui W'J cfV]'XYf'ZØf'j ]Y'Y'Ub [ Y\YbXY' < UbXk Yf\_Yf']b  
C ghZf]Yg'UbX''K ]Y'a Ub'g]Y\hž'g]h'XUg'A U'Yf\UbXk Yf\_'b]W'h'bi f  
Y]bY'hfUX]h]cbY''Y'5i gV]'Xi b [ ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]bY'D'UhZcfa'ZØf  
?fYUh]j ]hÅhi bX'VYfi Z]W'Yg'K UW'ghi a "

9]b'6`]W\_]b'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh'XYf'↑ b [ Yb  
< UbXk Yf\_Yf

8 Ug'9b [ U [ Ya Ybhj cb': Yb'U' < Y'X'i bX']\fYg'?cbhfU\YbhYb'`Àggh  
Ui ZY]bY'gdUbbYbXY'Ni \_i bZh'ZØf'XUg'A U'Yf\UbXk Yf\_'\cZZYb'' Æf  
K YhhVYk YfVgYfZc` [ 'nYi [ hij cb'Y]bYa '\c\Yb'9b [ U [ Ya Ybh'i bX  
Y]bYf'@Y]XYbgW'UZh'X]Y' ]b'X]YgYf'6fUbW'Y'i bYf'Àgg']W' ]gh''K ]Y'g]Y  
gY'Vgh'gU [ hž'a i gg'a Ub'X]Y'; Y'Y [ Yb\Y]hYb'k U\fbY\ a Ybž'X]Y'g]W  
V]YhYbž'i bX']\fY'?Uff]YfY' \_ØbbhY'Ui Z[ fi bX']\fYf'VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb  
@Y]ghi b [ Yb'Y]bY'gdUbbYbXY'K YbXi b [ 'bY\ a Yb''CV'Y]b  
6Y [ UVhYbgh]dYbX]i a 'Ui Z'g]Y'k UfhY'h'cXYf'b]W'hž'g]Y'\Uh'a ]h'X]YgYf  
9fZ\ fi b [ 'VYfY]hg'Y]bYb'k ]W'hj [ Yb'GW'f]hh']b']\fYf'VYfi Z]W'Yb  
9b'k ]W\_'i b [ ' [ Ya UW'h"

8 Ug'A U'Yf\UbXk Yf\_]b'8Yi hgW'UbX

8 Ug'A U'Yf\UbXk Yf\_'gd]Y'h'Y]bY'Yb'hgW'Y]XYbXY'Fc''Y' ]b'XYf  
XYi hgW'Yb'6Ui k ]fhgW'UZh'' ðgVYgcbXYfY'X]Y'5i gV]'Xi b [ 'i bX  
: UW\_fÅZhYb'k ]W\_'i b [ ' ]b'X]YgYa'6YfY]W'g]bX'ZØf'X]Y'G]W'Yfi b [ j  
cb'E i U']hÅhi bX' ðbcj Uh]cb'j cb' [ fc» Yf'6YXYi hi b [ ''8]Y  
< UbXk Yf\_g\_Ua a Yf'8Yi hgW'UbX'i bhYfghØhnh'fY [ Y'a Å» ] [ K  
YhhVYk YfVY'k ]Y'X]Y'8Yi hgW'Y'A Y]ghYfgW'UZh'ž'i a 'hU'Ybh]YfhY  
; YgY''Yb' ]b']\fYf'VYfi Z]W'Yb'9b'k ]W\_'i b [ 'ni'ZØfXYfb'i bX'i a 'X]Y  
6YXYi hi b [ 'XYg' < UbXk Yf\_g'Y]bYf'VfY]hYb'^2 ZZYbh]W'\_Y]h  
bÅ\Yfni Vf]b [ Yb''Ni XYa 'V]YhYb'gc'W'Y'K YhhVYk YfVY'XYb  
HY]'bY\ a YbXYb'X]Y'A Ø [ ' ]W'\_Y]hž']\fY': Å\ [ \_Y]hYb'i bhYf'6Yk Y]g  
ni'ghY''Yb'i bX'g]W'j cb'UbXYfYb'A U'Yf!'i bX'@UW\_]YfYf [ YgY''Yb  
UVni \YVYb"

8]Y'6Yfi ZgUi gV]'Xi b[ 'ja 'A U`Yf\UbXk Yf\_'i a ZUggh'gck c\`  
h\YcfYh]gWXY'U'g'Ui W\`dFU\_h]gWXY'5i gV]'Xi b[ g]b\U'hYž'X]Y'Ui ZX]Y  
U\_hi Y`Yb'6YXØfZb]ggY'XYg'A Uf\_hYg'Ui g[ Yf]W\hY'h]g]bX"  
Ni bY\`a YbX'k YfXYb'Ui W\`a cXYfbY'HYW\bc`c[ ]Yb'i bX  
bUW\U'h][ Y'A UhYf]U']Yb' ]b'X]Y'5i gV]'Xi b[ ' ]bhY[ f]Yfhž'k Ug'Xi fW  
bYi Y'I a k Y'hgW\i mj cfgW\f]ZhYb'i bX'ghY][ YbXYg  
J YfVfUi W\Yfj Yf\U'hYb'Ub[ Yhf]YVYb'k ]fX"8]Y'A U`Yf!'i bX  
@JU\_]YfYfVfUbW\Y'\Uh'g]W\` ]b'XYb'`YhnhYb'`j\`fYb'j YfÅbXYfhž'i bX  
↑ b[ Y': UW\`fÅZhY'a ØggYb'g]W\`Ub'X]Y'5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb'Y]bYf'g]W\`  
k UbXY'bXYb'6fUbW\Y'UbdUggYb"

: ØfXYfa Ø[ `]W\`\_Y]hYb' ]a ' < UbXk Yf\_

8]Y' < UbXk Yf\_g\_Ua a Yf'V]YhYh] YfgW\]YXYbY': ØfXYfa Ø[ `]W\`\_Y]hYb  
ZØf'bYi Y'HU`YbhY' ]a ' < UbXk Yf\_ž'X]Y'g]W\` ]b'XYf'5i gV]'Xi b[ 'cXYf  
XYfYb'GdYn]U']g]Yfi b[ 'VYZ]bXYb"BYVYb'Gh]dYbX]Ybž'k ]Y'XYa  
Yfk Å\bhYb'6Y[ UVhYbgh]dYbX]i a ž[ ]Vh'Yg'Dfc[ fUa a Y'ni f  
Z]bUbn]Y`Yb'I bhYfghØhni b[ ' ]b': cfa 'j cb'A Y]ghYf!65ZØ; ž'XUg  
: UW\`fÅZhYb'` ]Zhž'g]W\`k Y]hYfni V]'XYb'i bX'A Y]ghYfd fØZ b[ Yb  
UVni `Y[ Yb"8]YgY'Dfc[ fUa a Y'n]Y`Yb'XUfUi Z'UVž'X]Y'E i U']hÅ'h]a  
< UbXk Yf\_'ni `Yf\Ø\Yb'i bX'g]W\`Yfni ghY`Ybž'XUgg'↑ b[ Y'A YbgW\Yb  
X]Y'7\UbW\`UVYbž']\fY': Å\][ \_Y]hYb'i bX'? Uff]YfY'ni 'ZØfXYfb"

8]Y'6YXYi hi b[ 'gc`W\Yf'Gh]dYbX]Yb'i bX': ØfXYfi b[ Yb' \_Ubb' ]W\`h  
i bhYfgW\Åmh'k YfXYbž'VYgcbXYfg'k Ybb'a Ub'VYXYb\_hž'XUgg'X]Y  
'cghYb'ZØf'Y]bY'K Y]hYfV]'Xi b[ 'ni a 'A Y]ghYf'cXYf'ZØf'gdYn]U']g]YfhY  
'i fgY'Yf\YV' ]W\Y'6YhfÅ[ Y'YffY]W\Yb' \_ØbbYb"8 Ug  
6Y[ UVhYbgh]dYbX]i a `XYf' < UbXk Yf\_g\_Ua a Yf' ]b' < Ø\Y'j cb'V]g'ni  
, "+\$\$'9i fc' ]gh'Y]bY'VYXYi hYbXY' < ]ZY'ZØf'↑ b[ Y'HU`YbhY'k ]Y': Yb'U  
< Y'Xž'i a ' ]\fY'VYfi Z]W\Y'@Ui ZVU\`b'j cfUbni hfY]VYb'i bX'g]W\` ]b  
Y]bYa ' \_ca dYh]h]j Yb'I a ZY'X'ni 'VY\Ui dhYb"

8]Y'F c`Y'j cb'K YhhVYk YfVYb' ]a ' < UbXk Yf\_

K YhhVYk YfVY'k ]Y'X]Y'8Yi hgW\Y'A Y]ghYfgW\UZh]a ' < UbXk Yf\_'g]bX  
b]W\`h'bi f'Y]bY'D'UhhZcfa 'ZØf'HU`YbhYž'i a ' ]\fY': Å\][ \_Y]hYb'ni  
nY][ Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\`Y]bY'A Ø[ `]W\`\_Y]h'ZØf'X]Y'6fUbW\Yž'Ui Z'g]W\`  
Ui Za Yf\_gUa 'ni 'a UW\Yb" 'Gc`W\Y'J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb'n]Y\Yb'cZh

A YX]YbUi Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h'Ui Z'g]Wk ž'k Ug'ni f'Dc di `Uf]g]Yfi b[ `XYg  
< UbXk Yf\_g`VY]hfÀ[ h" `đ`XYf`\\Yi h][ Yb`NY]hž`b`XYf`j ]Y`Y`↑ b[ Y  
A YbgWk Yb`bUWk`UhhfU\_h]j Yb`5i gV]`Xi b[ gVYfi ZYb`gi Wk Ybž`V]YhYb  
gc`Wk Y`K YhhVYk YfVY`k Yfhj c`Y`9]bV`]W\_Y`]b`X]Y`\_fYUh]j Yb  
A Ò[ `]Wk\_Y]hYb`XYg`< UbXk Yf\_g`i bX`\\Y`ZYbž`XUg`a U[ Y`XYf  
6fUbWk Y`dcg]h]j `ni `VYY]bZi ggYb"

8 UfØVYf`\\]bUi g`gWk UZZYb`X]YgY`K YhhVYk YfVY`Y]b`BYhnk Yf`\_j cb  
: UWk`Yi hYb`i bX`\_ØbZh][ Yb`: UWk`fÀZhYbž`XUg`ZØf`XYb`5i ghUi gWk  
j cb`≠XYb`i bX`9fZU\\fi b[ Yb`YbHgWk Y]XYbX`]gh" `đ`j ]Y`Yb`: À`Yb  
ZØ\\fh`X]Yg`ni `bYi Yb`?ccdYfUh]cbYb`i bX`Dfc`Y`hYb`]bbYf\\U`V`XYg  
< UbXk Yf\_gž`k Ug`X]Y`9btk ]W`i b[ `j cb`đbcj Uh]cbYb`i bX`VYgh  
dfUWh]Wk g`ZØfXYfh"

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi Wk Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!b UWk f]Wk hYb`"bYh