

< YfZcfXYf'6Yf[Yfhcf!K Y\fg'9fghY'GWf]hhY
ni f'l a [YghU`hi b['[YghUfhYh

9fghY'JcfVYfY]hi b[gUfVY]hYb'ni f'l a [YghU`hi b['XYg
6Yf[Yfhcf!K Y\fg']b'<YfZcfX.'6cXYbUi g[fUVi b[Yb'ghUfhYb
Ua'8]YbghU['i bX'A]hkcW"

: cfhgWf]hh'VY]'XYf'l a [YghU`hi b['XYg
6Yf[Yfhcf!K Y\fg']b'<YfZcfX

8]Y'l a [YghU`hi b['XYg'6Yf[Yfhcf!K Y\fg']b'<YfZcfX'b]a a h
ni bY\ a YbX'; YghU`h'Ub"i'Xb'ca a YbXYb'HU[Yb'g]bX'k]W]h[Y
l bhYfgi W]i b[Yb'[Yd'Ubh'X]Y'Y]bYb'k YgYb'h]W]Yb'GWf]h]b
X]YgYa 'Dfc'Y_h'a Uf_]YfYb"5a'8]YbghU['i bX'A]hkcW'k]fX'XYf
6cXYb'XYg'K Y\fg'Ui Z5V`U[Yfi b[Yb'i bhYfgi W]h'z'i a 'X]Y
bch'YbX][Yb'JcfVYfY]hi b[Yb'Z0f'X]Y'UbghY\YbXYb'5fVY]hYb'ni
hfYZZYb"

l a k Y`hgW]i hn'i bX'GhUXhYb hk]W`i b [
j YfY]bh

8 Ug'Dfc'Y_h'ini f'l a [YghU`hi b['XYg'6Yf[Yfhcf!K Y\fg']gh'b]W]h'bi f
Y]b'hYW]b]gW]Yg'Jcf\UVYb'z'gcbXYfb'Ui W]j cb'[fc»Yf'6YXYi hi b[
Z0f'X]Y'0fh]W]Y'; Ya Y]bgW]UZh"8]Y'l bhYfgi W]i b['XYf
5V`U[Yfi b[Yb']a 'K UggYfVYfY]W]gd]Y'h'Y]bY'Yb'hgW]Y]XYbXY'Fc`Yz
XU'g]Y'5i ZgW]i gg'0VYf'X]Y'l a k Y'hVYX]b[i b[Yb'i bX'X]Y
K UggYfei U]h'Ah'[]Vh"8]Yg]'gh'VYgcbXYfg'k]W]h[]z'i a 'XYb
0_c`c[]gW]Yb': i »UVXfi W`XYf'l a VUi a U»bU\ a Yb'ni
a]b]a]YfYb"

6YXYi hi b['Z0f'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW]UZh

8]Y'6Øf[Yf'j cb'<YfZcfX'Yfk UfhYb'j cb'XYf'l a [YghU`hi b['b]WΛ h
bi f'Y]bY'cdh]gWΛ Y'5i Zk Yfhi b['XYg'6Yf[Yfhcf!K Y\fgž'gcbXYfb
Ui WΛ 'Y]bY'J YfVYggYfi b['XYf'⊕ZfUghfi _hi f'fi bX'i a 'XUg
; Yk ÅggYf'"6Y]'X]YgYb'D'Ubi b[Yb'k]fX'XUfUi Z'[YUWΛ hYhž'X]Y
i a `]Y[YbXYb': fY]nY]hā Ò[`]WΛ _Y]hYb'ni 'Yf\U'hYb'i bX'gc [Uf'ni
j YfVYggYfb'"9g']gh'Y]b'GWΛ f]h'h']b'F]WΛ hi b['Y]bYf'bUWΛ \U'h][YfYb
GhUXhYbhk]W_`i b[ž'X]Y'XYb'@YVYbgfUi a 'ZØf'5bk c\ bYf'i bX
6Ygi WΛ Yf' [`Y]WΛ Yfa U» Yb'UhhfU_h]j Yf' [YghU'hYh"

5i gV`]W_`Ui Z'ni _ØbZh][Y'9bhk]W_`i b[Yb

8]Y'VYj cfghY\YbXYb'5fVY]hYb'_ØbbhYb'Ui WΛ '9]bZi gg'Ui Z'UbXYfY
ghÅXhYVUi `]WΛ Y'Dfc'Y_hY'j b'XYf'FY []cb'\UVYb'"9]bY'YfZc` [fY]WΛ Y
l a [YghU`hi b['XYg'K Y\fg'_ØbbhY'U'g'dcg]h]j Yg'6Y]gd]Y'ZØf
ni _ØbZh][Y'J cf\UVYb'X]YbYb'i bX'XUg'9b[U[Ya Ybh'XYf'GhUXh'ZØf
bUWΛ \U'h][Y'@Øgi b[Yb'i bhYfghfY]WΛ Yb'"8]Y'6Øf[Yf'g]bX' [YgdUbbhž
k]Y'g]WΛ 'X]Y'D'ÅbY'k Y]hYf'Ybhk]W_Y'b'k YfXYb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggi b['XYf' [Yd`UbhYb'5fVY]hYb

- l bhYfgi WΛ i b['XYg'6cXYba UhfY]U'g'Ua '6Yf[Yfhcf!K Y\ f
- ; Yd`UbhY'l a [YghU`hi b[Yb'ni f'J YfVYggYfi b['XYf
K UggYfei U']hÅhi bX'XYf'@YVYbgei U']hÅh]b'XYf'l a [YVi b[
- 9]bV]bXi b['XYf'; Ya Y]bgWΛ UZhi bX': ÒfXYfi b[
bUWΛ \U'h][Yf'GhUXhYbhk]W_`i b[

⊕g[YgUa h'nY][h'X]Y'l a [YghU`hi b['XYg'6Yf[Yfhcf!K Y\fg']b
<YfZcfXž'k]Y'hYWΛ b]gWΛ Y'Dfc'Y_hY'j cb'k Y]hfY]WΛ YbXYf'6YXYi hi b[
ZØf'X]Y'l a k Y'h'i bX'X]Y'`c_U'Y'; Ya Y]bgWΛ UZhi'gY]b'_ØbbYb'"9g
V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k]Y'X]Y'9f[YVb]ggY'XYf'6cXYbi bhYfgi WΛ i b[
g]WΛ 'Ui Z'X]Y'bÅWΛ ghYb'GWΛ f]h'h'XYg'Dfc'Y_hg'Ui gk]f_Yb'k YfXYb"

· · B 5;

6Ygi WYb'GjY'i bg'Ui Z'XjY!bUWf]W hYb"bYh