

Dc`]nY]'_cbhfc``]Yfh'8fc[Yb']a GhfU»YbjYf_Y\f.'%\$'i 'nY][Yb 5i ZZÀ``][_Y]hYb

8]Y 'c gh\ Y gg]gW\ Y 'Dc`]nY]'_c bhfc``]Y fhY 'j ca '&' "'V]g'&- "' \Rightarrow `] X]Y ': U\ fhØW\ h][_Y]h']a '@Ub X_fY]g' < Y fgZY`X!F c hY b V i f["'&- : U\ fY f' j Y fX À W\ h]["

8]Y 6YXYi hi b['j cb 'J Yf_Y\fg_cbhfc``Yb 'ZØf X]Y 'G]WX Yf\Y]h ']a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f

$8]Y^9f[YVb]ggY^XYf^?cbhfc^Yb$

$: c [Yb Z\emptyset fX]Y 6YhfcZZYbYb$

8]Y ?cbgYei YbnYb'j cb:: U\fhYb'i bhYf'8fc[Yb!'cXYf
5`_c\c`Y]bZi gg'g]bX'[fUj]YfYbX"'G]Y'fY]W\Yb'j cb'; Y`XghfUZYb'i bX
Di b_hYb']b': `YbgVi f['ØVYf'XYb'J Yf'i gh'XYg': Ø\fYfgW\Y]bg'V]g'\]b
ni 'gW\k Yfk]Y[YbXYb'fYW\h`]W\Yb'?cbgYei YbnYb'k]Y
GhfUZj YfZU\fYb"'8UfØVYf'\]bUi g'_Ubb'Y]b'gc`W\Yg': Y\`j Yf\U`hYb
b]W\h'bi f'XUg'@YVYb'XYf'6YhfcZZYbYb'VYY]bZi ggYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\
5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'XYfYb'Z]bUbn]Y``Y'G]hi Uh]cb'i bX'XYb
5fVY]hgd`Uhn'\UVYb"

8]Y'Fc``Y'XYf'Dc`]nY]'i bX'DfÀj Ybh]cb

8]Y'cgh\Ygg]gW\Y'Dc`]nY]'\Uh'g]W\'XUni 'j YfdZ`]W\hYhž'Xi fW\
fY[Y`a À»][Y'?cbhfc``Yb'i bX'i a ZUb[fY]W\Y'DfAj Ybh]cbgUfVY]h'Ui Z
X]Y'; YZU\fYb'\]bni k Y]gYbž'X]Y']a 'Ni gUa a Yb\Ub['a]h'8fc[Yb!
i bX'5`_c\c`_cbgi a 'Ua 'GhYi Yf'ghY\Yb"'8]YgY'A U» bU\a Yb'gc``Yb
b]W\h'bi f'X]Y'I bZU``nU\`Yb'gYb_Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'XUg
6Yk i gghgY]b'XYf'JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf'ZØf'X]Y'F]g]_Yb'gW\ÀfZYb"
8i fW\'gc`W\Y'5_h]cbYb'a ÒW\hY'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'Ui W\'X]Y'7ca a i b]hm
gh\Af_Yb'i bX'XUni 'VY]hfU[Ybž'XUgg'U``Y'g]W\Yf'Xi fW\'XYb
GhfU»Ybj Yf_Y\f'_ca a Yb"

$5i gV^{\}W_{.}^{\}?cbh]bi]Yf^{\}W_{.}^{\}VYfkUW_{i}b[bchkYbX][$

8 Yf: c_i g'Ui Z'X]Y'DfcV'Ya Uh]_' 5`_c\c'i bX'8 fc[Yb']a
GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f 'k]fX'Ui W\']b'Ni _i bZh'Y]bY'nYbhfU'Y'Fc''Y'VY]'XYf
5 fVY]h'XYf'cgh\Ygg]gW\Yb'Dc`]nY]'gd]Y'Yb''; Yd`UbhY'k Y]hYfY
?cbhfc''Yb']b'U''Yb'XfY]'cgh\Ygg]gW\Yb'@UbX_fY]gYb'gc''Yb'XUg'N]Y`
j YfZc`[Ybž'X]Y'5bnU\''XYf'U`_c\c'!'i bX'Xfc[YbVYX]b[hYb
J Yf_Y\fgi bZ\'Y'ni 'fYXi n]YfYb'''Gc'W\Y'df\'Aj Ybh]j Yb'A U» bU\a Yb
g]bX'k]W\h][ž'i a 'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'U''Yf'J Yf_Y\fghY]'bY\a Yf'ni
[Yk \A\f'Y]ghYb''

±g[YgUa h'nY][h'X]Y'U_hi Y``Y'6]`Ubn'XYf'?cbhfc``Ybž'XUgg'X]Y Dc`]nY]'b]W\h'bi f'U_h]j 'ØVYfk UW\hž'qcbXYfb'Ui W\'X]Y'DfÀj Ybh]cb]a 'Ghfu» Ybj Yf_Y\f'Yfbgh'b]a a h"'9]b'g]W\YfYf'Ghfu» Ybj Yf_Y\f dfcZ]h]Yfh'j cb'_cbh]bi]Yf']W\Yb'5bghfYb[i b[Yb'U''Yf'6YhY]'][hYbž Y]bgW\']Y» ']W\'XYf'l gYf'i bX'XYf'Dc']nY]"

B5;

8 Y hU]`c

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!bUWX f]WX hYb "b Yh