

# K ]YXYfk U\ `j cb `8 ]f\_ `K ]YgY. `GhUf\_Yg NY]W\ Yb `XYf `GD8 `]a ` < cW\ gUi Yf `UbX

8 ]f\_ `K ]YgY `k i fXY `Y]bgh]a a ][ `j cb `XYf `GUi Yf `AbXYf `GD8 `U`g  
6i bXYghU[ g\_UbX]XUh`&\$&) `bca ]b]Yfh`i bhYfghØhnh`j cb `@Ufg  
? `]b[ VY]`"

8 Yf`< cW\ gUi Yf`UbX\_fY]g`\ Uh`Ua `: fY]hU[ `Y]bY`VYXYi hYbXY  
9bhgW\ Y]Xi b[ ` [ YhfcZZYbž`X]Y`ZØf`X]Y`dc`]h]gW\ Y`@UbXgW\ UZh`XYf  
FY[ ]cb`j cb` [ fc»Yf`6YXYi hi b[ `]gh`8 Yf`6i bXYghU[ gUV[ YcfXbYhY  
8 ]f\_ `K ]YgY `k i fXY `Y]bgh]a a ][ `ni a `GD8! ? UbX]XUhYb`ZØf`X]Y  
6i bXYghU[ gk U\ `&\$&) `bca ]b]Yfh`8 ]Yg[ YgW\ U\ `]a `FU\ a Yb`Y]bYf  
K U\ `\_fY]g! ? cbZYfYbnž`X]Y`]b`XYf`GW\ ØhnYb`U`Y`j cb`K Y\ fghUdY`  
ghUhzUbX``8 ]Y`8 Y`Y[ ]YfhYb`XYf`GUi Yf`AbXYf`GD8 `nY][ hYb`Y]b  
ghUf\_Yg`J YfhfUi Yb`]b`K ]YgYž`bXYa `g]Y`]a `VY]`XYf` [ Y\ Y]a Yb  
K U\ `U`Y`\* &`Gh]a a Yb` [ UVYb"

W\ ZFYi Y`a ]W\ `gY\ f`ØVYf`XUg[ fc»Y`J YfhfUi Yb`i bX`X]Y  
I bhYfghØhni b[ `Ui g`XYf` [ YgUa hYb`GUi Yf`AbXYf`GD8 ``6YgcbXYfg  
Ui W\ `ØVYf`XUg`? ca a Yb`j cb`@Ufg`? `]b[ VY]`i bX`gY]bY`FYXY`Ub  
X]YgYa `5VYbX`]b`K Y\ fghUdY`` ž`Äi »YfhY`g]W\ `8 ]f\_ `K ]YgY`bUW\  
gY]bYf`Bca ]b]Yfi b[ ``8 Ug[ fc»Y`hYfYggY`i bX`X]Y`HY]`bU\ a Y`j cb  
DUfhY]\_c``Y [ Yb`i bhYfghfY]W\ Yb`X]Y`K ]W\ h[ `\_Y]h`XYg`9fY][ b]ggYg  
b]W\ h`bi f`ZØf`K ]YgY`gY`Vghž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\ `ZØf`X]Y` [ YgUa hY  
DUfhY]ghfUhY [ ]Y`]b`XYf`FY [ ]cb"

## 8 ]Y `nYbhfU`Y `F c``Y`j cb `@Ufg`? `]b[ VY]`

@Ufg`? `]b[ VY]`ž`XYf`J cfg]hnYbXY`XYf`GD8 ž`fY]ghY`Y][ Ybg`Ui g`6Yf`]b  
Ubž`i a `X]Y`Bca ]b]Yfi b[ `dYfgØb`]W\ `ni `i bhYfghØhnYb``h`gY]bYf  
`Y]XYbgW\ UZh]W\ Yb`FYXY`a UW\ hY`? `]b[ VY]`XYi h]W\ ž`XUgg`X]Y`GD8  
]b`XYf` [ Y [ Ybk`Äfh] [ Yb`dc`]h]gW\ Yb`@UbXgW\ UZh`Xf]b [ YbX` [ YVfUi W\ h

k ]fX" '9f'h\Ya Uh]g]YfhY`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž] cf`XYbYb`j ]Y`Y  
XYi hgWXY`6Øf[ Yf`ghY`Ybž`i bX`ghY`hY`Y]bYb`\_`UfYb` ; Y[ YbgUhn  
nk ]gWXYb`XYb`N]Y`Yb`XYf`GD8`i bX`XYbYb`XYf`C ddcg]h]cbž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`XYf`78I ž`XUf" B]YXf][ Y`F YbhYb`i bX`5fVY]hYb`V]g  
ØVYf`+\$.`8UZØf`ghY`h`X]Y`78I`j`cb` : f]YXf]W`A Yfn" `K ]f`U`g`GD8  
ghY`Yb`XU[ Y[ Yb`ZØf`g]WXYfY`F YbhYbž`\_Y]bY`9f\Ø\i b[ `XYg  
F YbhYbU`hYfgž`a Y`f`HUf]ž` YfhfÅ[ Y`i bX`XUa` ]h]j YfVi bXYbY`[ i hY  
@Ø\ bY`gck ]Y`Y]bYb` \Ø\YfYb`A ]bXYgh`c`b` ž`VYhc`bhY`?`]b[ VY]`]b  
gY]bYf`5bgdfUWXY"

8]Y`Ni gUa` a YbgYhni b[ `XYf`K`Å`Yf`i bX`X]Y`bUW`XfØW`\_]WXY  
I bhYfghØhni b[ `Xi fW`?`]b[ VY]`j`YfXYi h]WXYb`X]Y`A`ch]j`Uh]cb`XYf  
GD8`ž`Y]bYb`Zf]gWXYb`K` ]bX`]b`X]Y`dc`]h]gWXY`8]g`\_i`gg]cb`ni`Vf]b[ Yb`"  
=b`Y]bY`NY]hž`]b`XYf`j` ]Y`Y`A`YbgWXYb`g]W`Gcf[ Yb`i`a` ]\fY  
k ]fhgW`UZh]WXY`G]WXYf\Y]h`i bX`X]Y`Ni`\_i`bZi`\fYf`F`YbhYb`a`UWXYbž  
g]Y`h`X]Y`GD8`j`\fY`7`UbW`ž`Xi`fW`\_`UfY`Dcg]h]cbYb`i`bX  
Yb[ U[ ]YfhY`?`UbX]XUhYb`k` ]Y`8]f`\_`K` ]YgY`ni`di`b`\_`hYb`"

8]Y`Bca` ]b]Yfi b[ `j`cb`8]f`\_`K` ]YgY`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY`K` ]YXYfk`U`\`  
ZØf`Y]bYb`YfZU`fYbYb`Dc`]h]\_Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]b`NY]WXYb`ZØf`X]Y  
9bhgW`c`ggYb`Y]h`XYf`GD8`ž`]b`XYf`b`ÅW`ghYb`6i`bXYghU[ gk`U`\`Y]bY  
ghUf`\_Y`Gh]a`a`Y`ni`gY]b`"A`]h`XYa`F`ØW`\U`h`XYf`DUfhY]ZØ\fi b[ `i`bX  
Y]bYf`cm`U`Yb`K`Å`\YfgW`UZh`\_ØbbhY`K` ]YgY`]b`XYf`@U[ Y`gY]bž  
k ]W`h][ Y`dc`]h]gWXY`H\Ya`Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y`5[ YbXU`ni`gYhnYb`i`bX`Y]bY  
dcg]h]j`Y`J`YfÅbXYfi b[ `]b`XYf`F`Y[ ]cb`\YfVY]ni`ZØ\Yb`"

8]Y`K`U`\`]a`\_`ca`a`YbXYb`X`f`k`]fX`ZØf`X]Y`GD8`j`cb  
YbhgWXY]XYbXYf`6YXYi`hi`b[ `gY]bž`XU`g]Y`]\fY`Dcg]h]cb`]a  
6i`bXYghU[ `Z`Ygh][ Yb`a`ØW`hY`"8]Y`Y]bgh]a`a`][ Y`Bca` ]b]Yfi b[ `j`cb  
8]f`\_`K` ]YgY`i`bhYfghfY]W`h`XUg`J`YfhfUi`Ybž`XUg`X]Y`DUfhY`]b`]\fY  
: Ø\fi b[ g`f`Å`ZhY`gYhnž`i`bX`gd]Y[ Y`h`X]Y`\_`c`Y`\_h]j`Y`<c`Zbi`b[ `k`]XYfž  
XUgg`g]W`XUg`dc`]h]gWXY`?`]a`U`ni`a`6YggYfYb`k`YbXYb`\_`Ubb`"

8]Y`I`bhYfghØhni b[ ž`X]Y`8]f`\_`K` ]YgY`i`bX`@Ufg`?`]b[ VY]`YfZU`fYb  
\UVYbž`\_ØbbhY`U`g`Gdfi b[ Vfyhh`X]YbYbž`i`a`X]Y`dc`]h]gWXYb  
5a`V]h]cbYb`i`bX`N]Y`Y`XYf`GD8`]b`XYb`J`cfXYf[ fi`bX`ni`fØW`Yb`i`bX  
XYb`K`Å`\Yfb`Y]bY`\_`UfY`K`U`\`a`Ø[ `]W`\_Y]h`ni`V]YhYb`"8]Y  
Bca` ]b]Yfi b[ `U`h`b]W`h`bi`f`K` ]YgY`[ YghÅf`\_hž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y

[ YgUa hY'DUfhY]'jb'\fYa 'GhfYVYb' bUW' J YfÀbXYfi b[ 'i bX'gc n]U`Yf  
; YfYWXh[\_Y]h"

8]f\_'K ]YgYg`YfbYi hY'? UbX]XUhi f'nY][ hž'k ]Y'k ]WXh][ '?cbh]bi ]hAh'b  
XYf'dc`h]gWX Yb'J YfhfYhi b[ ' ]ghž'i bX'\_ÖbbhY'X]Y'K Y]WX Yb'ZØf'Y]bY  
YfZc`[ fY]WX Y'K U\`'ghY`Yb"8 Ug'9b[ U[ Ya Ybh'XYf'GD8 ž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY'Xi fWX'dfca ]bYbhY'l bhYfghØhnYf'k ]Y'@Ufg'?`b[ VY]'ž  
\_ÖbbhY'X]Y'YbhgWX Y]XYbXY'F c`Y'XUVY]'gd]Y'Ybž'X]Y  
K U\`VYhY']][ i b[ 'ni 'ghY][ Yfb'i bX'X]Y'K Å\`Yf'j cb']\fYb'?cbnYdhYb  
ni 'ØVYfnYi [ Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WX Yb'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z.'X]Y!bUWX f]WX hYb"bYh