

6fYi b]b[Yf`]b`? Uf`gfi \Y. `K Ug`Y]b
a Ò[`]WXYf`J Yf_Ui Z`ZØf`? i bXYb`VYXYi hYh

9]b`a Ò[`]WXYf`J Yf_Ui Z`XYf`6fYi b]b[Yf!; fi ddY`_ÒbbhY`X]Y
?i bXYbVYfUhi b[`VYY]bhfÀWkh[Ybžk UfbYb`9l dYfhYb"
:]]U`Yb`]b`? Uf`gfi \Y`VYhfcZZYb"

8]Y`fYbca a]YfhY`K UfYb`Ui g_YhhY`6fYi b]b[Yf`ghY`h
a Ò[`]WXYfk Y]gY`j cf`Y]bYa `VYXYi hYbXYb`l a Vfi W`"@Ui h
U_hi Y`Yb`6Yf]W`hYb`_ÒbbhY`XUg`HfUX]h]cbgi bhYfbY`a Yb`j Yf_Ui Zh
k YfXYbžk Ug`ZØf`nU`fY]WXY`6YgW`ÀZh[hY`i bX`?i bXYb
h]YZ[fY]ZYbXY`J Yf`ÀbXYfi b[Yb`a]h`g]W`Vf]b[Yb`_ÒbbhY`"8Yf
J Yf_Ui ZgdfcnYgg`_ÒbbhY`VYgcbXYfg`]a`6YfY]W`XYf
?i bXYbVYfUhi b[`gdØfVUfY`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`UVYbž`X]Y`]b`XYf
6fUbWXY`U`g`U`Ufa]YfYbX`Ub[YgY`Yb`k YfXYb"

8]Y`6fYi b]b[Yf!; fi ddYž`X]Y`i bhYf`UbXYfYa `Y]bY`:]`U`Y`]b`XYf
nYbhfU`Yb`? Uf`gfi \Yf`? U]gYfghfU»Y`VYhfY]Vhž`_ÒbbhY`Ui ZY]bYb
K Yfh`j cb`&ž`'A]`]]UfXYb`9i fc`[YgW`Àhnh`k YfXYb`"5bU`mghYb`[YVYb
Ubž`XUgg`bUW`5Vni [`j cb`GW`i`XYb`X]Y`?Ài ZYf`a Ò[`]WXYfk Y]gY
bi fi a`X]Y`&A]`]]UfXYb`9i fc`ZØf`XUg`[YgUa hY`l bhYfbY`a Yb
nU`Yb`a ØggYb`"8 Ug`_ÒbbhY`ZØf`b`hYfYggYb`hYb`gck c`\\`Ui g`XYa
:]bUbngY`_hcf`U`g`Ui W`<UbXY`gi bhYfbY`a Yb`gdUbbYbX`gY]b`"8Yf
?Ui Z`k ØfXY`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b`dfcZ]hUV`Yg`<UbXY`g[YgW`ÀZhi a ZUggYbž
gcbXYfb`Ui W`k Yfhj c`Y`a a cV]]Yb`]a`; YgUa hk Yfhj cb
[YgW`ÀhnhYb`%ž`'A]`]]UfXYb`9i fc"

I bfi \Y`]b`XYf`6Y`Y[gW`UZh`j Yfa Y]XYb

9l dYfhYb`k UfbYbž`XUgg`Y]b`J Yf_Ui Z`b]W`hc`bY`: c`[Yb`ZØf`X]Y
6Y`Y[gW`UZhi bX`j cf`U`Ya `ZØf`X]Y`?i bXYb`V`Y]VYb`k]fX`"; Yff]h
<Y]bYa Ubbž`<UbXY`gYl dYfhY`Ub`XYf`<cW`gW`i`Y`B]YXYff`Y]bž

dfcd\YnY]hž'XUgg'j cf'U`Ya`'XYf'GYfj]W`'Y]XYb`_ÖbbhY""` I a`'X]Y
F YbX]hY`ni`'ghY][Yfbž`'Y][h'XYf': c_i g'Ui ZXYf'?cghYbfYXi`_h]cb""8]Y
K U\fgWY]b`]W`_Y]hž'XUgg'GYfj]W`'Y]ghi b[Yb`UV[YVUi h'k YfXYbž`]gh
\cW` ž'Yf`_Äfh<Y]bYa`Ubb""8]Y`A U» bU\`a` Ybž'X]Y`]b`gc`W`Yb` : Ä`Yb
a`Y]gh`Y]b[Y`Y]hY'h'k YfXYbž`VYhfYZYb`_Äi`Z][`XUg`DYfgc`bU`i`bX`X]Y
J Yf`_Ui`Z`Ä`W`Yb""8]Y` : c`[Y`_ÖbbhY`gY]bž'XUgg`XYf`X]fY`_hY
?i`bXYb`_cb`hU`_hi`bX`X]Y`6YfUhi`b[gYfZU\fi`b[`a`Ugg]j
Y]b[YgW`fÄb`_h'k`YfXYb""`

A Ufh]b` : Ugg`bUW`hij`cb`XYf`K`]fhgW`UZh`g\cW`gW`i`Y`K`<I`VY`hcb`hž
XUgg`Yg`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`]ghž`I`bfi`_Y`X]Y]bbYf`U`V`XYf`6Y`Y[gW`UZh`ni
j`Yfa`Y]XYb""9f`g]Y\`h`X]Y`df]bn]d]Y`Y`B`chk`YbX][`_Y]h`Y]bYf`_UfYb
i`bX`hf`Ub`gd`UfYb`hYb`?ca`a`i`b]_Uh]cb`Xi`fW`XUg`A`UbU[Ya`Yb`h""8]Y
A`]hUfVY]hYf`VfUi`W`Yb`G]W`Yf`_Y]h`ž`gU[h` : Ugg`bUW`hi`bX`ghY`h`ZY`ghž
XUgg`I`bg]W`Yf`_Y]hYb`Ui`W`X]Y`?i`bXYbVYn]Y\`i`b[Yb`ghUf`_
VY`UghYb`_ÖbbYb""9]b`?Äi`Zyf`a`]h`Y]bYa`_Ä`b`]W`Yb
; YgW`Ä`Z`ga`cXY`k`ØfXY`k`Yb][Yf`J`Yf`ÄbXYfi`b[Yb`bUW`g]W`
n]Y\`Ybž`k`Ä`fYbX`Y]b` :]bUbn]bj`Yghcf`Y\`Yf`XUni`bY][Yž`Ui`Z
?cghYbfYXi`_h]cb`i`bX`9Z]n]Ybn`ni`'gYhnYbž`k`Ug`ni`gÄ`h`]W`Y
J`Yf`ÄbXYfi`b[Yb`]a`?i`bXYbYf`YVb]g`ni`f` : c`[Y`_UVYb`_ÖbbhY""`

Ni`gÄ`h`]W`_ÖbbhY`X]Y`j`cf`\UbXYbY`I`bfi`_Y`X]Y`6Yn]Y\`i`b[
nk`]gW`Yb`A`]hUfVY]hYf`i`bX`?i`bXY`VYY]bhf`Ä`W`h][Ybž`XU`i`bg]W`YfY
A`]hUfVY]hYf`c`Z`ha`U`g`k`Yb][Yf`a`ch]j`Yfh`g]bX""8]YgY`I`bg]W`Yf`_Y]hYb
_ÖbbhYb`ZØf`J`YfVfUi`W`Yf`gdØfVUf`k`YfXYbž`k`Ug`XUg
9]b`_Ui`Z`gYf`YVb]g`]bg[YgUa`h`a`]bXYfh""8U\Yf`g]bX`_UfY
6`chgW`UZhYb`gY]hYbg`XYf`I`bhYfbY\`a`YbgZØ\fi`b[`b]W`h`bi`f
k`ØbgW`Ybgk`Yfhž`gc`bXYfb`Xf]b[YbX`b`Øh][ž`i`a`_Ui`ZhYfYhYbXY`Gcf[Yb
XYf`?i`bXYb`VYfY]hg]ja`?Y]ja`ni`Yfgh]W`Yb""`

8Yf`6Yf]W`h`ØVYf`X]Y`J`Yf`_Ui`Z`gUVg]W`hYb`j`cb`6fYi`b]b[Yfž`XYf`j`cb
XYf`K`]fhgW`UZh`k`cW`Y`j`Yf`ÖZYb`h]W`h`k`i`fXYž`gc`f[h]b`XYf
6fUbW`Y`ZØf`[Ya`]gW`hY`FYU`_h]cbYb""J]Y`Y`a`ÖW`hYb`X]Y
9b`hk`]W`_i`b[`[YbUi`VYcVUW`hYbž`XU`XYf`K`YfhY`_cb`hYI`hi`bX`X]Y
_Ub[Zf]gh][Y`GhfUhY[]Y`XYg`I`bhYfbY\`a`Ybg`Ui`ZXYa`Gd]Y`ghY\`Yb`
Hf`chn`XYf`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`5gdY`_hY`]gh`Yg`Ui`W`X]Y`9]bbU\`a`YghfUhY[]Y
j`cb`6fYi`b]b[Yfž`X]Y`Ui`ZXYf`?`ddY`ghY\`h`A`]h`Y]bYa`_I`a`gUhn`j`cb
%ž) `A`j`]UfXYb`9i`fc`ja`_`X`f`&\$&'`nY][h`XUg`I`bhYfbY\`a`Yb`gck`c`_`

]a`ghUH]cb`ÅfYb`U`g`Ui`W`]a`C`b`]bY!<UbXY`d`f`c`Z]hUV`Yg`K`UW`ghi`a`"

8]Y`b`ÅW`ghY`NY]h`k`]fX`Y`b`hg`W`Y]XY`b`X`g`Y]b`ž`i`a`ni`g`Y`Y`b`ž`k`]Y`X]Y`
dchYbn]Y`Y`b`?`À`i`Z`f`a`]h`XY`a`9`f`V`Y`j`c`b`6`f`Y`i`b]b[`Y`f`i`a`[`Y`Y`b`
k`Y`f`X`Y`b`"K`]f`X`X]Y`A`U`f`_`Y`]b`]\`f`Y`f`:`c`f`a`Y`f`U`h`Y`b`V`Y]V`Y`b`ž`c`X`Y`f`
k`Y`f`X`Y`b`k`]f`NY`i`[`Y`b`Y]b`Y`g`X`f`U`gh]g`W`Y`b`K`Ub`XY`g`3`8`Y`f`5`i`g[`Ub[`
V`Y]V`h`UV`ni`k`U`f`h`Y`b`ž`UV`Y`f`_`U`f`]g`h`V`Y`f`Y]h`g`Y`h`h`ž`X`U`g`g`X]Y`F`]W`h`i`b`[`ž`
]b`X]Y`6`f`Y`i`b]b[`Y`f`g`Y[`Y`b`k`]f`X`ž`Ui`W`k`Y]h`f`Y]W`Y`b`X`Y`5`i`g`k`]f`_`i`b[`Y`b`
Ui`Z`X]Y`9`f`Z`U`fi`b[`X`Y`f`?`i`b`X`Y`b`i`b`X`X]Y`5`f`V`Y]h`g`d`À`h`n`Y`X`Y`f`
A`]h`U`f`V`Y]h`Y`f`U`V`Y`b`_`Ò`b`b`h`Y`"

8YhU]`g`

6Ygi`W`Y`b`G]Y`i`b`g`Ui`Z.`X]Y!`b`U`W`f]W`h`Y`b`"b`Y`h`