

6U`Yhh'Z0f'U`Y.'? cV`YbnYf'HÄbnYf]bbYb  
a Y]ghYfb'Ubgd fi W\ gj c`Y'Df0Zi b[

⊖?cV`Ybn'nY][ h'6U`Yhh!@Y\ fYf]b'GUfU\`7cW\_Yfž'XUgg'HUbn  
Z0f'U`Y'? 0fdYf'[ YY][ bYh'gh''Nk Y]'d'i g!g]nY': fUi Yb'Yf'YVYb  
X]Y': fYi XY'Ua'6U`Yhh"

⊖\_`i g]j Yg'6U`Yhh'Z0f'U`Y'? 0fdYfZcfa Yb']b  
?cV`Ybn

⊖'Y]bYa'\_'Y]bYb'HUbnghi X]c' ]b'?cV`Ybn'hf]Zh'g]W\`Y]bY'VYgcbXYfY  
6U`Yhh\_'UggYž'X]Y'Yg']b'g]W\`Uh''<]Yf'ghY\h'b]W\h'X]Y'DYfZY\_h]cb  
XYf'6Yk Y[ i b[ Yb']a' ]c fXYf[ fi bXž'gcbXYfb'X]Y': fYi XY'Ua  
HUbnYb'i bX'X]Y'5\_nYdhUbn'j YfgW.]YXYbYf'? 0fdYfZcfa Yb''GUfU\  
7cW\_Yfž'X]Y'U'g'HUbn`Y\ fYf]b'X]Y'; fi ddY`Y]hYhž'Vf]b[ h'XYb  
GW\0`Yf]bbYb'VY]ž'XUgg'6U`Yhh'Y]b'5i gXfi W\_'XYf'5ba' i h'Z0f  
k ]f\_]W\`YXYb']gh"

; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh'i bX'GY`VghVYk i ggghY]b  
ghÄf\_Yb

8]Y'HY]'bY\ a Yf]bbYbž'7Uf]bU'K Y]g'i bX'?Uh\Uf]bU'<c`na Y]ghYfž  
nY][ Yb'Y]bXfi W\_gj c`ž'k ]Y'6U`Yhh'Ui W\ ]cb': fUi Yb'YXYb'5`hYfg  
i bX'YXYf'; f0»Y'Yf'Yfb'h'k YfXYb'\_Ubb''K Ä\ fYbX'XYg'I bhYff]W\hg  
\_cffY[ ]Yfh'7cW\_Yf'ghYhg'X]Y'\_'Y]bYb': Y]b\Y]hYb']b'XYf'<U`hi b[ 'i bX  
HYW\ b]\_ž'gcXUgg'g]W\`YXY'GW\0`Yf]b'VYggYf']b']\fYa'?'0fdYf  
Ui gXf0W\_Yb'\_Ubb''⊖gVYgcbXYfY'X]Y'⊗YYž'XUgg'6U`Yhh'Z0f'U`Y  
ni [ Äb[ ]W\ ]ghž'Yfk Y]hYfh'XYb'6`]W\_'Ui Z'X]Y'hfUX]h]cbY`Y'HUbn\_i bgh  
i bX'Z0fXYfh'XUg'GY`VghVYk i ggghY]b'XYf': fUi Yb'' K ]f'g]bX'\ ]Yfž  
i a'GdU»'ni '\UVYb'i bX'i bg'gY`Vgh'ni 'U\_nYdh]YfYb ž'gU[ h  
<c`na Y]ghYf"

## 9]b`bYi Yf`HfYbX`]b`XYf`HUbngnYbY

K Ug]b`?cV`Ybn`VY[ ]bbhž`gd]Y[ Y`h`Y]bYb`[ fØ»YfYb`HfYbX`k ]XYfž  
XYf`]b`XYf`HUbngn Y`h`Ub` : U\fh`[ Yk ]bbh`"æ a Yf`a Y\f`HUbngWk i`Yb  
gYhnYb`Ui Z`æ`\_i`g]cb`i`bX`8]j Yfg]h`Å`h`i`bX`V]YhYb`?i fgY`ZØf  
A YbgWk Yb`Y[ `]Wk Yf`?ØfdYfZcfa`Ub`"8]YgY`9bhk ]W`\_i`b[ `nY][ h`g]Wk  
b]Wk h`bi`f`]b`6U`Yhh`\_i`fgYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`]b`UbXYfYb`HUbngn]`Yb`  
8]Y`J`YfgWk]YVi b[ `]b`XYf`K U\fbY`a`i`b[ `j`cb`?ØfdYfV]`XYfb`]b`XYb  
gcn]U`Yb`A`YX]Yb`U`h`X`U`f`Ub`Y]bYb`[ fc»Yb`5bhY]`i`bX`]bgd]f]Yfh  
j ]Y`Y`X`Uni`ž`g]Wk`XYa`HUbni`ni`k ]Xa`Yb`"

## 6U`Yhh`U`g`5i`gXfi`W`XYf`fY]\Y]h

: Øf`GUfU\`7cW`Yf`VYXYi`hYh`X]Ygž`XUgg`6U`Yhh`Y]bY` : cfa`XYf  
: fY]\Y]h]ghž`X]Y`Y`XYf`YfZU`fYb`gc`hY`"5i`Wk`Ybb`X]Y  
6Yk`Y[ i`b[ Yb`d`f`Å`n]gY`i`bX`h`Y`Wk`b]gWk`gY]b`\_ØbbYbž`]gh`XYf`\_fYUh]j`Y  
5i`gXfi`W`XUgž`k`Ug`Y`hnh`]Wk`n`Å`\`h`" HUbni`Yb`]gh`Y]bY`5fh`XYf  
GY`V`gh`Y`bhZU`hi`b[ ž`Yf`\_`Å`fh`7cW`Yf`" K`Ybb`k`]f`i`bg`]b`i`bgYfYa  
?ØfdYf`k`c`\`ZØ`\`Ybž`\_ØbbYb`k`]f`XUg`@YVYb`Ui`ZY]bY`[ Ubni`bYi`Y`5fh  
i`bX`K`Y]gY`[ Yb]Y»Yb`"

## 9]b`6`]W`ni`fØW`DfØZi`b[`Yb`i`bX`9fZc`[`Y

Ni`Y`hnh`\`UVYb`gck`c`\`K`Y]g`U`g`Ui`Wk`<c`na`Y]ghYf`YfZc`[ fY]Wk`Ub  
Y]bYf`fYbca`a`]YfhYb`6U`Y`hnd`fØZi`b[ `hY][ Ybca`a`Yb`"8Ug`nY][ hž  
XUgg`XYf`\_fYUh]j`Y`5i`gXfi`W`\_i`bX`X]Y`5`\_nYdh`Ubni`XYf`Y][ YbYb  
?ØfdYfZcfa`b]Wk`h[ `Y]Wk`VYXYi`hYbX`a`]h`k`Yb][ Yf`9fZc`[ `]a`6U`Y`hh  
g]bX`"J]Y`a`Y`f`Y`fa`i`h][ h`X]YgY`]b`\_i`g]j`Y` ;`Ya`Y]bgWk`UZh  
HY]`bY`a`Yf]bbYbž`\`fY` ;`fYbnYb`ni`ØVYfgWk`fY]hYb`i`bX`bYi`Y  
<Ø`Yb`ni`YffY]Wk`Ybž`gck`c`\`]a`HUbni`U`g`Ui`Wk`]a`@YVYb`"

æ`?cV`Ybn`k`]fX`gca`]h`b]Wk`h`bi`f`6U`Y`hh`i`bhYff]Wk`hYhž`gcbXYfb  
Ui`Wk`Y]bY`k`Yfhj`c`Y`6c`hgWk`UZh`ØVYf`?ØfdYfU`\_nYdh`Ubni`bX  
GY`V`ghj`Yfhf`Ui`Yb`j`YfVfY]hYh`"9]b`HUbni`fgž`XYf`XYb`K`Y[ `ZØf`j`]Y`Y  
YVbYb`\_ØbbhYž`X]Y`g]Wk`b]Wk`h`bi`f`Ui`ZX]Y`HUbni`Z`Å`Wk`Yž`gcbXYfb  
Ui`Wk`]a`@YVYb`j`c`Y`f`5ba`i`h`VYk`Y[ Yb`a`Ø`Wk`hYb`"

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6 Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!b UW\ f]W\ hYb "b Yh