

F \ Y]b ']b ' : `Ua a Yb '&\$&(. ' I bj Yf[Ygg`]W\ Yg
: Yi Yfk Yf_ ']b '? cV`Ybn' i bX`GdUm

9f`YVYb`G]Y`Ua`'%"5i [i gh'&\$&(`XUg`gdY`hU`i`ÀfY
: Yi Yfk Yf_ / ei ch/F \ Y]b ']b ' : `Ua a Yb/ ei ch/ ']b `GdUmž
6fUi VUW\ ' i bX`?cV`Ybn`

8 Ug`À\ f`]W\`ghUhh]bXYbXY`9j Ybh` F \ Y]b ']b ' : `Ua a Yb`n]Y\ h
nU\`fY]W\Y`6Ygi W\Yf`']b`X]Y`a U`Yf]gW\Yb`CfhY`Ua`F \ Y]b`i`bX
V]YhYh`b]W\h`bi`f`Y]b`j`]gi Y`Ygž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Y]b`_i`hi`fY`Yg
9f`YVb]g`'5a`'%"5i [i gh'&\$&(`Z]bXYh`XUg`GdY`hU`Y`']b `GdUmž
6fUi VUW\ ' i bX`?cV`Ybn`ghUhh`

9]b ' : Ygh`XYf`G]bZc b]Yb`' i bX`@]W\ hYf`Ua`F \ Y]b

8]Y`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[`nY]W\`bYh`g]W\`Xi`fW\`Y]b`ØVYfk`À`h][`YbXYg
< Ò\YbZYi`Yfk`Yf_`Ui`gž`XUg`a`]h`a`i`g]_U`]gW\Yb`?`Àb[`Yb`i`bhYfa`U`h
k`fX`"8]Yg`gcf[`h`ZØf`Y]bY`'i`bj`Yf[`Ygg`]W\Y`5ha`cgd\`ÀfY`'i`bX`Àggh
X]Y`<`YfnYb`XYf`Ni`gW\Ui`Yf`\`Ò\Yf`gW\`U[`Yb`"8]Y`\]ghcf]gW\Yb
?i`]ggYbž`k`]Y`X]Y`A`Uf_gVi`f[`]b`6fUi`VUW\`ž`hfU[`Yb`ni`f`a`U[`]gW\Yb
Gh]a`a`i`b[`VY]"

8]Y`8YhU]`g`XYf`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[

⇒ X]YgYa`' ÷\ f`YfghfYW`h`g]W\`XUg` : Yi Yfk Yf_ `ØVYf`Y]bYb`NY]hfUi`a
j`cb`Yhk`U`-`\$`A`]bi`hYbž`VY[`]bbYbX`'i`a`'&%`(` \$`I` \ f`']b`GdUm`i`bX
YbXYbX`'i`a`'&`' . \$ \$`I` \ f`Ub`XYf` : Yghi`b[`9\ fYbVfY]hghY]b`]b`?cV`Ybn`
BYVYb`j`]Y`Yb`UbXYfYb`Gh`À`X`h`Yb`Ybh`Ub[`XYg`F \ Y]bgž`k`c`X]Y
GW\]ZY`X]Y`]a`dcgUbhY`?i`]ggY`XYf`F`Y[`]cb`Xi`fW\`ei`YfYbž`_`ÒbbYb
X]Y` : Yi Yfk Yf_`Y`Ui`W\`j`ca`'I`Zf`Ui`g`VYhfUW\`hYh`k`YfXYb`"8]Y
[`YbUi`Yb`NY]hYb`XYf` : Yi Yfk Yf_gUi`ZØ\`fi`b[`Yb`g]bX.

- GdUm `WU" `&% (\$ `I \ f
- 6fUi VUW. `WU" `&% () `I \ f
- F \ Ybg. `WU" `&%) \$ `I \ f
- Ghc `nYbZY `g. `WU" `&&. \$\$ `I \ f
- @U \ bghY]b. `WU" `&&. %\$ `I \ f
- ?cV `YbnYf!6fUi YfY]. `WU" `&&. %) `I \ f
- : Yghi b [`9 \ fYbVfY]hghY]b. `WU" `&'. \$\$ `I \ f

@YVYb `fi bX `i a `XUg `9j Ybh

8]Y; Ya Y]bgW UZh]b `XYb `i a `]Y [YbXYb `GhAXhYb `ZfYi h]g]W `Ui ZX]Y
 6Ygi W `Yf `i bX `V]YhYh `Y]b `j]Y `gY]h] [Yg `F U \ a Ybdfc [fUa a `Ub " `J cb
 C dYb!5]f!H \ YUhfghØW `Yb `ØVYf `Gca a YfdUfhmg `a]h `@] Y!A i g]_ `V]g
 \]b `ni `fY []cbU `Yb `: Ø \ fi b [Yb `]ghZØf `YXYb `Yhk Ug `XUVY]"
 6YgcbXYfg ` \ Yfj cfni \ YVYb `g]bX `X]Y ` _i `]bUf]gW `Yb `5b [YVchY `]b
 XYb `F YghUi fUbhg `Ybh `Ub [`XYg `F \ Y]bgž `X]Y `Yg `XYb `; ÅghYb
 Yfa Ø [`]W `Ybž `k Å \ fYbX `XYg `: Yi Yfk Yf_g `ni `gdY]gYb"

⇒XYU `ZØf `Y]bYb `i bj Yf [Ygg `]W `Yb `5VYbX

8Yf `J YfUbghU `hi b [gc fh]gh `b]W `h `bi f `Y]b `5i [YbgW `a Ui gž `gcbXYfb
 Ui W `gY \ f [i h `YffY]W `VUf " `6Ygi W `Yf `Ui g `? Ø `b `VYbØh] [Yb `Yhk U
 Y]bY]b \ U `V `Ghi bXYb `: U \ fhY]h `bUW `?cV `Ybn `i bX `fi bX `nk Y]
 Ghi bXYb `bUW `GdUm " `J cf `C fh `g]bX `gdYn]Y `Y `G \ i h `hYVi ggY
 Y]b [Yf]W `hYhž `i a `X]Y `6Ygi W `Yf `ni `XYb `J YfUbghU `hi b [gc fhYb `ni
 Vf]b [Yb " `8]Yg `ghY `h `g]W `Yfž `XUgg `Ui W `U `Y `c \ bY `Y] [YbYg `: U \ fnYi [VYe
 ei Ya `hY] `bY \ a Yb ` _ØbbYb"

9]b `: Ygh `ZØf `X]Y `G]b bY

F \ Y]b `]b `: `Ua a Yb `]gh `a Y \ f `U `g `bi f `Y]b `: Yi Yfk Yf_ / Yg `]ghY]b
 9fY] [b]gž `XUg `; Ya Y]bgW UZh `i bX `fY []cbU `Y `?i `hi f `j YfY]bh " `X \ f `ZØf
 X \ f ` _ca a Yb `A YbgW `Yb `ni gUa a Ybž `i a `X]Y `G W `Øb \ Y]h `XYf
 F Y []cb `ni `ZY]Yfb `i bX `i bj Yf [Ygg `]W `Y `9f]bbYfi b [Yb `ni `gUa a Y `b "
 8Ug `X]Yg `Å \ f] [Y `9j Ybh `j Yfgdf]W `hž `Y]bY `gdY `hU `i `ÅfY `i bX
 ZUfVYbZfc \ Y `BUW `h `ni `k YfXYbž `X]Y `6Ygi W `Yf `Ui g `bU \ `i bX `ZYfb
 Ubn]Y \ h `i bX `X]Y `F Y []cb `]b `U ` `] \ fYb `: UW `hhYb `YfghfU \ `Yb ` `Åggh"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW\ f]W\ hYb"bYh