

## 9b\_Y`hf]W\_. 'Dc`]nY]'ZU\bXYh'bUW\'6YhfØ[Yf Ui g'GUUfVfØW\_Yb°

8 ]Y 'gUUf`ÀbX]gW\Y'Dc`]nY] 'ZU\bXYh'bUW\'Y]bYa 9b\_Y`hf]W\_VYhfØ[ Yfž'XYf']a ': YVfi Uf'Y]bYb'+\*! $\lambda$ \f][ Yb'i a ; Y`X'VYhfc[ "'< ]bk Y]gY'YfVYhYb"

GUUfVfØW\_Ybž'8Yi hgWX`UbX'! = FY[]cbU`j YfVUbX'GUUfVfØW\_YbVfUWX']a :: YVfi Uf'Y]b'bYi Yg'? Ud]hY``XYg'dYfZ]XYb'9b\_Y`hf]W\_g'Ui ZžU`g'Y]b'+\*!\*\A\f][Yf'j cb'HY`YZcbVYhfØ[Yfb'\_cbhU\_h]Yfh'k i fXY"8]YgY'[UVYb'g]WX'U`g'gY]b'9b\_Y``Ui g'i bX'VY\Ui dhYhYb'i bhYfHf\AbYbž'bUWX'Y]bYa 'gWXk YfYb'J Yf\_Y\fgi bZU```Xf]b[YbX'; Y`X'ZØfY]bY'? Ui h]cb'ni 'VYb\Oh][Yb"'\dot\DXYa'; `Ui VYbž'gY]bYa '9b\_Y`gc\b\Y`ZYb'ni 'a \OggYbž'\OVYf[UV'XUg'U\bi b[g`cgY'CdZYf'Y]bYa gc[YbUbbhYb'; Y`XVchYb'Y]bYb'a ]hh`YfYb'Z\ObZghY``][Yb\GUf\AbX]gWXYhfU["'8Yf'; Y`XVchY'k i fXY'VY]'XYf', VYf[UVY'Xi fWX'Y]bY?Ua YfU'Ui Z[YnY]WXbYh'i bX'X]YgY'6]`XYf'k YfXYb'bi bi b'j cb'XYfgUUf`\AbX]gWXYb'Dc`]nY]'ni f': U\bXi b['[Ybi hnh"

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'gi Wha ]h\]'ZY'X]YgYf'@]W\hV]`XYf'bUW\'NYi [Yb'cXYf
DYfgcbYbž'X]Y'XYb'; Y`XVchYb'Yf\_YbbYb'\_ObbYb"'G]Y'UddY``]Yfh'Ub
X]Y'6Yj O`\_Yfi b[ž'VY]'J YfXUW\h'Ui Z'6Yhfi ['gcZcfh'ni '\UbXY`b'i bX
[]Vh'VY\i hgUa Y'H]ddg'ni f'5i Z\_`Àfi b[.' 8]Y'Dc`]nY]'b]a a h'b]Ya U`g
6Uf[Y`X'cXYf'K YfhgUW\Yb'Ybh[Y[Yb" ž'gc'X]Y'Y]bXf]b[`]W\Y
K Ufbi b["'K Ybb'G]Y'gc`W\Y'5bfi ZY'Yf\U`hYbž'`Y[Yb'G]Y'i a [Y\YbX
Ui Zž'ØVYfdfØZYb'G]Y'X]Y'\dzfa Uh]cbYb'i bX']bZcfa ]YfYb'G]Y']a
Nk Y]ZY`gZU``X]Y'Dc`]nY]'i bhYf'XYf'VY\_UbbhYb'Bi a a Yf'cXYf'ØVYf
X]Y'Cb`]bYk UW\Y'XYg'@UbXYgdc`]nY]dfÀg]X]i a g'i bhYf'
k k k "dfYqqYdcfhU`"XY"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	GUUfVfØW_Ybž8Yi hgWX`UbX

 $6\,Y\,gi\,\,W\!\!X\,Y\,b\,{}^*\!G\,]Y\,{}^*\!i\,\,b\,g\,{}^*\!U\,i\,\,\,Z\!\!,\,{}^*\!X\,]Y\,!\,b\,U\,W\!\!X\,f\,]W\!\!X\,h\!Y\,b\,{}^*\!b\,Y\,h$