

9l _`i g]j Yg`=bhYfj]Yk . `Hca `8k Ub `ØVYf
Dc_Yfž? fmdhc `i bX `dYfgØb`]W\ Y `Gd]Y`Y

⊕`Y]bYa `Yl _`i g]j Yb`⊕bhYfj]Yk `YfnÅ\`h`Dc_Yf!DfcZ]`Hca
8k Ub`j cb`XYf`6YXYi hi b[`df]j UhYf`7Ug\ `; Ua Ygž? fmdhc `i bX
k Ufi a `]\a `6fUW`Yhg`Y[U`g]bX"

8]Y`5i gk]f_`i b[Yb`j cb`? fmdhc `Ui Z`X]Y`Dc_Yf!
7ca a i b]hm

⊕`Y]bYa `Ui ZgW\`i ggfY]W\Yb`⊕bhYfj]Yk `Uh`XYf`VYfØ\`a hY
Dc_Yfgd]Y`Yf`Hca ` `8i ffff `8k Ub`]bhYfYggUbhY`9]bV`]W_Y`]b`X]Y
g]W\`j YfÅbXYfbXY`K `Y`h`XYg`Dc_Yfg`[Y[YVYb" `8k Ubž`XYf`U`g`Y]bYf
XYf`VYghYb`Gd]Y`Yf`[]`hž`gdfUW\`_Øfn`]W\`a]h`8Uj]X`Hi W\`a Ubž
k cVY`]X]Y`8]g_`i gg]cb`Ui Z`X]Y`F`Y`Yj Ubn`j cb`? fmdhc `i bX`X]Y
8mbUa]_`df]j UhYf`7Ug\ `; Ua Yg`Zc_`i gg]Yfh`k Uf"

K Yf`]gh`Hca `8k Ub`i bX`k Ug`a UW\`h`]b
VYgcbXYfg3

Hca `8k Ub`]gh`Y]b`YfUi gfU[YbXYf`Gd]Y`Yfž`XYggYb`B`Ua `Y`]b`XYf
Dc_YfgnYbY`[fc»Yb`F`YgdY_`h[Yb]Y»h" `A]h`gY]bYf
i b`cbj Ybh]cbY`Yb`Gd]Y`k Y]gY`i bX`]bhYbg]j Yb`GhfUhY[]Yb`Uh`Yf
g]W\`Y]bYb`B`Ua Yb`[Ya UW\`hž`c`V`k c\`Yf`b]W\`h`c`Z]b`XYb`A`YX]Yb
dfÅgYbh`]gh" `8k Ub`]gh`VY`_Ubb`h`XUZØfž`XUgg`Yf`X]Y`?`cbj Ybh]cbYb
\]bhYfZfU[hi bX`c`Z]h`bi f`gdcfUX]gW\`Ub`[fc»Yb`Hi`fb]YfYb`k]Y`XYf
K`c`f`X`GYf]Yg`c`Z`Dc_Yf`fK`GC`D`ē`hY]`b]a`a`h"

Df]j UhY`7Ug\ `; Ua Yg.`9]b`6`]W_`\]bhYf`X]Y
?i`]ggYb

9]b`nYbhfU`Yg`H\Ya U`XYg`bhfj]Yk g`k Uf`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`df]j UhYf
7Ug\ ; Ua`Yg`Z0f`8k Ub``8]YgY`5fh`XYg`Gd]Y`g`i bhYfgWXY]XYh`g]W
Yf\YV`]W`j cb`[fc»Yb`Hi fb]YfYbž`XU`X]Y`HY]`bY\`a Yf`cZh`VY`UbbhYf
g]bX`i bX`X]Y`5ha`cgd\`ÁfY`YbhgW`Yi b][`hYf`i bX`k Yb][`Yf`Zcfa`U``gh`
8k Ub`Yf]bbYfh`XUfUbž`XUgg`gc`W`Y`Gd]Y`Y`b]W`h`bi`f`i`a` ; Y`Xž
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`i`a``XYb`5i`ghUi`gW`j`cb`K`]ggYb`i`bX`GhfUHY[]Yb
[Y\Yb``

? fmdhc k À\fi b[Yb`i bX`Dc`_Yf.`9]bY`bYi Y
ÿfU3

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`gdUbbYbXYf`Di b`_h]b`8k Ub`g`8]g`_i`gg]cb`k Uf`XUg
5i`Z`_ca`a`Yb`j`cb`? fmdhc k À\fi b[Yb`i]a` `Dc`_Yf``8k Ub`g]Y\`h]b
? fmdhc`Y]bY`j`]Y`j`YfgdFYW`YbXY`9bhk`]W`_i`b[`ž`X]Y`XUg`Gd]Y`
j`Yf`ÀbXYfb`_`0bbhY``8i`fW`X`Yb`9]bgUm`X][`]hU`Yf`K`À\fi b[Yb
_`0bbhYb`Gd]Y`Yf`b]W`h`bi`f`Ubc`bma`Yf`U[]YfYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W
gW`bY`YfY`i`bX`i`b`_ca`d`n]YfhY`HfUb`gU`_h]cbYb`Xi`fW`Z0\`fYb``8]Yg
_`0bbhY`j]bgVYgcbXYfY`Z0f`df]j UhY`7Ug\ ; Ua`Yg`j`cb`6YXYi hi b[
gY]bž`k`c`:`YI`]V`]h`À`h`i`bX` ; YgW`k`]bX][`_Y]h`k`]W`h][`g]bX``

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[`j`cb`K`GC`D!6fUW`Y`hg

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`X]Y!bUW`f]W`hYb``bYh