

Hfi a dgʻl bhYfghØhni b[.'9]bʻK YbXYdi b_h ZØfʻX]Y'?fmdhck À\fi b[gVfUbWXY3

8 cbU`X 'Hfi a dg'dfc!? fmdhc'6chgW\UZh'ZØ\fh'ni 'Y]bYa ?i fgUbgh]Y['VY]'7c]bVUgY"'5b`Y[Yf'nY][Yb'g]W\'cdh]a]gh]gW\ ØVYf'X]Y'6fUbW\Y"

 $8 \text{ Ug'Yfk UfhYh'X}]WX']b'X]YgYa'5fh]_Y`$

A Uf_h'fYU[]Yfh'cdh]a]gh]gW

8]Y _Øfn`]WX Yb '5i ggU[Yb 'j cb '8 cb U`X 'Hfi a d 'ni f ?fmd hck À\fi b[gVfUb WX Y \UVYb 'Y]bY 'dcg]h]j Y 'F Ygcb Ubn 'Ua 'A Uf_h Ui g[Y`Ògh" 8]Y '5_h]Yb 'XYf'? fmd hc V ÒfgY '7 c]b V UgY 'Yf`YVhYb ']a j cf V Òfg`]WX Yb '< Ub XY` 'Ub 'XYf 'B 5 G8 5 E 'Y]bYb '5 bgh]Y['j cb '(ž%\$ DfcnYbh'Ui Z'&) &ž, 'I G!8 c``Uf" '8]YgY '9bhk]W_`i b['nY][hž'k]Y dc`]h]gWX Y 'Ÿi » Yfi b[Yb ']b 'XYf @U[Y 'g]b Xž'X Ug'J YfhfUi Yb 'XYf =bj YghcfYb 'ni 'VYY]b Zi ggYb 'i b X'X]Y 'U``[Ya Y]bY 'A Uf_hXmbUa]_ 'ni j YfÀb XYfb"

9]b 5i ZgWX k i b[ZØf X]Y ?fmd hc k À\fi b[gVfUbWX Y

Hfi a dg'dfc!?fmdhc'<U'hi b[']gh'b]Wkh'bi f'Y]b'dcg]h]j Yg'G][bU``ZØf 7c]bVUgYžgcbXYfb'_ObbhY'Ui Wk'Y]bYb'i a ZUggYbXYfYb 5i ZgWkki b['ZØf'XYb'[YgUa hYb'?fmdhca Uf_h'VYXYi hYb"'Gc']gh'XYf 6]hWc]b!?i fg'Ui Z'XYa 'K Y['ni f'A Uf_Y'j cb'+\$"\$\$\$'I G!8c``Ufž'k Ug Ui Z'Y]b'k UWkgYbXYg'J YfhfUi Yb']b'X][]hU'Y'K À\fi b[Yb'\]bk Y]gh" 8]YgY'HfYbXg'g]bX'VYgcbXYfg']bhYfYggUbh']a '?cbhYl h'XYf'ni j cf ghfYb[Yb'fY[i `Uhcf]gWkYb'J cf[UVYbž'X]Y'i bhYf'XYf'U_hi Y``Yb FY[]Yfi b['Yf`UggYb'ki fXYb"

: Un]h. '9]bY'bYiY'ŸfU'ZØf'? fmdhc3

 $8\,]Y\,^9b\,hk\,\,]W\underline{\ \ }i\,\,b\,[\,\,Yb\,^*nY\,][\,\,Yb\,^*X\,Ugg\,^*d\,c\,^*]h]gW\!,\,Y\,^*I\,\,b\,hY\,fgh\,^0\!hni\,\,b\,[\,\,^*Y\,]b\,Yb\,$

a U» [YV`]WXYb`9]bZi gg`Ui Z'XUg`K UWXghi a `XYf?fmdhck À\fi b[gVfUbWXY`\UVYb`_Ubb"`Gc``hYb`k Y]hYfY`±b]h]Uh]j Yb ni f`: ÒfXYfi b['j cb`?fmdhc'i a [YgYhnh'k YfXYbž_ÒbbhY`X]Yg`b]WXh bi f`I bhYfbY\a Yb`k]Y`7c]bVUgY`VY`YVYbž'gcbXYfb`Ui WX`X]Y [YgUa hY`6fUbWXY`]b`Y]bY`bYi Y`K UWXghi a gd\UgY`_UhUdi `h]YfYb" 5b`Y[Yf`g]bX`ni bY\a YbX`XUni `[YbY][hž']b`X]YgYb`GY_hcf`ni]bj Ygh]YfYbž'XU`g]Y`J YfÀbXYfi b[Yb`i bX`Y]b`dcg]h]j Yg Ni _i bZhggnYbUf]c`Yf\cZZYb"

5 i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'XYb'[YgUa hYb ?fmdhca Uf_h

 $8]Y : 5 i gk]f_i b[Yb'jcb'Hfi a dg'5b_\emptysetbX][i b[Yb'VYgWXfÅb_Yb'g]WX b]WX h'bi f'Ui Z'Y]bnY`bY'I bhYfbY\a Yb'''8]Y'[YgUa hY? fmd hcVfUb WXY'_\ObbhY'jcb'XYb'bYi Yb'dcg]h]jYb''G][bU`YbdfcZ]h]YfYb'''5bU`mghYb'k Y]gYb'XUfUi Z'\]bz'XUgg'X]YgY 9bhk]W_`i b[Yb'XYb'GY_hcf'Xi fWX'Y]bY'FYbU]ggUbWY'ZØ\fYb_\ObbYb'i bX'X]Y'VYZØfWX hYhYb'fY[i `Uhcf]gWXYb'<0fXYb'Ub6YXYi hi b['jYf`]YfYb'_\ObbhYb''': Øf'j]Y`Y'5b`Y[Yf'ghY``h'g]WX'X]Y: fU[Yz'cV'Yhnh'XYf'f]WXh][Y'NY]hdi b_h']ghz'i a ']b'X]YgYUi ZghfYVYbXY'6fUbWXY'ni ']bj Ygh]YfYb''$

Dcg]h]cb]Yfib['XifW 'dc`]h]gWXY IbhYfghØhnib[

5i ZY]bYf'U_hi Y``Yb'6fUbW\Yb_cbZYfYbn'\Uh'8cbU`X'Hfi a d'g]W\U`g' Dfc!6]hWc]b!DfÀg]XYbh 'dcg]h]cb]Yfh'i bX'D`ÀbY'ZØf'Y]bYb 6]hWc]b!'i bX'?fmdhcVY]fUh']a 'K Y]» Yb' < Ui g'Ub[Y_ØbX][h''8]YgY dc`]h]gW\Yb'5[YbXU!Di b_hY'\UVYb'[fc»Y'<cZZbi b[Yb'VY]'XYb \dipyyghcfYb'[Yk YW_hi bX'nY][Ybž'k]Y'k]W\h]['I bhYfghØhni b['Ui Z\OW\ghYf'9VYbY'ZØf'X]Y'kY]hYfY'9bhk]W_`i b['i bX'5_nYdhUbn'j cb?fmdhckÀ\fi b[Yb'gY]b'_Ubb'''9g'V`Y]Vh'UVni kUfhYbž'k]Y'g]W\X]YgY'dcg]h]j Yb'HfYbXg']b'XYb'_ca a YbXYb'A cbUhYb'Ui gk]f_YbkYfXYb''

B 5;

8 Y hU1`a