

5ghfc`c [ ]Y. '9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y`≠f`GW ]W\_gU`  
]a`A`cbUhg\cfcg\_cd`>`]'&\$&( °

9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Yž`k Ug`X]Y`GhYfbY`]a`>`]'&\$&( `Z0f`≠f  
@]YVYg`YVYb`VYfY]h\U`hYb`"K`Y`W`Y` , VYffUgW`i b[ Yb  
Yfk UfhYb`≠fYb`GhYfb`]a`A`cbUhg\cfcg\_cd3`:]bXYb`G]Y`Yg  
`Yhnh`\YfUi`g`

GdcbhUbYg`>U!K`cfh`Ua`A`YggYgc`bbhU[

[8\]Y`gca`a`Yf`\]W`Yb`HU\[ Y`XYg`A`cbUhg`>`\]'j`YfgdFYW`Yb`b\]W`h`bi`f  
` \Y\]»`Y`HYa`dYfUhi`fYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`fca`Ubh\]gW`Y`A`ca`YbhY`Z0f  
`J`Yf`\]YVhY`i`bX`@\]YVYbXY`"9\]b`i`b\[ Yk`Ö`b`\]W`Yg`9fY\]\[`b\]g`YfY\]\[`bYhY  
`g\]W`U`b`Y\]bYa`GcbbhU\[ `Ui`Z`XYf`A`YggYž`U`g`Y\]b`DUUf`VYgW`c`ggž  
`g\]W`\[ `Ubn`gdcbhUb`XUg`>U!K`cfh`ni`\[ YVYb`"8\]YgY`i`bYfk`UfhYhY  
`9bhgW`Y\]Xi`b\[ `gcf\[`hY`Z0f`5i`ZgY`Yb`i`bX`f0`fhY`X\]Y`<`YfnYb`XYf  
`Ni`gW`Ui`Yf`"](#)

[8\]Y`VY\]XYb`@\]YVYbXYbž`?`Uh`U`i`bX`A`\]W`UY`ž`\`UhYb`VYfY\]hg`gY\]h  
`Ub\[ `Ya`0VYf`Y\]bY`\[ `Ya`Y\]bgUa`Y`Ni`i`bZi`\[ YgdfcW`Ybž`UVYf`XYf  
`A`ca`Ybh`XYf`K`U`f`\Y\]h`Ua`0VYffUgW`YbX`i`bX`i`bj`cfVYfY\]hYh`  
`C`bY`\[ `fc»`Yg`HUa`hUa`c`XYf`J`cfVYfY\]hi`b\[ Yb`k`U\[`hYb`g\]Y`XYb  
`GW`f\]h\]b`X\]Y`9`Yž`i`a`\]\fY`@\]YVY`j`cf`:\]Ua`j\]Yž`fYi`bXYb`i`bX  
`:\]fYa`XYb`ni`VYg\]Y\[ `Y`b`"](#)

[8\]Y`A`YggYž`X\]Y`bcfa`U`Yfk`Y\]gY`Z0f`\[ YgW`Ä`Zn\]W`Y`5b\[ Y`Y\[ Yb`Y\]hYb  
`\[ Ybi`hnh`k`\]fXž`k`i`fXY`Ub`X\]YgYa`HU\[ `ni`Y\]bYa`C`fh`XYf`F`ca`Ubh\]  
`i`bX`XYg`:`0W`g`"i`bhYf`XYa`ghfU`YbXYb`GcbbYb`\]W`h`\[ UVYb`g\]W`  
`?`Uh`U`i`bX`A`\]W`UY`XUg`>U!K`cfh`i`bX`ghUfhYhYb`gca`\]h`\]\fYb  
`\[ `Ya`Y\]bgUa`Yb`@\]YVYbgk`Y\[ `Ui`Z`Y\]bY`\[ `Ubn`VYgcbXYfY`K`Y\]gY`"](#)

[8\]YgYg`i`bYfk`UfhYhY`9fY\]\[`b\]g`nY\]\[`hž`XUgg`X\]Y`@\]YVY`Y\]bY`F`Y\[ `Y`b  
`\\_Ybbhi`bX`c`Zi`Xcfh`YbhghY`\`hž`c`c`a`Ub`g\]Y`Ua`k`Yb\]\[`ghYb`Yfk`UfhYh`"](#)

[8\]Y`Ni`gWUi`Yf`k`i`fXYb`NYi`\[`Yb`Y\]bYf`Y\]bn\]\[`Ufh\]\[`Yb`i`bX`  
VYk`Y\[`YbXYb`:`YgW\]W`hYž`X\]Y`g\]Y`ZØf`\]a`a`Yf`\]b`9f\]bbYfi`b\[`  
VY\U`hYb`k`YfXYb`"](#)

[A`UbW`a`U`g\]bX`Yg`\[`YfUXY`X\]Y`gdc`bhUbYb`A`ca`Yb`hYž`X\]Y`XUg`  
@YVYb`a`\]h`XYa`:`Ubn`YW`hYf`9a`ch\]cbYb`YfZØ`Yb`i`bX`i`bg`Ub`X\]Y`  
?fUZ`h`XYf`@\]YVY`Yf\]bbYfb`"?`Uh`U`i`bX`A`\]W`UY`VYk`\]YgYb`Ub`X\]YgYa`  
VYgcbXYfYb`HU\[`ž`XUgg`k`U`fY`@\]YVY`Y\]bY`K`cfhY`VfUi`W`hž`  
gcbXYfb`HUhYbž`i`a`g\]W`ni`a`Ub\]ZYgh\]YfYb`i`bX`X\]Y`<YfnYb`XYf`  
A`YbgW`Yb`ni`VYfØ`fYb`"](#)

[B5:](#)

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`X]Y!`bUW`f]W`hYb`"bYh`