

GUb]Yfi b['XYg'K U`Xa c\ fYf': fY]VUXg. 6Ui VY[]bb'ghY\h'YbX`]Wk`VYj cf

8]Y`GUb]Yfi b['XYg': fY]VUXg`]b`K U`Xa c\ fž'gY]h'ØVYf`Y]bYa
ſ\ f' [Yd`Ubhž'j YfnØ[Yfh'g]Wk`k Y]hYf"6Ui [YbY\ a] [i b [YfhY]`hž'6Ui VY[]bb`i b`_`Uf"

8]Y': fY]VUXgU]gcb`bY][h'g]Wk`XYa`9bXY`ni ži bX`]b`K U`Xa c\ f'g]bX
X]Y`6UXY [ĀghY`bcWk`ja a Yf`Ui Z`Y]bY`Āb [gh'ØVYfZĀ`][Y`GUb]Yfi b []\ fYg': fY]VUXg`Ub [Yk]YgYb"8 Ug'a Y\ f`U'g') \$`ſ\ fY`U`hY
GWk`ja a VUX`gc``i a ZUggYbX`a cXYfb]g]Yfh`k YfXYbž`XcWk`V]g\ Yf
g]bX`X]Y`6Ui a U» bU\ a Yb`bcWk`b]Wk`h]b`G]Wk`h"

8Yf`6Øf [Yfa Y]ghYf`XYf`J YfVUbXg [Ya Y]bXY`C VYfYg'; `UbhU`ž
7\ f]ghcd\ `@ch\gWk`Øhnž`hY]`h'a]hž`XUgg`X]Y`I fgUWk`Y`ZØf`XYb
Gh]`ghUbX`]a`K UfhYb`Ui Z`X]Y`6Ui [YbY\ a] [i b [``]Y [h"8]YgYf
DfcnYgg`n]Y\ h'g]Wk`VYfY]hg`gY]h`Y]b [Yf`NY]h`\]b.`8]Y'; YbY\ a] [i b [k i fXY`ja`C`_`hcVYf`&\$&&`VYUbhfU [hž`UVYf`Yfgh]a`5df]`XYg
`Ui ZYbXYb`ſ\ fYg`j cb`XYf`? fY]gj Yfk U`hi b [`YfhY]`h"8]YgY
J YfnØ [Yfi b [`ZØ\ fhY`XUni ž`XUgg`X]Y`J YfVUbXg [Ya Y]bXY`YfbYi h
i a `Y]bY': f]ghj Yf`Āb [Yfi b [`ZØf`XYb`6Ui VY[]bb`V]hhYb`a i gghY"

; Yd`UbhY`F Ybcj]Yfi b [Yb`]a `: fY]VUX

8]Y [Yd`UbhYb`I a VUi hYb`g]bX`i a ZUb [fY]Wk`"9]b [YVUi h`k YfXYb
gc``Yb`9XY`ghU\`VYW`Ybž`X]Y`XYb`6UXY [ĀghYb`Y]bY`j YfVYggYfhY
6UXYfZU\ fi b [`V]YhYb"Ni XYa`gc``Yb`X]Y`I a `_Y]XYfĀi a Y`i bX`XYf
HYWk`b]_fUi a ž`X]Y`VY]XY`b`Y]bYa`XYgc`UhYb`Ni ghUbX`g]bXž
YVYbZU`g`a cXYfb]g]Yfh`k YfXYb"8cWk`VYj cf`X]Y`bYi Yb`6YW`Yb
]bghU``Yfh`k YfXYb`_ØbYbž`ghY\Yb`YggYb]Y``Y`5VVfi Wk`!`i bX
F ØW`VUi UfVY]hYb`Ub`XYb`6YW`Yb`_ØdZYb`Ub"8]YgY`GWk`f]hhY`g]bX
bchk YbX][ži a`X]Y`bYi Yb`9XY`ghU\`VYW`Yb`ni`]bhY [f]YfYb"

<]YfVY]\UbXY`h`Yg`g]W`i`a`Y]bY`k`]W`h][`Y`D\UgY`XYf`GUb]Yfi`b[`ž
Ui`ZX]Y`k`]f`bcW`k`UfhYb`a`ØggYb`ž`gc`@`c`h\gW`Øhn`k`Y]hYf`"8]Y
YfghYb`5fVY]hYb`k`YfXYb`g]W`Ui`W`Ui`ZX]Y`6UXYk`UggYfhYW`b]_
i`bX`XYb`Gcn]U`hfU`h`_`cbnYbhf]YfYb`ž`k`Y`W`Yf`X]Y
I`a`_]Y]XYVYfY]W`Y`i`a`ZUggh`"8]Y`[`YbUi`Y`HYfa`]b]Yfi`b[`X]YgYf
A`U`b`U`a`Yb`V`Y]Vh`Y`XcW`i`bg]W`Yf`i`bX`\`Ab[`hj`cb`a`Y`fYfYb
:`U`_`hc`fYb`UV`ž`Y]bgW`Y]Y`»`]W`X`Yf`:`cfa`U`]h`hYb`i`bX`XYf
J`YfZØ[`VUf`_]h]j`cb`D`Ubi`b[`gVØfcg"

8]Y`J`YfVUbXg[`Ya`Y]bXY`\`Uh`VYfY]hg`Ub[`Y`_`ØbX][`hž`X]Y`5i`Zhf`À[`Y`ZØf
X]Y`YfghYb`6Ui`a`U`b`U`a`Yb`]b`XYf`b`ÅW`ghYb`G]hni`b[`XYg
;`Ya`Y]bXYfUhg`9bXY`GYdhYa`VYf`ni`j`Yf[`YVYb`"i`I`bgYf`N]Y`"]gh`Ygž
bcW`i`a`@Ui`ZY`X]YgYg`J\`fYg`a`]h`XYb`F`ØW`VUi`UfVY]hYb`ni
VY[`]bbYb`ž`gU[`h`A`U]`a`]`]Ub`8]Y`\`j`cb`XYf
J`YfVUbXg[`Ya`Y]bXYj`Yfk`U`hi`b[`"K`Å`fYb`X`X]Y`[`YbUi`Y`8Uh]Yfi`b[
XYg`6Ui`VY[`]bbg`j`U[`Y`V`Y]Vhž`k`]fX`j`cfg]W`h][`Y]b`NY]hfUi`a
nk`]gW`Yb`A`]hY`C`_`hc`VYf`i`bX`a`Ø[`]W`Yfk`Y]gY`Ui`W`B`cj`Ya`VYf`]b
5i`gg]W`h[`YghY`"h"

K]W`h][`Y`G`W`f]hhY`]b`XYf`D`Ubi`b[

8Yf`6Øf[`Yfa`Y]ghYf`]gh`c`dh]a`]gh]gW`ž`XUgg`hfc`m`XYf
J`YfnØ[`Yfi`b[`Yb`bi`b`V`U`X`hUhg`ÅW`]W`:`c`fhgW`f]hY`Yfn]Y`h`k`YfXYb
`ØbbYb`"Ni`XYb`G`W`k`]Yf][`]hYb`ž`X]Y`\`Ài`Z][`]b`gc`W`Yb`D`fc`Y`_`hYb
Ui`ZhfYhYb`ž[`Y`\`Øfh`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`D`Ubi`b[`gY`V`ghž`gc`bXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y
B`ch`k`YbX][`_]hž`U`Y`Z`cfa`U`Yb`:`YbY`\`a`][`i`b[`Yb`fYW`h`nY]h][`ni
Yf`U`hYb`"8]Y`D`Ubi`b[`gVØfcg`gYhnYb`]b`XYf`F`Y[`Y`Yfgh`XUbb`a`]h
XYf`9fghY`i`b[`Y]bYg`@Y]ghi`b[`gj`YfnY]W`b]ggYg`Ub`ž`k`Yb`b`k`]f`X]Y
6Ui`[`YbY`\`a`][`i`b[`]b`XYf`<`UbX`\`UVYb`ž`Yf`_`Åfh`@`c`h\gW`Øhn`X]Y
G]hi`Uh]cb"

8]Y`A`cXYfb]g]Yfi`b[`XYg`:`fY]VUXg`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY`:`fU[`Y`XYf
6Yei`Ya``]W`_]h]i`bX`Y`gh\`Yh]_`ZØf`X]Y`G`W`k`]a`a`Yf`/`g]Y`]gh`Ui`W`
Y]bY`b`ch`k`YbX][`Y`≠`j`Ygh]h]cb`]b`X]Y`≠`ZfUghfi`_`hi`f`XYf`F`Y[`]cb`"9]bY
fUgW`Y`i`bX`Yf`Zc`[`fY]W`Y`I`a`gYhni`b[`]Øbb`hY`X]Y`5`h`fU`_`h]j`]h`h`X`Yg
G`W`k`]a`a`VUXg`ZØf`ni`_`Øb`Zh][`Y`:`YbYfUh]cbYb`g]W`YfghY`Yb`"8]Y
GY`\`bgi`W`h`b`U`W`Y]bYa`a`cXYfbYb`ni`j`Yf`Ågg][`Yb`:`fY]VUX`_`Øbb`hY
gca`]h`V`U`X`]b`9fZØ`i`b[`]Y`Yb`ž`gcZYfb`X]Y[`Yd`U`bhYb

6Ui a U»bU\ a Yb`k]Y`j cf[YgY\Yb`]b`5b[f]ZZ[Ybca a Yb`k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\ Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `X]Y!b UW\ f]W\ hYb"bYh