

< Ub Ui 'ZØ\ fh'Y fghYb 'Hf]b_Vfi bbYb 'Y]b .
9]b 'GW f]hh'[Y[Yb 'X]Y '<]hnY

< UbUi '\Uh'gY]bYb 'YfghYb 'Hf]b_Vfi bbYb 'Ua ' : fY]\Y]hgd`Uhn
YfÒZbYh" ; YZØfXYfh'j ca '6i bXYgi a k Y`ha]b]ghYf]i a ž
i bhYfghØhnh'Yf'XYb'?`]a UgWxi hn"

8 Yf'Y fghY 'Hf]b_Vfi bbYb 'b '< UbUi . '9]b
GW f]hh']b 'X]Y 'f]W h][Y 'F]W hi b [

< 5B5I "' ð'Y]bYa 'VYXYi hYbXYb 'GW f]hh'ni f' : ÒfXYfi b['XYf
bUW \U'h][Yb 'GhUXhYb'k]W_`i b['\Uh'X]Y 'GhUXh< UbUi '_Øfn`]W
]\fYb'Y fghYb 'Hf]b_Vfi bbYb 'Ua ' : fY]\Y]hgd`Uhn']bghU``]Yfh" '8]YgYg
Jcf\UVYb'k]fX'Xi fW 'X]Y' ð]h]Uh]j Y' 9i FC '&\$&('bUW \U'h][. 'Y]b
Gd]Y`` 'Y]b 'Hf]b_Vfi bbYb 'XYg'6i bXYgi a k Y`ha]b]ghYf]i a g
i bhYfghØhnhž'k Y`WY'a]h'Y]bYa '6i X[Yh'j cb %) "\$\$\$'9i fc
Ui žk UfhYh"

GhÀf_i b['XYf' ; Ya Y]bgW UZh'i bX '5bdUggi b[
Ub 'XYb '?`]a Uk UbXY`

8]Y'9]bZØ\fi b['XYg'Hf]b_Vfi bbYbg']gh'b]W h'bi f'Y]bY'dfU_h]gWY
BYi Yfi b['ZØf'X]Y '5bk c\bYfž'gcbXYfb'Ui W 'Y]b'HY]'`XYg
i a ZUggYbXYfYb '<]hnYU_h]c bgd`Ubg'XYf'GhUXh" 'CVYfVØf[Yfa Y]ghYf
7`Ui g?Ua]bg_m'\YVh'\Yfj cfž'XUgg'gc`WY 'A U» bU\ a Yb
YbhgWY]XYbX'XUZØf'g]bXž'k]Y'< UbUi 'a]h'XYb'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb
XYg'?`]a Uk UbXY'g'i a [Y\h"' ð'Y]bYa 'NY]hU'hYfž']b'XYa 'XYf
'?`]a Uk UbXY`ni bY\ a YbX'gdØfVUfY '5i gk]f_i b[Yb 'Ui ZXUg
5`hU[g'YVYb '\Uhž'g]bX'gc`WY 'ð]h]Uh]j Yb'k]W h][Yf'XYbb'`Y"

9]bk Y]\i b['i bX'ni _ØbZh][Y'DYfgdY_h]j Yb

8]Y`cZZ]n]Y`Y`9]bk Y]\i b[`XYg`6fi bbYbg`]gh`ZØf`A]hhY`GYdhYa VYf
[Yd`Ubh`8]YgYf`NY]hdi b_hk]fX`XYf`GhUXh`X]Y`A Ò[`]W_X]h`[YVYbž
X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`XYg`Dfc`Y_hg`]b`XYb`J cfXYf[fi bX`ni `ghY`Yb`i bX
XYf`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`j cf`5i [Yb`ni `ZØ\ fYbž`k]Y`[Ya Y]bgW_XUZh]W_X
F Yggci fW`b`g]bbj c``[Ybi mh`k YfXYb`_ÒbbYb"

2 ZZYbh`]W_X Y`Hf]b_Vfi bbYb`i bX`] \ fY`J c fhY]`Y

8Yf`bYi Y`Hf]b_Vfi bbYb`k]fX`j cfUi gg]W_X h`]W_X `b]W_X h`bi f`XUni
VY]hfU[Ybž`XYb`8i fgh`XYf`6Øf[Yf`ni `gh]`Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W_X`Y]bYb
5bfY]n`V]YhYbž`j cb`:`UgW_X Ybk UggYf`Ui Z`_cghYb`cgYg`Hf]b_k UggYf
i a ni ghY][Yb``8]Yg`\Uh`d cg]hj] Y`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`I a k Y`hž`XU
D`Ugh]_a Ø``fYXi n]Yfh`k]fX``Gc`W_X`Y`ÒZZYbh`]W_X Yb`K UggYfghY`Yb`g]bX
Y]b`NY]W_X Yb`ZØf`Y]bY`ni _i b`Zhgcf]Yb]YfhY`GhUXhYb`hk]W_`i b[`i bX
X]Y`:`ØfXYfi b[`j cb`BUW_X`U`h][_Y]h"

9]b`HfYbX`ni `a Y`f`Hf]b_k UggYfni [Ub[`]b XYi hgW_X Yb`Gh`XhYb

8]Y`9]bZØ\fi b[`XYg`Hf]b_Vfi bbYbg`]b`< UbUi `gd]Y[Y`h`Y]bYb
VfY]hYfYb`HfYbX`k]XYfž`XYf`]b`j]Y`Yb`XYi hgW_X Yb`Gh`XhYb`ni
VYcVUW_X hYb`]gh``a a Yf`a Y`f`?ca a i bYb`gYhnYb`Ui Z`X]Y
`bghU`U]cb`j cb`Hf]b_Vfi bbYbž`i a `XYb`Ni [Ub[`ni `Zf]gW_X Ya
K UggYf`ni `Yf`Y]W_X hYfb`i bX`XYf`2 ZZYbh`]W_X _Y]h`X]Y`K]W_X h][_Y]h]j cb
I a k Y`hgW_X i hn`b`À`Yfni Vf]b[Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W_X Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW_X f]W_X hYb`"bYh