

I bfi \Ygh]ZhYf`]b` ; Ya ØbXYb. `6Yhfi b_YbYf
F UXZU\ fYf` [fY]Zh`GUb]hÀhYf`Ub

9]b`VYhfi b_YbYf`F UXZU\ fYf`]b` ; Ya ØbXYb`j Yfi fgUW`hY`Y]bYb
Nk]gW`YbZU`ž`]bXYa `Yf`GUb]hÀhYf`VY`Y]X][hY`i bX`XYfYb
: U\fnYi [`VYgW`ÀX][hY`"

⇒`XYf`BUW`h`ni a `A]h`k cW`_Ua `Yg`]b` ; Ya ØbXYb`Ua `A U]b`ni
Y]bYa `J cfZU`ž`XYf`X]Y`5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h`XYf`GUb]hÀhYf`Ui Zg]W`
nc[" ; Y[Yb`Yhk U`\$' .\$\$`i \f`Z \fYb`X]YgY`a]h`Y]bYa
F Yhhi b[gk U[Yb`X]Y`6U\`b`cZghfU» Y`Yb`h`Ub[ž`U`g`]\`bYb`Y]b
F UXZU\ fYf`Ui ZZ]Y`ž`XYf`]b`Ài » Yfgh`i bg]W`YfYa `: U\`fj Yf`U`h`Yb
i bhYfk Y[g`k Uf`"8Yf`A Ubb`Z` \f`gc`ghUf`_]b`GW`Ub[Yb`]b]Ybž`XUgg
XYf`: U\`fYf`XYg`F Yhhi b[gk U[Ybg`]\`b`]YVYf`b]W`h`ØVYf`\`c`Yb
k c`hY`"8]YgYg`J Yf`U`h`Yb`XYi hYh`Y`Ui ZY]bY`a Ò[`]W`Y
5`_c`c`]g]Yfi b[`]\]b`i bX`ghY`hY`gca]h`Y]bY` ; YZU\`f`ZØf`XYb`J Yf`_Y\`f
XUf`"

I a `UbXYfY`J Yf`_Y\`fghY]`bY\`a Yf`j cf`XYb` ; YZU\`fYbž`X]Y`j cb`XYa
F UXZU\`fYf`Ui g[]b[Ybž`ni `k UfbYbž`gW`U`h`Yh`b`X]Y`GUb]hÀhYf`]\`f
6`Ui `]W`h`Y]b`i bX`Z` \fYb`Ub[gUa `]\]bhYf`XYa `† b[Yb`A Ubb`\`Yf`"
⇒a `6YfY]W`X`Yg`6U\`b`cZg`_Ua `Yg`XUbb`ni `Y]bYf`9g`_U`Uh]cb.`8Yf
F UXZU\`fYf`ghc`ddhYž`bU\`a `Y]bY`D`Ugh]_ZUgW`Y`Ui g`gY]bYa
F i W_gUW`_i bX`k UfZ`X]YgY`[Y[Yb`X]Y`A chc`f`U`i VY`XYg
F Yhhi b[gk U[Ybg`"5bgW`Y]bYbX`ZØ\`hY`Yf`g]W`ni `X]YgYa
NY]hdi b`_h`i bVYg]Y[hž`XYbb`Yf`fUbb`hY`ni a `: U\`fnYi [`XYf
GUb]hÀhYf`ž`gW`i [`a]h`gY]bYf`< UbX`Ui ZX]Y`A chc`f`U`i VY`i bX`Yf
nY][hY`XUVY]`VY`Y]X][YbXY` ; YghYb`"

⇒bhYfj Yb h]c b`XYf`Dc`]nY]

8]Y`@U[Y`j YfgW`ÀfZhY`g]W`ž`U`g`Y]bY`nk]gW`YbnY]h]W`U`Ufa]YfhY

Dc`nY]ghfY]ZY`Y]bhfUZ"8]Y`6YUa`hYb`a`i`gghYb`XYb`VYfY]hg
U[[fYgg]j`[Yk`cfXYbYb`F`UXZU`fYf`fi` \][ghY`Yb`i`bX`ZYggY`hYb`]\b"
8Yf`f`b[Y`A`Ubb`k`i`fXY`UbgW`Y`Y`YbX`]b`Y]b`?`fUb`_Yb`U`i`g
[YVfUW`h`k`c`Y]bY`6`i`hYb`hb`U`a`Y`Xi`fW`[YZØ`fh`k`YfXYb`gc`h`ž`i`a
XYb`5`_c`c`[Y`U`h]b`gY]bYa`6`i`h`ZYghni`ghY`Yb`" `b`XYf`c`[Y
k`i`fXY`[Y[Yb`]b`5bnY][Y`YfghUhhY`h`k`Y[Yb`Hfi`b`_Yb`Y]h]a
JYf`_Y`f`ž`GUW`VYgW`ÅX][i`b[`Ub`Y]bYa`?`fUZhZU`fnYi`[`i`bX
6Y`Y]X][i`b[`XYf`GUb]h`h`Yf`"

8]Y`9fY][b]ggY`j`cf`C`fh`nY][hYb`ž`k`]Y`[YZ`Å`f`]W`U`_c`c`g]YfhYg
: U`fYb`gY]b`_Ubb`i`bX`k`Y`W`Y`c`[Yb`Y]b`gc`W`Yg`JYf`U`hYb`ZØf
X]Y`6Yhfc`ZYbYb`i`bX`XYfYb`i`a`[YVi`b[`UVYb`_Ubb`"8]Y`Dc`nY]
i`bX`X]Y`GUb]h`h`Yf`ghfYVYb`ghYhg`Ub`ž`X]Y`2`ZYb`h]W`_Y]h`ni`g`W`Ø`h`nYb
i`bX`XYfUfh][Y`J`cfZ`Å`Y`ni`Y`bhgW`ÅfZYb`"; Ygi`bX`Y]h`i`bX`G]W`Yf`Y]h
]a`GhfU`Ybj`Yf`_Y`f`g]bX`j`cb`[fc`Yf`K`]W`h][_Y]h`ž`i`bX`J`cfZ`Å`Y`k`]Y
X]YgYf`i`bhYfghfY]W`Yb`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][_Y]h`ž`j`YfUb`hk`cf`hi`b[gj`c`ni
`UbXY`b`"

8Yf`J`cfZU`k`]fZh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`@]W`h`Ui`ZX]Y`DfcV`Ya`Uh]_`XYg
5`_c`c`a`]ggVfUi`W`g`]a`GhfU`Ybj`Yf`_Y`f`ž`gc`bXYfb`Ui`W`Ui`ZX]Y
F`YU`h]cbYb`ž`X]Y`]b`_f]h]gW`Yb`G]hi`Uh]cbYb`Yb`hghY`Yb`_Ø`bYb`"9g
]gh`b]W`h`i`b[Yk`Ø`b`]W`ž`XUgg`A`YbgW`Yb`ž`X]Y`i`bhYf`XYa`9]bZi`gg
j`cb`5`_c`c`ghY`Yb`ž`]ffUh]cbU`U`UbXY`b`"8]Y`Dc`nY`]gh]b`gc`W`Yb
: Å`Yb`hfU]b]Yfh`ž`i`a`gW`bY`i`bX`Y`ZY`_h]j`Y]bni`[fY]ZYb`i`bX`X]Y
G]hi`Uh]cb`ni`_cb`hfc`]YfYb`"

8]Y`fYW`h]W`Yb`?`cbgYe`i`YbnYb`ZØf`XYb`f`b[Yb`A`Ubb`g]bX
Y]bXYi`h]["8i`fW`X]Y`5bnY][Y`k`Y[Yb`Hfi`b`_Yb`Y]h]a`JYf`_Y`f`
_Ø`b`hY`]a`Y]b`: U`fj`YfV`ch`cXYf`gc[Uf`Y]bY`; Y`XghfUZ`Xfc`Yb`"
Gc`W`Y`J`cfZ`Å`Y`_Ø`bYb`Ui`W`bY[Uh]j`Y`5i`gk`]f`i`b[Yb`Ui`Z
ni`_Ø`bZh][Y`J`Yfg]W`Yfi`b[gdf`Åa`]Yb`UVYb`i`bX`Y]b`bUW`U`h][Yg
6]X`Ui`ZX`Yb`dYfg`Ø`b]W`Yb`i`Ø`fYfgW`Y]b`Ui`gØVYb`"

`Å`b`]W`Yb`G]hi`Uh]cbYb`]b`XYf`Ni`_i`bZh]gh`Yg`k`]W`h][ž`XUgg
gck`c`X]Y`6Øf[Yf`U`g`Ui`W`X]Y`ØZYb`h]W`Yb`8]YbghY`k`UW`gUa
V`Y]VYb`i`bX`ZfØ`nY]h][`Y]b[fY]ZYb`ž`i`a`[YZ`Å`f`]W`Yg`JYf`U`hYb`]a
JYf`_Y`f`ni`a`]b]a`]YfYb`"Bi`f`Xi`fW`[Ya`Y]bgUa`Yg`<`UbXY`b`_Ubb
X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`Ui`Zi`bgYfYb`GhfU`Yb`Yf`Ø`h`k`YfXYb`"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW\ f]W\ hYb"bYh