

A c hc ffUXZU\ fYf`VY]`I bZU``]b`A Ubb\Y]a  
gWk Yf`j Yf`Yhnh` `I fgUWk Y`i b`\_Uf

⊖`A Ubb\Y]a `k i fXY`Y]b`&) !`Å\ f][ Yf`A c hc ffc``YfZU\ fYf`VY]  
Y]bYa `Ni gUa a Ybghc» `a ]h`Y]bYa `5i hc`gWk Yf`j Yf`Yhnh``8Yf  
I bZU``YfY][ bYhY`g]Wk ž`U`g`Y]b` ( (!`Å\ f][ Yf`j Yf`gi Wk hY ž`ni  
k YbXYb"

I bZU``]b`A Ubb\Y]a .`A c hc ffUXZU\ fYf`gWk Yf  
j Yf`Yhnh

⊖`Y]bYa ` \_Øfn`]Wk Yb`J cfZU``]b`A Ubb\Y]a `k i fXY`Y]b`&) !`Å\ f][ Yf`  
: U\ fYf`Y]bYg`8fY]fUX!A c hc ffc``Yfg`VY]`Y]bYa `J Yf`\_Y\ fgi bZU``  
gWk Yf`j Yf`Yhnh``8Yf`J cfZU``YfY][ bYhY`g]Wk ž`U`g`Y]b` ( (!`Å\ f][ Yf`  
5i hcZU\ fYf`j Yf`gi Wk hY ž`bUWk`Y]bYf`j Yfg`Åi a hYb`5Vnk Y][ i b[ `ni  
k YbXYb" `8]Yg`ZØ\ fhY`ni `Y]bYf`? c``]g]cb ž`X]Y`gck c\``ZØf`XYb` : U\ fYf`  
XYg`A c hc ffc``Yfg`U`g`Ui Wk `ZØf`UbXYfY`J Yf`\_Y\ fghY]`bY\ a Yf`  
Yf\ YV`]Wk Y` : c`[ Yb` \UhhY"

8Yf`I bZU``\ Yf[ Ub[

5a `: fY]hU[ `YfY][ bYhY`g]Wk`XYf`Ni gUa a Ybghc» ž`U`g`XYf`  
5i hcZU\ fYf`ž`bUWk`5b[ UVYb`XYf`Dc`]nY]ž`gY]bY`K YbXYa Ub`Ø] Yf`  
b]Wk h`Ui gfY]Wk YbX`UVgh]a a hY``8Yf`&) !`Å\ f][ Y`k Uf`ni f`[ `Y]Wk Yb`  
NY]h]b`X]Y`[ `Y]Wk Y`F]Wk hi b[ `i bhYfk Y[ g``6Y]`XYf`? c``]g]cb`ghØfnhY`  
Yf`i bX`nc[ `g]Wk`XUVY]`gWk YfY`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`ni ž`X]Y`  
[ `ØW\_`]Wk Yfk Y]gY`UVYf`b]Wk h``YVYbgVYXfc`\`]Wk`k UfYb" `9]b`  
FYhhi b[ gk U[ Yb`VfUWk hY`] \b`gc Zc fh]bg`? fUb`\_Yb\Ui gž`k c`Yf`  
ghUh]cb`Åf`VY\ UbXY`h`k ]fX"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYg`J cfZU``g`ZØf`X]Y

## J Yf\_Y\fgg]W\ Yf\Y]h

8]YgYf'I bZU``k ]fZhiY]b'@]W\hiUi Z'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'XYf  
J Yf\_Y\fgg]W\ Yf\Y]h]b'i fVUbYb'; YV]YhYb'k ]Y'A Ubb\Y]a "8]Y  
\Äi Z[ Yb'K YW\gY`nk ]gW\Yb'j YfgW\]YXYbYb'J Yf\_Y\fghY]'bY\ a Yfbž  
gY]Yb'Yg'5i hcZU\ fYfž'F UXZU\ fYf'cXYf'A chcffc``YfZU\ fYfž'YfZcfXYfb  
UVgc`i hYg'5i [ Yba Yf\_`i bX'F ØW\_g]W\hbU\ a Y"9]b': Y\`Yfž'k ]Y'XUg  
A ]ggj YfghÄbXb]g'ØVYf'Y]bY'5Vnk Y][ i b[ ž'\_Ubb'gW\by`ni  
gW\k Yfk ]Y[ YbXYb': c`[ Yb'ZØ\ fYb"

## 9fa ]hh'i b[ Yb`Ui ZYb

8]Y'Dc`nY]'U'hX]Y'9fa ]hh'i b[ Yb'ni a '[ YbUi Yb'I bZU``\Yf[ Ub[  
Ui Z[ Ybca a Yb"N]Y`]gh'Ygž[ YbUi Y'I a ghÄbXY'ni '\_ÄfYbž'X]Y'ni  
X]YgYa 'J c fZU``ZØ\ fhYb"J Yf\_Y\fgg]W\ Yf\Y]hgYI dYfhYb'g]bX'g]W\  
Y]b][ ž'XUgg'XYfUfh][ Y'I bZÄ``Y'b]W\h'bi f'XUg'VYhfc ZYbY  
ÆX]j ]Xi i a ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\`X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'U`g'; UbnYg  
VYhfYZYb"

## : Un]h

I bZÄ``Y'k ]Y'X]YgYf'g]bX'Y]b'XYi h]W\Yf'<]bk Y]g'XUfUi Zž'k ]Y'k ]W\h][  
I a g]W\hi bX'5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h]a 'GhfU»Ybj Yf\_Y\ f'g]bX"8Yf  
J c fZU``]b'A Ubb\Y]a 'X]Ybhi'U`g'A U\bi b[ 'ZØf'U``Y  
J Yf\_Y\ fghY]'bY\ a Yfž'g]W\ ghYhg'XYf'; YZU\ fYb'VYk i ggh'ni 'gY]bž'X]Y  
]a 'GhfU»Ybj Yf\_Y\ f'VYghY\Yb"9g'V'Y]Vh'ni '\c ZYbž'XUgg'XYf  
j Yf'YmhY': U\ fYf'VU'X'[ YbYgYb'k ]fX'i bX'XYfUfh][ Y'I bZÄ``Y'j]b  
Ni \_i bZj'Yfa ]YXYb'k YfXYb'\_ÖbbYb"

· · B 5;

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!b UW\ f]W\ hYb "bYh