

A ÒbW X Yb [`UXVUW g': c\`Yb.
5i ZVfi W gh]a a i b [`i bX`bYi Y`< c ZZbi b [ZØf`X]Y`GU]gcb

B UW X`Y]bYf`YbhhÀi gW X Yb X Y b`GU]gcb`_ca a h`bYi Yf`GW k i b []b`X]Y`6cfi gg]U`A ÒbW X Yb [`UXVUW "A]h`Zf]gW X Yb`Gd]Y`Yfb`i bX a Y`f`?ca a i b]_Uh]cb`ja`HYUa`k]`X Y f`7`i V`Ui g`X Y f HUVY`Ybgd]hnY`ni fØW`_Y`fYb"

B UW X`Y]bYf`GU]gcb`j c`Yf`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b [Yb`i bX`j YfdUgghYf 9fk Ufhi b [Yb`nY][h`6cfi gg]U`A ÒbW X Yb [`UXVUW`5bnY]W X Yb`Y]bYg _`UfYb`K UbXY`g"8]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`i bX`j YfUbhk`cfh]W X Yb`gW X Y]bYb YbhgW`cggYbž`]`fYb`D`Uhn]b`X Y f`cV Y f Y b`HUVY`Y`ni fØW`_ni YfcVYfb i bX`X]Y`ZY`YbXY`8mbUa]_`Ui g`X Y f`Y h h Y b`GU]gcb`ni f`GY]hY`ni gW X]YVYb"

8 Y f`G W X`ØggY`ni a`9fZc`[.`9]bY`ghUf`_Y HYUa XmbUa]_

8 Y f`; YgW X`ZhgZØ`fYf`Gdcfhž`F c`UbX`J]f`_i gž`YVh`Yfj`cfž`XUgg`X]Y bYi`j YfdZ]W X hYhYb`Gd]Y`Yfž`XUfi`bhYf`?Yj`]b`GhØ[Yf`i bX`H]a ?`Y]bX]Ybghž`b]W X h`bi f`Zf]gW X Yb`K]bX`]b`X]Y`?UV]bY`Vf]b [Ybž gcbXYfb`Ui W X`XUg`HYUa [YZØ[Y`ghÀf`_Yb`gc`Yb"8]YgY BYi`ni [Àb [Y`g]bX`[Yn]Y`h`Ui g[Yk`À`h`k`cfXYbž`i a`Y]bY`d`cg]h]j`Y 5ha`cgd`ÀfY`i bX`XYb`bØh][Yb`6]gg]Ui`Z`XYb`D`Uhn`ni`Vf]b [Yb`"K]f \UhhYb`_Y]bY`\UfhY`A`UbbgW`UZh]b`X Y f`Y h h Y b`GU]gcb"8]Y`bYi`Yb Gd]Y`Yf`Vf]b [Yb`XUg`; Yi`Yf`a`]hž`XUg`i`bg`[YZY`\`h`\Uh`žYf`_`Àfh J]f`_i`g"

; Ya Y]bgUa Y`J YfUbhk`cfhi b [.`9]b`bYi`Yg GY`VghVYk`i`gghgY]b

9]b`nYbhfU`Yg`9`Ya`Ybh`XYg`bYi`Yb` ; Y]ghYgž`XYf`XYfnY]h`]bbYf`U`V`
XYf`A`UbbgW`UZh`ni`gdØfYb`]ghž`]gh`XUg
J`YfU`bhk`cfhi`b[`gVYk`i`gghgY]b`Y`XYg`Y]bnY`bYb`Gd]Y`Yfg`"@Ui`h
J]f`_i`g`k`c`Yb`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`Ui`g`XYf`Y`hnhYb`GU]gcb`Y`YfbYb`i`bX`g]W`
gY`Vgh`VYk`Y]gYbž`XUgg`g]Y`Z`A`[`g]bXž`a`Y`f`U`g`bi`f`XYb`%(`"D`Uhn
ni`VY`Y[`Yb`"8]Y`ž`b[`g`g]bX`k`j`][`ž`ni`_`A`a`dZYb`i`bX`g]W`
[`Y[`YbgY]h][`ni`i`bhYfghØhnYb`ž`VYgW`fY]Vh`Yf`X]Y`ni`bY`a`YbXY
?ca`a`i`b]_Uh]cb`Ui`Z`XYa`D`Uhn"

K`J]Y`X]Y`J`Yf`A`b`X`Y`fi`b[`Yb`]a`A`UbU[`Ya`Ybh`X]Y`
F]W`hi`b[`V`Y`Y]b`Z`i`ggYb`

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`VYXYi`hYb`XYf`5gdY`_`h`X]YgYg`k`UbXY`g`]gh`X]Y`
dYfgcbY`Y`B`Yi`Ui`gf]W`hi`b[`]a`A`UbU[`Ya`Ybh`A`]h`B]g`G`W`a`UXh`_`Y`ž`
XYa`V]g`Y`f][`Yb`GdcfhX]fY`_`hcfž`]gh`Y]b`bYi`Yf`K`Y[`Y]b[`YgW`U[`Yb`
k`cfXYb`"8Uj`X`N]Vi`b[`ØVYfb]a`a`h`X]Y`F`c`Y`XYg`
Gdcfh`_`ccfX]bUhc`fg`i`bX`hfY]Vh`X]YgYb`dcg]h]j`Yb`k`UbXY`j`cfUb`"
8]YgY`dYfgcbY`Y`b`J`Yf`A`b`X`Y`fi`b[`Yb`UVYb`X`Uni`[`YZØ`fhž`XUgg`X]Y`
Gd]Y`Yf`[`Yn]Y`h[`YZØ`fXYfh`k`YfXYb`i`bX`bYi`Y`a`di`gY`Yf`U`hYb`ž`i`a`
]fY`]bX]j`]Xi`Y`Y`i`bX`_`c`Y`_`h]j`Y`@Y]ghi`b[`ni`ghY][`Yfb`"

9]b`6`]W`_]b`X]Y`Ni`_`i`b`Zh.`5`[[`fYgg]j`Yg`
J`Y`fhY]X][`Yb`U`g`G`hf`UhY[`]Y`

8Ug`_`Øfn`]W`UVgc`j`JYfhY`HYghgd]Y`[`Y[`Yb`<`c`ghY]b`?`]Y`ž`XUg`a`]h`
%.\$[`Yk`cbbYb`k`i`fXYž`nY][`h`VYfY]hg`X]Y`YfghYb`9fZc`[`Y`XYf`bYi`Yb`
GhfUhY[`]Y`"6YgcbXYfg`VYa`Yf`Yb`gk`Yfh`k`Uf`X]Y`b`hYb`g]h`A`h]b`XYf`
8YZYbg]j`Yž`X]Y`Xi`fW`Y]bY`f]g`UbhYž`UVYf`a`i`h][`Y`5i`ZghY`i`b[`
[`Ydf`A[`h`k`Uf`"J]f`_i`g`Yfk`A`b`h.`5`[[`fYgg]j`Yf`ni`j`YfhY]X][`Yb`]gh`
Y]bY`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`ž`X]Y`k`]f`UbbY`a`Yb`k`c`Yb`"K`Ybb`k`]f`j`cfbY`
8fi`W`_`a`UW`Ybž`UVYb`Yg`X]Y` ; Y[`bYf`gW`k`YfYfž`]bg`Gd]Y`ni`
Z]bXYb`"

:`Un]h.`9]b`bYi`Yf`K`]bX`ZØf`6cfi`gg]U`
A`ØbW`Yb[`]UXVUW`

ϕg[YgUa h]gh'X]Y'Gh]a a i b['VY]'6cfi gg]U'A ÒbWXYb['UXVUW
cdh]a]gh]gW "8]Y'Gd]Y'Yf'gWXY]bYb 'VYfY]hž'Ub']\fYf'GhÀf_Y'ni
UfVY]hYb'i bX'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYf'Ui Z_ca a YbXYb'GU]gcb
Ubni [Y\Yb"'9g'V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k]Y'g]W'X]YgYf'bYi Y'; Y]gh'Ui Z
X]Y'9f[YVb]ggY'Ui gk]f_Yb'k]fXž'XcW'X]Y'YfghYb'5bnY]WXYb
XYi hYb'Ui ZY]bYb'j]Y'j YfgdfYWXYbXYb'6Y[]bb'\]b"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'X]Y!bUW f]W hYb"bYh