

9]Wł gZY`X`]a`GYdhYa VYf.  
J Yf\_Y\fgk Ufbi b[ Ybž`7\cf\_cbnYfhY`i bX  
GhUXhfUhg]hni b[ Yb

5\_hi Y`Y`?i fna Y`Xi b[ Yb`Ui g`9]Wł gZY`X.  
<U`hYghY`Ybj Yf`Y[ i b[ Ybž`Y]b`? cbnYfh`XYf`GWłk Ufna VYf!  
?cgU\_Yb`i bX`GhUXhfUhg]hni b[ "

9]Wł gZY`X`" ð`9]Wł gZY`X`i bX`XYb`i a`]Y[ YbXYb`FY[ ]cbYb`ghY`h  
Y]b][ Yg`Ui ZXYa`Dfc[ fUa`a`<U`hYghY`Yb`k YfXYb`j Yf`Y[ hž  
gdUbbYbXY`J YfUbgH`hi b[ Yb`ghY`Yb`Ub`i bX`Ui Wł`gh`Xh]gWłY  
D`Ubi b[ Yb`bY`a`Yb`; YghU`h`Ub`"<]Yf`g]bX`X]Y`k ]Włh][ ghYb  
BUWłf]WłhYb`]a` , VYfV`]W`"

K ]Wł h][ Y`ÿ bXYfi b[ Yb`VY]`XYb  
6i g\U`hYghY`Yb

≈a`JcfZY`X`XYg`YghYg`XYf`A`Ò\fyb`\_Òb][ Y`k ]fX`j ca` )`"V]g`- "  
GYdhYa VYf`]b`<Y][ YbghUXh`XYf`FY[ ]cbU`!`i bX`GhUXhj Yf\_Y`f  
i a`ghfi`\_hi`f]Yfh`"; fi bX`XUZØf`g]bX`b]Włh`bi`f`Y]Yf`]Wł\_Y]hYbž  
gcbXYfb`Ui Wł`dfU`\_h]gWłY`5bdUggi b[ Yb`Ub`XYb`6YXUfZXYf  
: U`f[`ÀghY`"

8]Y`<U`hYghY`Yb`? UggY`Yf`Hcf`i bX`GWłk UfnYf`5X`Yf`ž`X]Y`j cb  
XYb`6i`g]b]Yb`%&ž`%`ž`%`i bX`%\*`VYX]Ybh`k YfXYbž`n]Y`Yb`i a`ni`f  
<U`hYghY`Y`I bhYfYf`<c`nk`Y[`""9]b][ Y`<U`hYghY`Yb`k ]Y`CVYfY  
K ]`Y`a`ghfU»Y`i bX`5a`CghVU`b`cZ`ZU`Yb`j cfØVYf[ Y`YbX  
k`Y[ ž`XcWł` : U`f[`ÀghY`\_ÒbYb`Ui Z`U`hYfbUh]j Y`<U`hYghY`Yb`k ]Y  
?cfb`U`i`g`i bX`DYhf]ghfU»Y`Ui`gk`Y]WłYb`"

: Øf`X]Y`<U`hYghY`Yb` ; Òhh]b[ Yf`GhfU»Y`i bX`GWłk UfnYf`5X`Yf`  
k ]fX`Y]bY`9fgUhn`U`hYghY`Y`]b`XYf`@Y]bY[ UggYž`X]fY`\_h`Ub`XYf`<Ò`Y

XYg@UbXfUhgUa hYgž'Y]b[ Yf]W\ hYh" 5i W\ 'X]Y' < U`hYghY`Yb  
A Uf\_hd`Uhn`i bX' ? fUb\_Yb\Ui g`k YfXYb`Ui ZX]Y' < U`hYghY`Y  
DYhf]ghfU» Y`j YfgW\cVYbž'i a`'XYb`DUggU[ ]YfYb`XYb`Ni [ Ub[ `ni  
Yf`Y]W\ hYfb"8]Y`ž Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ni`X]YgYb`YbXYfi b[ Yb`g]bX`ØVYf  
X]Y`9K !6i g!5dd`cXYf`hY`YZcb]gW\`i bhYf`\$' \* \$) (#) %) &)'  
j YfZØ[ VUf"

## 9]b`6`]W\_`\ ]bhYf`X]Y`? i`]ggYb`XYf Dc`]nY]UfVY]h

ž b[ Y`A YbgW\Yb`nk ]gW\Yb`%\*`i bX`' \$`ž\ fYb`VY\_ca a Yb`Y]b[ Ub  
VYgcbXYfYg`9f`YVb]g[ YVchYb.`5a`K`cW\YbYbXY`j ca`%&`i bX`%' "  
C\_hcVYf`V]g`%\*`"i bX`%+`"Bcj Ya VYf`\_ØbbYb`g]Y`Y]bYb`HU[ `Ub[  
a ]h`XYf`Dc`]nY]`Ui ZGhfY]ZY[ Y\Yb"8]YgYg`5b[ YVch`Yfa`Ø[ `]W\ h`Yg  
XYb`HY]`bY\ a Yfbž`XYb`5`hU[ `XYf`6YUa hYb`\Ui hbU\`ni`Yf`YVYb  
i bX`X]Y`j YfgW\ ]YXYbYb`5gdY\_hY`XYf`Dc`]nY]UfVY]h`ni`Yf`YbYb`Yb"

B UW\`Y]bYf`i a ZUggYbXYb`9]bk Y]gi b[ `]b`X]Y`U\_hi Y`Y`@U[ Y`Xi fW\  
XYb`8]YbghgW\ ]W\ h`Y]hYf`VY[ YVYb`g]W\`X]Y`ž hYfYgg]YfhYb`]b`XUg  
9]bgUhn[ YgW\Y\Yb"8Yf`HU[ `VY[ ]bbhi a`', `I` \f`i bX`YbXYh[ Y[ Yb  
%\*`I` \f`a ]h`Y]bYf`5i gk Yfhi b[ `XYf`9f`YVb]ggY"9]bghY][ YfVYfUhf  
ghY\Yb`YVYbZU`g`ZØf`fU[ Yb`ni`f`J YfZØ[ i b[ `i bX`V]YhYb`k Yfhj`c`Y  
ž Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ZØf`X]Y`? Uff]YfY`VY]`XYf`Dc`]nY]"`ž hYfYgg]YfhY  
6Yk YfVYf`\_ØbbYb`g]W\`j ]U`9!A U]`i bhYf  
k YY\_YbXcbXi hm`d]bX\4 dc`]nY]"h\i Yf]b[ Yb"XY`Uba Y`XYb"

K Y]hYfY`9fY][ b]ggY`]b`XYf`F Y[ ]cb

9]b`k ]W\ h[ Yg`9fY][ b]g`]b`XYf`Dc`]h]\_`ghY\h`YVYbZU`g`Ub.`5a  
8]YbghU[ ž`XYb`%\$`GYdhYa VYfž`hU[ h`XYf`8]b[ Y`gh`XhYf`GhUXhfUh]a  
6Øf[ YfgUU`ž i a`%, `I` \f"5i ZXyf`HU[ YgcfXbi b[ `ghY\Yb  
YbhgW\Y]XYbXY`H\Ya Yb`k ]Y`XUg`?`]a UgW\i hn\_cbnYdh`i bX  
ž Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ni a`8Yi hgW\Yb`K UbXYfhU[ "6Øf[ Yf`g]bX  
Y]b[ Y`UXYbž: fU[ Yb`ni`ghY`Yb`i bX`g]W\`ØVYf`k ]W\ h[ Y`c`\_UY  
9bhk ]W\_`i b[ Yb`ni`]bZcfa ]YfYb"

ž`XYf`?i`hi`f[ ]Vh`Yg`YVYbZU`g`< Ø\Ydi b\_hY.`8Yf`GW\k Ufna YfY!  
?cgU\_Yb!7\cf`k ]fX`Ua`8cbbYfghU[ ž`XYb`%+`"C\_hcVYfž`i a`%, `I` \f

]b`XYf`Yj Ub[ Y`]gWXYb`?]fWXY`Gh"A Ufh]b`]b`<Y`]][ YbghUXh`Ui ZhfYhYb"  
I bhYf`XYf`@Y]hi b[ `j cb`DYhYf`Cf`cZZj Yfgdf]Wxh`XUg`?cbnYfh`Y]b  
i bj Yf[ Ygg`]WXYg`9f`YVb]g`ni `k YfXYb"H]W\_Yhg`g]bX`ØVYf`VY\_UbbhY  
D`UhhZcfa Yb`Yf`Å`h`]Wx"

Ni gÅhn`]Wx`k ]fX`Yg`ZØf`5i hcZU`fYf`]b`; Øhh]b[ Yb`j cb`A cbhU[ žXYb  
- "`GYdhYa VYfž`V]g`8cbbYfghU[ ž`XYb`%& "`GYdhYa VYfž`Y]bY  
6YY]bhfÅWxh][ i b[ `[ YVYb. `5gd`U`h]Yfi b[ gUfVY]hYb`]b`XYf`; fcbYf!  
Hcf!GhfU»Y`ZØ`fYb`ni `Y]bYf`j cfØVYf[ Y`YbXYb`GWx`]Y»i b[ `XYf  
Ni ZU`fh`ni a `DUF`\_`Ui g"l a `Y]hi b[ Yb`i bX`U`hYfbUh]j Y  
Ni [ Ub[ ga Ø[ `]Wx\_Y]hYb`g]bX`Y]b[ Yf]WxhYhž`gcXUgg`5bk c`bYf`i bX  
6Ygi WxYf`XYb`bcWx`ni `i »`X]Y`6Ui ghY`Y`dUgg]YfYb`\_ØbbYb"

fYX

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WxYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `X]Y!bUWx`f]WxhYb`bYh