

$GWX cW_{-}^{-}b^{-}; fcbUi.^{Nk} Y]^{@Y}WX Yb^{-}VY]$ $JYfa]gghYbZU^{-}YbhXYW_h^{\circ}$

JYfÒZZYbh`]WXh.'AcbhU[ž'\$-"\$-"&\$&('%+.\$'

8]Y'GW\cW_k Y``Yb'gW\`U[Yb'Xi fW\'; fcbUi ž'U`g'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'VY]
Y]bYa ; fUVi b[g!9fY][b]g'XYf'VYgcbXYfYb'5fh'nk Y]'@Y]W\Yb
YbhXYW_h''5a 'GcbbhU[UVYbXž'XYa '\$, "\$- "ž'i a 'Y|U_h'%-.(('I\fž a UW\hYb'6YUa hY'Ua 'DcghVfØW_Ybk Y[']b'; fcbUi!9dY'Y]bY
Zi fW\hVUfY'9bhXYW_i b[ž'X]Y'X]Y'GhUXh']b'5b[gh'i bX'GW\fYW_Yb
j YfgYhnh'

8]Y'I a ghÀbXY'g]bX'XfUa Uh]gW\.`Nk Y]'Ui Za Yf_gUa Y'NYi []bbYb k i fXYb'Xi fW\'XUg'J Yf\U`hYb']\fYg'<i bXYg'U`Ufa]Yfhž'XYf']b Y]bYa 'bU\Y[Y`Y[YbYb'A U]gZY`X'Y]Zf]['Vi XXY`hY'i bX'XUVY]'Y]bYb Gh]YZY``ZfY]`Y[hY"'8]YgY'9bhXYW_i b['ZØ\fhY'ni f'gcZcfh][Yb 5`Ufa]Yfi b['XYf'Dc`]nY]ž'i bX'k Ug'XUbb'[YgW\U\ž']gh'k Y]h gW\`]a a Yfž'U`g'g]W\'Ya UbX'Y'\ÀhhY'j cfghY``Yb'_ObbYb'

$8]YgWkcW_]YfYbXYb8YhU]g$

 $8]Y Y]bhfYZZYbXYb Dc`]n]ghYb ZUbXYb ``Yhnh`]WX nk Y]'a Åbb`]WXY @Y]WXYbZ'X]Y i bhYf XYf '9fXY'j YfVcf[Yb'k UfYb'' K]f 'ghY\Yb Ua 5bZUb['i bgYfYf '9fa]hh`i b[Yb Z'gU[h'X]Y @Y]hYf]b XYf A cfX_ca a]gg]cbZ'<math>\Rightarrow$ `]_U'6 \circ \`YbXcfZ'' 8]Y \Rightarrow XYbh]hÀh'XYf VY]XYb A ÅbbYf ']gh'Ui Z[fi bX XYf ZfØ\Yb D\UgY XYf '9fa]hh`i b[Yb'bcWXb]WXh'[Y_`Afh'' I bX XUg'; Y\Y]a b]g'i a ']\fY \Rightarrow XYbh]hÀh'V`Y]Vh j cfYfgh'Y]b F ÀhgY`°

6]g\Yf'[]Vh'Yg'_Y]bY' & Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni f'HcXYgi fgUW\Y'XYf'VY]XYb
A ÀbbYfž'X]Y'VY]'XYf'CVXi _h]cb'b]W\h'Yfa]hhY`h'k YfXYb'_cbbhY"
8]Y'6YUa hYb'k UfhYb'Yhnh'[YgdUbbh'Ui Z'X]Y'hcl]_c`c[]gW\Yb
6YZi bXYž'X]Y'a Ò[`]W\Yfk Y]gY'Ui ZgW\`i ggfY]W\Y'8YhU]`g'`]YZYfb
_\ObbhYb"'8Yf'8fi \W_z'X]YgY'a mghYf]OgY'G]hi Uh]cb'ni '_`AfYbz'`UghYh
Ui Z'XYb'GW\i `hYfb'XYf'9fa]hh`Yf°

9]b 5i Zfi Z'ni f A]h\]`ZY

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'A ØbghYf'V]hhYh'i a 'A]h\]`ZY.'K Yf']b'XYb'`YhnhYb
K cW\Yb']b'XYf'I a [YVi b[']f[YbXYhk Ug'I b[Yk Ò\b`]W\Yg
VYcVUW\hYh'\Uhž'gc``'g]W\'i bj YfnØ[`]W\'a Y`XYb''8]YgY'XØghYfY
9bhXYW_i b['_ObbhY'XYf'GW\`ØggY``ni 'Y]bYa 'i a ZUb[fY]W\Yb
?ca d`chh'cXYf'Y]bYa 'hfU[]gW\Yb'GW\]W_gU`'gY]b"'\dotb'Y]bYf'GhUXhž
X]Y'b]Ya UbXYb'a]h'gc`W\Yb'; fÀi Y`hUhYb'fYW\bYhž'k]fX''YXYf
<]bk Y]g'Yhnh'ni 'Y]bYa 'dchYbn]Y``'YbhgW\Y]XYbXYb'Di nn`YghØW_*

8]Y 'A cfX_ca a]gg]cb 'ZÀ\fh'a]h' < cW. Xfi W_ 'Zcfhž'i a '@]W\h']bg 8i b_Y`ni fØW_ni Vf]b[Yb"; fcbUi 'gW. Ui h'[YVUbbh'Ui Z'X]Y 9bhk]W_`i b[Ybž'k À\fYbX'X]Y 'Dc`]nY]'i bYfa ØX`]W\ 'Ub 'XYf 5i Z_`Àfi b['X]YgYf'i b\Y]a `]W\Yb '5b[Y`Y[Yb\Y]h'UfVY]hYh'

8 Y hU]`a

6 Y gi W Y b 'G] Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'X] Y ! b U W f] W h Y b "b Y h